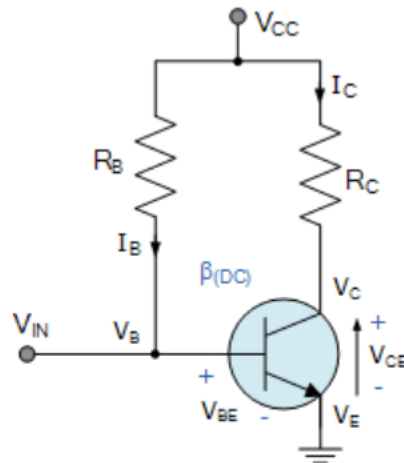
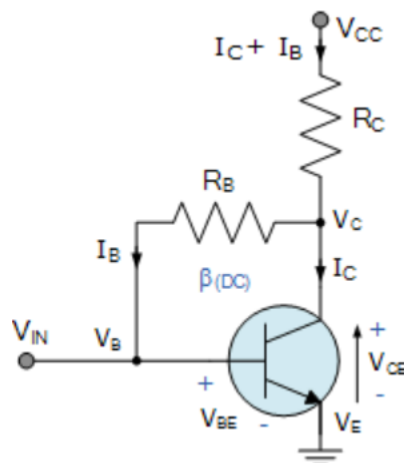


Fixed Base Biasing a Transistor



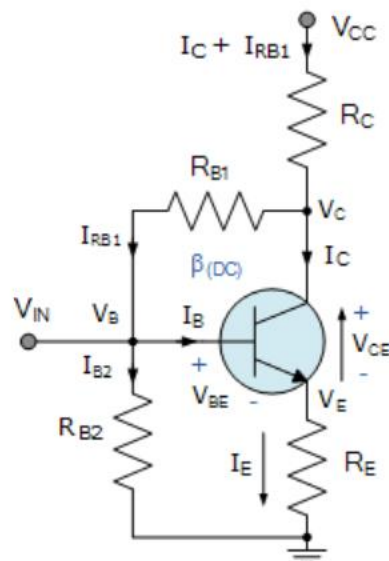
$$\begin{aligned} V_C &= V_{CC} - (I_C R_C) \\ V_{CE} &= V_C - V_E \\ V_E &= 0\text{V} \\ V_B &= V_{BE} \\ I_B &= \frac{V_{CC} - V_{BE}}{R_B} \\ I_C &= \beta_{(DC)} I_B \\ I_E &= (I_C + I_B) \cong I_C \end{aligned}$$

Collector Feedback Biasing



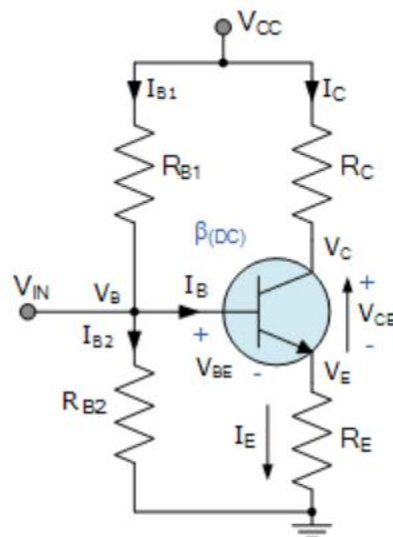
$$\begin{aligned} V_C &= V_{CC} - R_C(I_C + I_B) \\ V_E &= 0\text{V} \\ V_B &= V_{BE} \\ I_B &= \frac{V_C - V_{BE}}{R_B} \\ I_C &= \beta_{(DC)} I_B \\ I_E &= (I_C + I_B) \cong I_C \end{aligned}$$

