

Grand Assessment - Applied Data Science

Please enter correct Name, Email Address, NM ID and Anna University Registration Number. Wrong information will lead to zero score.

Points: 28/30

Time: 27:58

1. Name *

Melvin Jones E

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✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

6. What is the purpose of feature scaling in data preprocessing? *

- ☐ To remove outliers from the data
- ☐ To convert categorical features into numerical format
- ☒ To normalize the data to a similar scale
- ☐ To handle missing values in the dataset

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

7. Which evaluation metric is used to assess the performance of a regression model by measuring the average difference between predicted and actual values? *

- ☐ F1 Score
- ☐ R-squared (R²) Score
- ☒ Mean Absolute Error (MAE)
- ☐ Precision

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

8. Which technique is used to handle the class imbalance problem by generating synthetic samples for the minority class? *

- ☐ Ensemble Learning

- ☒ SMOTE (Synthetic Minority Over-sampling Technique)
- ☐ Ridge Regression
- ☐ Recursive Feature Elimination (RFE)

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

9. Which machine learning algorithm is used for anomaly detection and novelty detection? *

- ☐ Naive Bayes
- ☐ Random Forest
- ☐ Support Vector Machines (SVM)
- ☒ Isolation Forest

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

10. What is the process of cleaning, transforming, and enriching raw data into a usable form for analysis? *

- ☒ Data Wrangling
- ☐ Data Visualization
- ☐ Data Mining
- ☐ Data Analysis

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

11. Which Python library is commonly used for data manipulation and analysis? *

- ☐ TensorFlow

- ☐ Keras
- ☒ Pandas
- ☐ Scikit-learn

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

12. What type of machine learning algorithm is used for predicting numeric values, such as house prices? *

- ☐ Classification
- ☐ Clustering
- ☒ Regression
- ☐ Reinforcement Learning

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

13. What is the main advantage of using cloud services for AI and ML applications? *

- ☐ Lower computational power
- ☒ Reduced cost and scalability
- ☐ Restricted access to AI models
- ☐ Limited storage capabilities

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

14. Which statistical measure gives an idea of how much the values in a dataset vary from the mean? *

- ☐ Mean Absolute Deviation (MAD)

- ☒ Standard Deviation
- ☐ Variance
- ☐ Median Absolute Deviation (MAD)

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

15. What type of data preprocessing technique is used to convert text data into numerical format for machine learning algorithms?

*

- ☐ Data Imputation
- ☐ Feature Scaling
- ☐ Feature Engineering
- ☒ Text Encoding

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

16. Which data type is used for categorical variables that have no intrinsic ordering?

*

- ☐ Integer
- ☒ String
- ☐ Float
- ☐ Boolean

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

17. In a confusion matrix, which term represents the number of correctly predicted positive instances? *

- ☒ True Positive (TP)
- ☐ False Positive (FP)
- ☐ True Negative (TN)
- ☐ False Negative (FN)

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

18. Which supervised learning algorithm is used for making predictions with discrete or categorical target variables? *

- ☐ Linear Regression
- ☐ Decision Trees
- ☒ Logistic Regression
- ☐ K-means Clustering

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

19. Which Python library provides tools for data manipulation and analysis, as well as mathematical functions and arrays? *

- ☐ Scikit-learn
- ☒ NumPy
- ☐ Pandas
- ☐ Matplotlib

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

20. In machine learning, what term is used for the dataset used to test the model's performance after training on

the training dataset? *

- ☐ Validation set
- ☒ Test set
- ☐ Training set
- ☐ Unlabeled set

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

21. Which technique is used for reducing the dimensionality of data while preserving its variance?

*

- ☒ Principal Component Analysis (PCA)
- ☐ K-means Clustering
- ☐ Decision Trees
- ☐ Ridge Regression

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

22. What is the term used for machine learning algorithms that learn from labeled data to make predictions or decisions? *

- ☐ Unsupervised Learning
- ☒ Supervised Learning
- ☐ Reinforcement Learning
- ☐ Semi-Supervised Learning

✗ **Incorrect** 0/1 Points

23. Which cloud platform is known for providing AI services like natural language processing and computer vision? *

- ☐ Google Cloud Platform
- ☒ b) Microsoft Azure
- ☐ c) IBM Cloud
- ☐ d) Amazon Web Services (AWS)

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

24. Which algorithm is commonly used for clustering similar data points together? *

- ☐ K-nearest Neighbors (KNN)
- ☐ Decision Trees
- ☒ K-means
- ☐ Support Vector Machines (SVM)

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

25. Which technique is used to replace missing values in a dataset with appropriate values? *

- ☐ Outlier Detection
- ☐ Feature Scaling
- ☒ Data Imputation
- ☐ Feature Engineering

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

26. Which technique is used to find the best set of hyperparameters for a machine learning model? *

- ☐ Gradient Descent
- ☐ Feature Engineering
- ☒ Hyperparameter Optimization
- ☐ K-Nearest Neighbors

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

27. Which module in data science focuses on finding patterns and relationships in data without using labeled examples? *

- ☒ Unsupervised Learning
- ☐ Supervised Learning - Classification
- ☐ Model Evaluation Metrics
- ☐ Hyper-parameter Optimization

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

28. Which statement best describes the term "overfitting" in machine learning? *

- ☒ The model performs well on the training data but poorly on unseen data.
- ☐ The model performs equally well on both the training and test data.
- ☐ The model cannot capture complex patterns in the data.

☐ The model is under-trained and lacks accuracy.

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

29. Which programming language is widely used for data science and machine learning? *

☐ Java

☐ C++

☒ Python

☐ Ruby

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

30. Which method can be used to handle imbalanced datasets in classification problems? *

☐ Randomly removing samples from the majority class

☐ Using accuracy as the evaluation metric

☒ Oversampling the minority class

☐ Ignoring the class imbalance and training the model as usual

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

31. What is the purpose of cross-validation in machine learning? *

☒ To evaluate the model's performance on unseen data

☐ To compare different machine learning algorithms

☐ To handle missing values in the dataset

☐ To increase the model's complexity

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

32. Which data preprocessing technique is used to transform categorical variables into numerical form by assigning each category a unique integer?

*

☐ Data Normalization

☐ Feature Scaling

☐ One-Hot Encoding

☒ Label Encoding

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

33. Which evaluation metric is commonly used for classification problems and represents the ratio of correctly predicted instances to the total instances? *

☐ Mean Squared Error (MSE)

☐ Area Under the Curve (AUC)

☐ F1 Score

☒ Accuracy

✓ **Correct** 1/1 Points

34. Which unsupervised learning algorithm is used to find the optimal number of clusters in a dataset? *

☐ K-means Clustering

☐ Hierarchical Clustering

- ☐ Density-Based Spatial Clustering of Applications with Noise (DBSCAN)
- ☒ Elbow Method

✗ **Incorrect** 0/1 Points

35. Which evaluation metric is commonly used for imbalanced datasets and represents the ability of a model to identify positive instances correctly? *

- ☐ F1 Score
- ☐ Accuracy
- ☒ Precision
- ☐ Area Under the Curve (AUC)

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