

### **Tutorial Session 13**

1. Consider the string  $W = \text{'XYZST'}$ . List (a) all substrings of  $W$  and (b) all initial substrings of  $W$ .
2. Suppose  $S = \text{'WE THE PEOPLE'}$  and  $T = \text{'OF THE UNITED STATES'}$ 
  - i. Find (a)  $\text{SUBSTRING}(S, 4, 8)$  and  $\text{SUBSTRING}(T, 10, 5)$
  - ii.  $\text{INDEX}(S, \text{'P'})$ ,  $\text{INDEX}(S, \text{'E'})$ ,  $\text{INDEX}(T, \text{'THE'})$ , and  $\text{INDEX}(T, \text{'THEN'})$
3. Suppose  $U$  is the text  $\text{'MARC STUDIES MATHEMATICS'}$

Now find the INSERT operation to change  $U$  so that it reads:

- i.  $\text{MARC STUDIES ONLY MATHEMATICS}$
  - ii.  $\text{MARC STUDIES MATHEMATICS AND PHYSICS}$
  - iii.  $\text{MARC STUDIES APPLIED MATHEMATICS}$
4. Consider the pattern  $P = a^3ba$ . Construct the table and the corresponding labeled directed graph used in the 'fast' pattern matching algorithm.
5. Consider the pattern  $P = abc$ . Using the "slow" pattern matching algorithm, find the number of  $C$  comparison to find the index of  $P$  in each of the following texts  $T$ :
  - i.  $a^{10}$
  - ii.  $(aba)^{10}$
  - iii.  $(cbab)^5$
  - iv.  $d^{10}$