Emitter Feedback Configuration



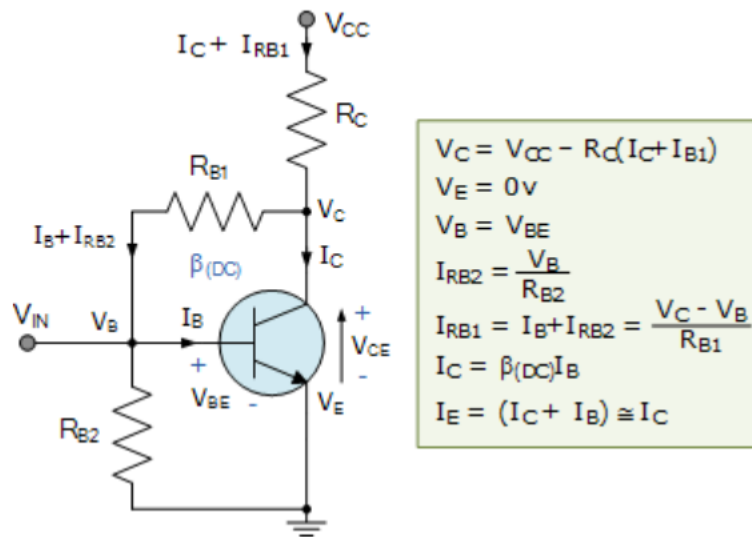
$$\begin{aligned} V_C &= V_{CC} - R_C(I_C + I_{RB1}) \\ V_E &= I_E R_E = V_B - V_{BE} \\ V_{CE} &= V_C - V_E \\ V_B &= V_{BE} + V_E \\ I_{RB2} &= \frac{V_B}{R_{B2}} \\ I_{RB1} &= I_B + I_{RB2} = \frac{V_C - V_B}{R_{B1}} \\ I_C &= \beta_{(DC)} I_B \\ I_E &= (I_C + I_B) \cong I_C \end{aligned}$$

Voltage Divider Transistor Biasing



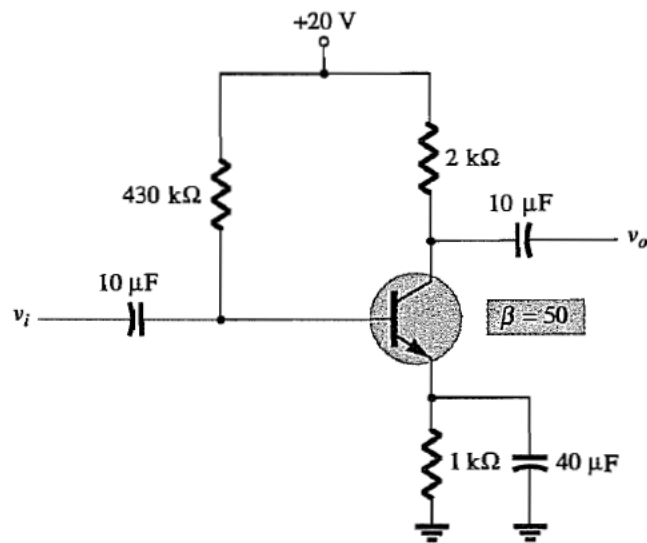
$$\begin{aligned} V_C &= V_{CC} - R_C I_C = (V_E + V_{CE}) \\ V_E &= I_E R_E = V_B - V_{BE} \\ V_{CE} &= V_C - V_E = V_{CC} - (I_C R_C + I_E R_E) \\ V_B &= V_{BE} + V_E = V_{RB2} = \left(\frac{R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}} \right) V_{CC} \\ I_{B2} &= \frac{V_B}{R_{B2}} \\ I_{B1} &= I_B + I_{B2} = \frac{V_{CC} - V_B}{R_{B1}} \\ R_B &= \frac{R_{B1} \times R_{B2}}{R_{B1} + R_{B2}} \quad I_B = \frac{V_B - V_{BE}}{R_B + (1 + \beta) R_E} \\ I_C &= \beta_{(DC)} I_B \\ I_E &= I_C + I_B = \frac{V_E}{R_E} \end{aligned}$$

