

$$(*) \quad y(n) = Ax(n) + B$$

$$\text{Here, } y_1(n) = Ax_1(n) + B$$

$$y_2(n) = Ax_2(n) + B$$

$$\therefore y_3(n) = a_1[Ax_1(n) + B] + a_2[Ax_2(n) + B] \quad \text{--- (i)}$$

$$\text{Again, } x_3(n) = a_1x_1(n) + a_2x_2(n)$$

$$\therefore y(n) = Ax_3(n) + B$$

$$= A[a_1x_1(n) + a_2x_2(n)] + B \quad \text{--- (ii)}$$

Here, eqⁿ (i) \neq eqⁿ (ii).

As the system does not follow superposition theorem it is non-linear system.

$$(*) \quad y(n) = e^{x(n)}$$

$$\text{Here, } y_1(n) = e^{x_1(n)}$$

$$y_2(n) = e^{x_2(n)}$$

$$\therefore y_3(n) = a_1 e^{x_1(n)} + a_2 e^{x_2(n)} \quad \text{--- (i)}$$

$$\text{Again, } x_3(n) = a_1x_1(n) + a_2x_2(n)$$

$$\therefore y(n) = e^{x_3(n)} = e^{[a_1x_1(n) + a_2x_2(n)]} \quad \text{--- (ii)}$$

Here, eqⁿ (i) \neq eqⁿ (ii).

The system is non-linear.