

Dr MARNIE LLOYDD

Lecturer, Victoria University of Wellington – Te Herenga Waka, Faculty of Law

PROFILE

Marnie Lloyd researches and teaches at Victoria University of Wellington – Te Herenga Waka, New Zealand in the area of public international law, specialising in law related to armed conflict, security and humanitarian policy, citizenship, migration and refugee law, and with an interest in the history and theory of international law.

Her research and teaching build on fifteen years in the international human rights and humanitarian sectors. Her key professional experience was as a Delegate and Legal Advisor with the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), undertaking multiple field postings in conflict areas (Ethiopia, DRC, Chad, Sri Lanka and Afghanistan), as well as being legal desk for the Middle East region. She has also worked as a Legal Consultant with the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR).

Marnie is a member of New Zealand's National IHL Committee and also sits on the Board of Experts of the Asia-Pacific Journal of IHL.

ACADEMIC QUALIFICATIONS

- 2016-2020 **PhD**, University of Melbourne, School of Law
- Thesis: *Persisting Tensions: The Framing of International Legal Debates on Foreign Fighting*
 - Supervisors: Professors Anne Orford and Martti Koskenniemi
- 2013-14 **Executive Master in International Law in Armed Conflict (LLM)**
Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights, Switzerland
- 2002-03 **European Master in International Humanitarian Assistance (MA)**
European Union 'Network of Humanitarian Assistance' Program (NOHA)
Institute for International Law of Peace & Armed Conflict, Bochum University, Germany
- 2000 **Admitted as Barrister and Solicitor of the High Court of New Zealand**
- 1994-99 **LLB(Hons) (1st Class Honours), BA (Linguistics)**, Victoria University of Wellington

NON-ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

- June 2014 – June 2018 **Special Advisor, International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), NZ/Australia**
- Oct 2014 – Feb 2016 **International Humanitarian Law & Policy Manager, New Zealand Red Cross**
- Nov 2014 – Jan 2015 **Legal Consultant, United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR)**
Researching & drafting UNHCR's internal policy and public Operational Guidelines on the civilian and humanitarian character of asylum.

Aug 2005 – May 2014 Delegate/Legal Adviser, International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC)

- Delegate, Ethiopia (Aug 2005 - Oct 2006)
- Delegate, Democratic Republic of the Congo (Nov 2006 - April 2008)
- Delegate, Chad (June 2008 - Jan 2009)
- Legal Advisor, Sri Lanka (Feb 2009 - Feb 2010)
- Senior Legal Advisor, Afghanistan (April 2010 - Oct 2011)
- Regional Legal Advisor for Middle East Region, Geneva Headquarters (Feb 2012 – May 2014)

Feb 2003 – Jul 2005 Legal Research Associate, European Centre for Minority Issues, Germany

Nov 1998 – Jul 2002 Solicitor, Kensington Swan Lawyers, New Zealand

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS

- Lloyd, M., 'Law that Happens 'Out There': Aotearoa/New Zealand's Interaction with International Humanitarian Law and International Criminal Law', in An Hertogan and Anna Hood (eds), *International Law in Aotearoa New Zealand* (forthcoming, 2021)
- Lloyd, M., Framing Foreign Fighting: Exploring the Scope of Prevention and the Categorisation of Fighters in International Law, in Christophe Paulussen and Martin Scheinin (eds), *Human Dignity and Human Security in Times of Terrorism* (Springer, 2020) 207
- Lloyd, M., Challenges in the Application of the Obligation to Ensure Respect for IHL: Foreign Fighting as an Example, in Eve Massingham and Annabel McConnachie (eds), *Ensuring Respect for International Humanitarian Law: State Responses to Common Article 1* (Routledge, 2020) 231
- Lloyd, M., Persistent Tensions? International Legal Perspectives on 'Other' Foreign Fighters (2017) 60 *German Yearbook of International Law* 539
* Awarded Melbourne Law School Graduate Student Published Research Prize 2018
- Lloyd, M., Retrieving Neutrality Law to Consider 'Other' Foreign Fighters Under International Law, *European Society of International Law (ESIL) SSRN Conference Paper Series*, ESIL Research Forum (Granada, March 2017)
- Lloyd, M., *Foreign Fighters under International Law and Beyond* edited by Andrea de Guttry, Francesca Capone, Christophe Paulussen (Springer, 2016)', (2017) 18(1) *Melbourne Journal of International Law* 95
- Lloyd, M., 'Removing Barriers – The Accessibility of an Ombudsman or National Human Rights Institution to Vulnerable Communities', 4 *European Yearbook of Minority Issues* (2004/2005)
- Decker, D.C. & M. Lloyd, 'Case Comment: *Leyla Sahin v. Turkey*', (2004) *European Human Rights Law Review* 6, 672-78