Dual Feedback Transistor Biasing



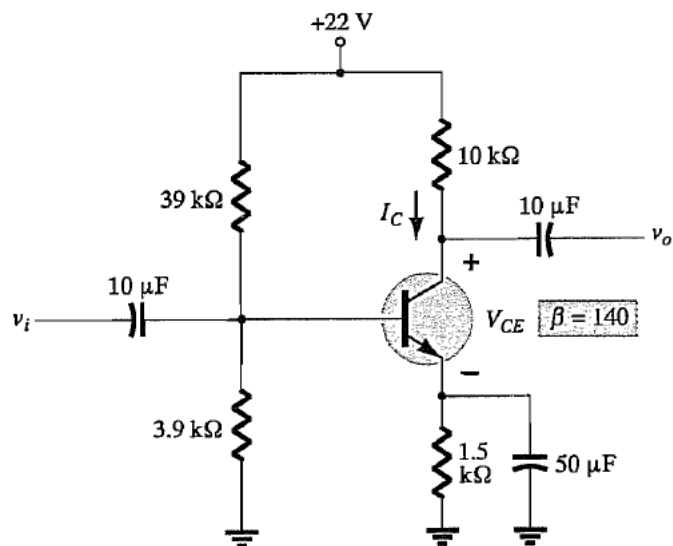
For the emitter bias network of Fig. 1 determine:

- I_B .
- I_C .
- V_{CE} .
- V_C .
- V_E .
- V_B .
- V_{BC} .

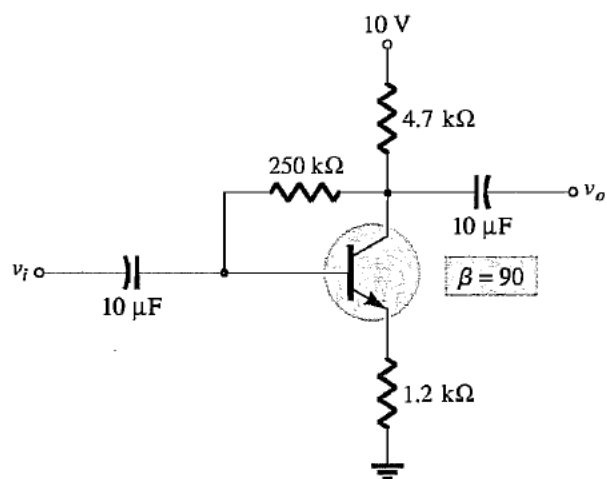


1.

- Determine the dc bias voltage V_{CE} and the current I_C for the voltage-divider configuration of Fig. 2
- 2.

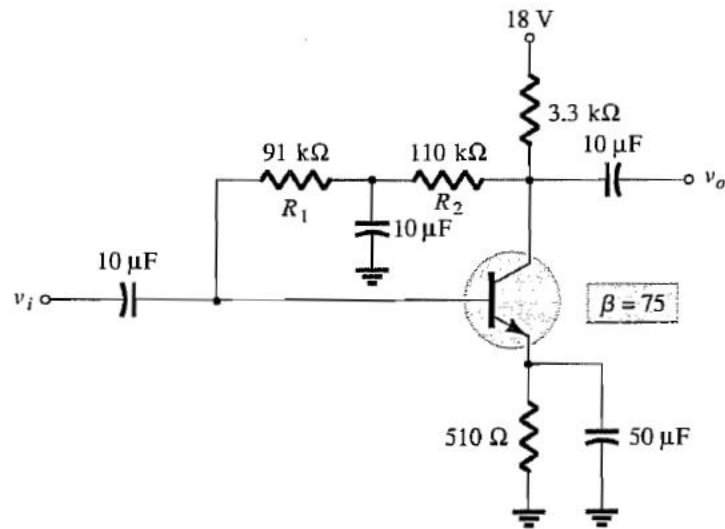


Determine the quiescent levels of I_{CQ} and V_{CEQ} for the network of Fig.

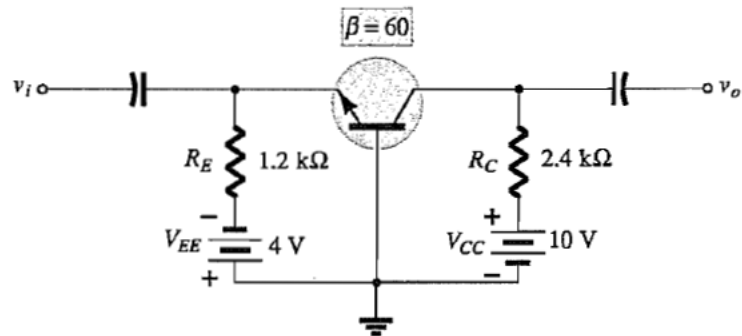


3.

Determine the dc level of I_B and V_C for the network of Fig.



4. Determine the voltage V_{CB} and the current I_B for the common-base configuration of Fig.



5.