

LAB REPORT

CSE 114 : Data Structure and Algorithms Sessional

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List of Problems

1. Quick sort.
2. Heap sort.

Problem No.: 01**Problem Statement:**

Quick sort.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

void quick_sort(int *a, int lb, int ub){
    if (lb>ub) return;

    int pivot = a[lb];
    int start = lb, end = ub;

    for(start; start<end; start++){
        if(a[start]>pivot){
            if(a[end]<pivot){
                int temp = a[end];
                a[end] = a[start];
                a[start] = temp;
            }
            end--;
            start--;
        }
    }
    if(a[end]>pivot){
        end--;
        int temp = a[end];
        a[end] = a[lb];
        a[lb] = temp;
    }

    else if(a[end]<pivot){
        int temp = a[end];
        a[end] = a[lb];
        a[lb] = temp;
    }

    quick_sort(a,lb,end-1);
    quick_sort(a,end+1,ub);
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int n;  
    scanf("%d", &n);  
    int a[n];  
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){  
        scanf("%d", &a[i]);  
    }  
  
    quick_sort(a,0,n-1);  
  
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)  
        printf("%d ", a[i]);  
  
    return 0;  
}
```

Output:

```
5
5 4 3 2 1
1 2 3 4 5
```

Fig 1.1: Output on console for case 1.

```
6
1 2 3 4 5 6
1 2 3 4 5 6
```

Fig 1.2: Output on console for case 2.

```
4
7 3 6 4
3 4 6 7
```

Fig 1.3: Output on console for case 3.

Problem No.: 02**Problem Statement:**

Heap sort.

Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>

void swap(int* a, int* b)
{
    int temp = *a;
    *a = *b;
    *b = temp;
}

void heapify(int arr[], int N, int i)
{
    int largest = i;

    int left = 2 * i + 1;

    int right = 2 * i + 2;

    if (left < N && arr[left] > arr[largest])
        largest = left;

    if (right < N && arr[right] > arr[largest])
        largest = right;

    if (largest != i) {
        swap(&arr[i], &arr[largest]);

        heapify(arr, N, largest);
    }
}

void heap_sort(int arr[], int N)
{

```

```

        for (int i = N / 2 - 1; i >= 0; i--)

            heapify(arr, N, i);

    for (int i = N - 1; i >= 0; i--) {

        swap(&arr[0], &arr[i]);
        heapify(arr, i, 0);
    }
}

void printArray(int arr[], int N)
{
    for (int i = 0; i < N; i++)
        printf("%d ", arr[i]);
    printf("\n");
}

int main()
{
    int n;
    scanf("%d", &n);
    int a[n];
    for(int i=0; i<n; i++){
        scanf("%d", &a[i]);
    }

    heap_sort(a,n);

    for(int i=0; i<n; i++)
        printf("%d ", a[i]);

    return 0;
}

```

Output:

```
4
4 3 2 1
1 2 3 4
```

Fig 1.1: Output on console for case 1.

```
5
1 2 3 4 5
1 2 3 4 5
```

Fig 1.2: Output on console for case 2.

```
6
7 1 7 2 6 4
1 2 4 6 7 7
```

Fig 1.3: Output on console for case 3.