## 4.(1)将生成式写成联立方程为:

$$S = baA + B \tag{1}$$

$$A = aS + bB \tag{2}$$

$$B = b + bC \tag{3}$$

$$C = cB + d \tag{4}$$

将(4)代入(3)得:

$$B = b + b(cB + d) = bcB + bd + b = (bc)^*(bd + b)$$
 (5)

将(2)(5)代入(1)得:

$$S = ba(aS + b(bc)^*(bd + b)) + (bc)^*(bd + b)$$
  
 $= baaS + bab(bc)^*(bd + b) + (bc)^*(bd + b)$   
 $= (baa)^*(bab + \varepsilon)(bc)^*(bd + b)$ 

(2) 将生成式写成联立方程为:

$$S = aA + B \tag{1}$$

$$A = bB + cC \tag{2}$$

$$B = a + bB \tag{3}$$

$$C = D + abB \tag{4}$$

$$D = d \tag{5}$$

由(3) 得:

$$B = b^* a \tag{6}$$

将(5)(6)代入(4)得:

$$C = d + abb^*a = d + ab^+a \tag{7}$$

将(6)(7)代入(2)得:

$$A = b^{+}a + c(d + ab^{+}a) \tag{8}$$

将(6)(8)代入(1)得:

$$S = a(b^+a + c(d+ab^+a)) + b^*a \ = ab^+a + acd + acab^+a + b^*a$$

5. (2) 右线性文法  $G = (\{S\}, \{a,b\}, P, S)$ , 其中生成式 P 如下:

$$S o aS \qquad S o bS \qquad S o abb$$

(4)右线性文法  $G = (\{S,A,B,C\},\{a,b\},P,S)$ , 其中生成式 P 如下: