

LAB REPORT -LAB FINAL

IRE 212 : IoT Architecture and Technologies
Sessional

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Experiment Title: Use GPS and GSM modules to track the location of a vehicle and send alerts if unauthorized movement is detected.

Components and Libraries:

Components Required for this Project are:

- Arduino UNO: The microcontroller board used for interfacing and data processing.
- GPS Module (e.g., NEO-6M): Receives signals from satellites and provides NMEA data.
- ESP32: For processing data and sending alerts
- TinyGPS++ Library: Parses and extracts meaningful data from raw GPS data.
- USB Cable: For powering the Arduino and monitoring serial output.
- Connecting Wires: To establish a connection between the Arduino and GPS module.
- Computer with Arduino IDE: Used for programming and viewing the output.

Circuit Diagram:

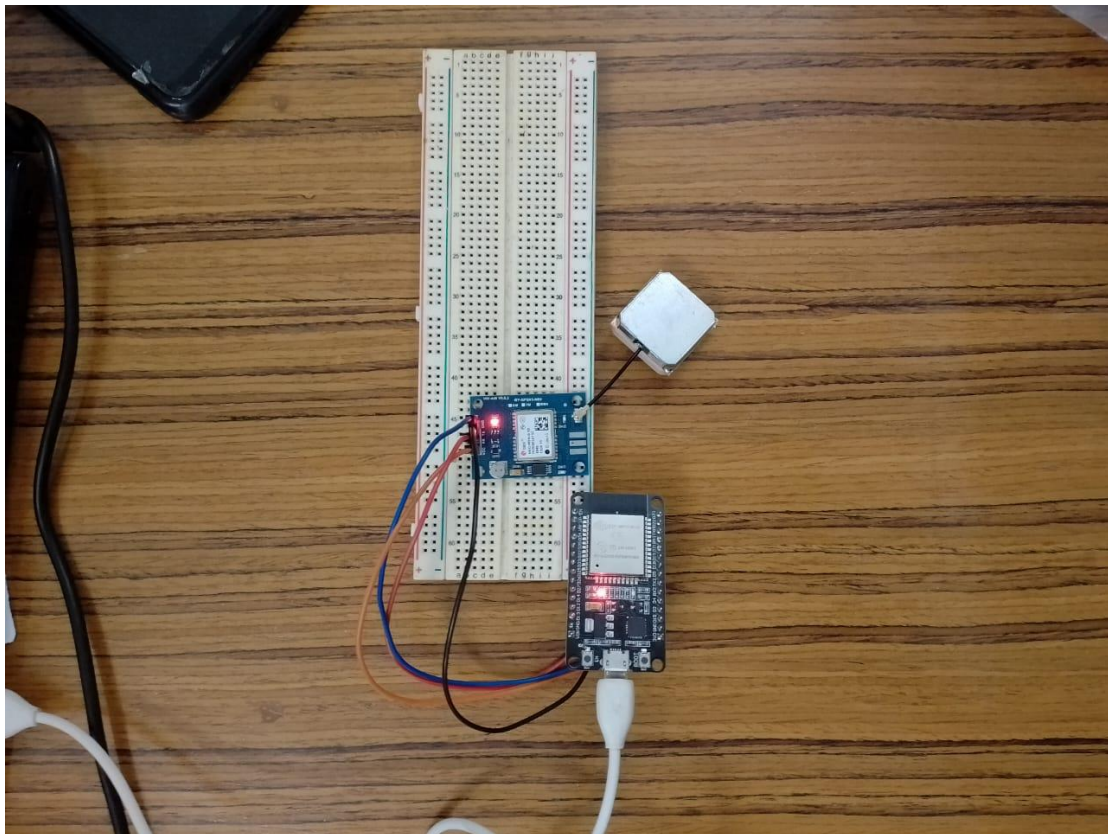


Fig-1: GPS Module Interfacing With Arduino UNO

Code:

```
#define BLYNK_TEMPLATE_ID "TMPL6Zu-0oBiD"
#define BLYNK_TEMPLATE_NAME "iot motion detection"
#define BLYNK_AUTH_TOKEN "wnAoDCRF4wGjJXwnLEXVdqrIO2hf7CwX"

#define BLYNK_PRINT Serial
#include <WiFi.h>
#include <BlynkSimpleEsp32.h>
#include <TinyGPS++.h>

// Blynk credentials
char auth[] = BLYNK_AUTH_TOKEN;
char ssid[] = "Rupu's dimension";
char pass[] = "zaqwsxcde";

// PIR Sensor Pin
#define PIR_SENSOR 13

// GPS Module Pins
#define GPS_RX_PIN 16
#define GPS_TX_PIN 17

// Create objects for GPS and Timer
TinyGPSPPlus gps;
HardwareSerial gpsSerial(1); // Use Serial1 for GPS module
BlynkTimer timer;

// Function to send theft alert
void notifyOnTheft() {
  int isTheftAlert = digitalRead(PIR_SENSOR);
  if (isTheftAlert == 1) {
    Serial.println("Unauthorized Movement Detected!");
    Blynk.logEvent("theft_alert", "Unauthorized Movement Detected!"); //
    Changed to "theft_alert"

    // Log the current GPS location
    if (gps.location.isValid()) {
      Serial.println("Sending GPS Location with Theft Alert...");
      Serial.print("Latitude: ");
      Serial.println(gps.location.lat(), 6);
      Serial.print("Longitude: ");
      Serial.println(gps.location.lng(), 6);
      Blynk.virtualWrite(V0, gps.location.lat(), gps.location.lng()); //
      Send to Blynk virtual pin
    } else {
      Serial.println("GPS Location: Invalid");
    }
  }
}

void setup() {
  // Initialize Serial for Debugging
  Serial.begin(115200);
  Serial.println("Initializing...");
```

```

// Initialize PIR Sensor
pinMode(PIR_SENSOR, INPUT);

// Initialize GPS Module
gpsSerial.begin(9600, SERIAL_8N1, GPS_RX_PIN, GPS_TX_PIN);
Serial.println("GPS Module Initialized");

// Connect to Wi-Fi
Serial.println("Connecting to Wi-Fi...");
WiFi.begin(ssid, pass);
while (WiFi.status() != WL_CONNECTED) {
    delay(1000);
    Serial.println("Connecting...");
}
Serial.println("Wi-Fi Connected");

// Initialize Blynk
Blynk.begin(auth, ssid, pass);

// Set PIR sensor check interval
timer.setInterval(5000L, notifyOnTheft);
}

void loop() {
    // Handle GPS Data
    while (gpsSerial.available() > 0) {
        gps.encode(gpsSerial.read());
        if (gps.location.isUpdated()) {
            Serial.println("GPS Location Updated:");
            Serial.print("Latitude: ");
            Serial.println(gps.location.lat(), 6);
            Serial.print("Longitude: ");
            Serial.println(gps.location.lng(), 6);
        }
    }

    // Run Blynk and Timer
    Blynk.run();
    timer.run();
}

```

Output:

[illegible]

Fig-2: Serial Monitor reading of GPS Module Interfacing