第二章作业

- 1.一个C语言程序运行在一台32位机器上,程序中定义了三个变量x,y和z。其中,x和z位int型,y为short型、一直x=127,y=-9。执行赋值语句z=x+y后,x,y和z的值分别为多少?(请用16进制数表示结果)
- 2.已知x和y,用变形补码计算x-y,同时指出运算结果是否溢出。
 - (1) x=11011, y=-11111
 - (2) x=11011, y=-10011
- 3.已知x和y,用变形补码计算x+y,同时指出结果是否溢出。

- 1. x = 0000007FH, y = FFF7H, z = 00000076H
 - -9 在机器里存放的是补码,就是原码取反加一,得到的就是FFF7,x+y溢出
- 2. 1. $[x]_{\begin{subarray}{l} \end{subarray}} = 0.011011, [-y]_{\begin{subarray}{l} \end{subarray}} = 0.011111$

$$egin{array}{lll} [x]_{
existsymbol{\hat{lpha}}{ert}} &=& 0011011 \ & & & & +0011111 \ \hline [x-y]_{
existsymbol{\hat{lpha}}{ert}} &=& 0111010 \end{array}$$

结果有正溢出, x - y = 11010.

2. $[x]_{\begin{subarray}{l} \begin{subarray}{l} \begin{subarray}$

$$egin{array}{lll} [x]_{
exists | h} &= & 0011011 \ & [-y]_{
exists | h} &= & +0010011 \ & [x-y]_{
exists | h} &= & 0101110 \ & \end{array}$$

结果有正溢出, x-y=01110.

3. $[x]_{\mbox{\scriptsize{$\hat{\gamma}$}$}\mbox{\scriptsize{$\hat{\gamma}$}}}=1101010, [y]_{\mbox{\scriptsize{$\hat{\gamma}$}$}\mbox{\scriptsize{$\hat{\gamma}$}}}=11111111$

$$egin{array}{lll} [x]_{\columnwidth ert} &=& 1101010 \ & & & & +1111111 \ \hline [x+y]_{\columnwidth ert} &=& 1101001 \end{array}$$

结果没有溢出, x + y = 01001.