

Database of Hospital

Documentation

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Basic of Programming 2
Final project

INTRODUCTION:

A database, mainly store a huge amount of information that to be used later when needed. Database is used in every organizations, to store any kind of information. Since in this era, Data has been a very important aspect for development like AI, marketing, research, etc. This project has demonstrate how a simple database works and this documentation contains an explanation, description in detail and this documentation as a data could be referred and used later by other programmer as an idea and instruction for their further development.

This program can save a list of Doctor, Nurse and Patient, which user can input those information, E.g. name, age, etc. Via a menu user interface and these information will be store in a database. Later when it is needed, we can get these information back again, and when some information is not necessary, it can be deleted from a database.

PROGRAM OVERVIEW:

- Database of hospital is implemented base on Object Oriented Programming.
- In this program, I added several techniques for instance: exception handling, file management, dynamic memory management, inheritance, polymorphism, operator overloading, etc.
- This program consists of several files working together as bellow:
 1. **main.cpp**: which works as switch function, switch from this functionality to others for instance: call function to load database, call function to add a new doctor into a database, save this database in permanent place which in this case is a file.
 2. **menu.h**: a header file which contains all main function declarations for instance: add doctor into a database, remove doctor from a database, show a list of doctor, etc.
 3. **menu.cpp**: a source file which contains an implementation of all functions at menu.h
 4. **person.h**: a header file for class Person which will base class for other class like class Doctor, class Nurse, class Patient. This header file will contain all declaration of this class.
 5. **person.cpp**: a source file which contains all implementation of function, method that is declared in person.h
 6. **doctor.h**: a header file for class Doctor which contains all declaration of function, method and operator overloading of this function.
 7. **doctor.cpp**: a source file which has all implementation of all functions, methods, operator overloading from doctor.h
 8. **nurse.h**: a header file for class Nurse which contains all declaration of function, method and operator overloading of this function.
 9. **nurse.cpp**: a source file which has all implementation of all functions, methods and operator overloading from nurse.h
 10. **patient.h**: a header file for class Patient which has all declaration of function, method and operator overloading of this function.
 11. **patient.cpp**: a source file which has all implementation of all functions, methods and operator overloading from patient.h
 12. **ListOfDoctor.txt**: is used to save and load a list of doctor permanently
 13. **ListOfNurse.txt**: is used to save and load a list of nurse permanently
 14. **ListOfPatient.txt**: is used to save and load a list of patient permanently
 15. **HowToUse.txt**: contain some instruction how to used this program
 16. **Credit.txt**: contain some credits of implementor of this program

IMPLEMENTATION:

- class Person
 - this class has 8 private attributes:
 1. **name** (type string), store a name of this person.
 2. **age** (type int), store an age of this person.
 3. **ID** (type string), store an ID of this person.
 4. **address** (type string), store an address of this person.
 5. **gender** (type string), store a gender of this person.
 6. **contactNumber** (type string), store a phone number of this person.
 7. **dateOfBirth** (type string), store a date of birth of this person.
 8. **dateOfMoveIn** (type string), this attribute will be used in 2 different cases. If a person is Doctor or Nurse, this attribute will indicate a date of starting work. If a person is Patient, this attribute will indicate a date of move in to hospital.
 - This class has a default constructor to set an instance of this class to initial state. For string, set to empty string. For int, set to 0.
 - This class has 8 methods to set a value to each attribute and this class has 8 methods to get a value of every attribute:

1. setName	9. getName
2. setAge	10. getAge
3. setID	11. getID
4. setAddress	12. getAddress
5. setGender	13. getGender
6. setContact	14. getContact
7. setDateOfBirth	15. getDateOfBirth
8. setDateOfMoveIn	16. getDateOfMoveIn
- this class also contain a virtual function of the derived class (Doctor, Nurse)
- this class has 2 operator overloading:
 1. **operator<<** which print all information of this person to user.
 2. **operator>>** which let user enter an information into a person.

○ class Doctor

- this class is inherited from class Person
- this class has 4 more private attributes:
 1. **salary** (type string), store an amount of salary of this doctor.
 2. **specialized** (type string), store what specialized is this doctor.
 3. **office** (type string), store an office of this doctor.
 4. **email** (type string), store an email of this doctor.
- This class has a default constructor to set an instance of this class to initial state. First call a default constructor of base class Person and for other attributes in this class, set them to an empty string.
- This class has 4 methods to set a value to each attribute and this class has 4 methods to get a value of every attribute:

1. **setSalary**
2. **setSpecialized**
3. **setOffice**
4. **setEmail**

5. **getSalary**
6. **getSpecialized**
7. **getOffice**
8. **getEmail**

- This class has a function **print** which will print a value of those 4 attributes to screen.
- This class has a function **getInfo** which will get an information from input and set it to all 4 attributes
- This class has a function **save** which will save all information of this doctor including all attributes from class Person into a file in a correct format.
- This class has a function **load** which will read information from a file that is formatted correctly and set it as a value of each attributes respectively.
- This class has an operator overloading for **operator==** which compare this doctor with a given doctor as a parameter and return true or false. Regarding comparison, every attribute of 2 doctors will be compared respectively, if the program found that there are some attributes that differ from each other, then return false. If not, return true.

○ class Nurse

- this class is inherited from class Person
- this class has 2 more attributes:
 1. **salary** (type string), store an amount of salary of this nurse.
 2. **email** (type string), store an email of this nurse.
- This class has a default constructor to set an instance of this class to initial state. First call a default constructor of base class Person and for other attributes in this class, set them to an empty string.
- This class has 2 methods to set a value to each attribute and this class has 2 methods to get a value of every attribute:

1. setSalary	3. getSalary
2. setEmail	4. getEmail
- This class has a function **print** which will print a value of those 2 attributes to screen.
- This class has a function **getInfo** which will get an information from input and set it to 2 attributes
- This class has a function **save** which will save all information of this nurse including all attributes from class Person into a file in a correct format.
- This class has a function **load** which will read information from a file that is formatted correctly and set it as a value of each attributes respectively.
- This class has an operator overloading for **operator==** which compare this nurse with a given nurse as a parameter and return true or false. Regarding comparison, every attribute of 2 nurses will be compared respectively, if the program found that there are some attributes that differ from each other, then return false. If not, return true.

○ class Patient

- this class is inherited from class Person
- this class has 2 more attributes:
 1. **symptoms** (type string), store a symptom of patient.
 2. **room** (type string), store a room of that patient.
- This class has a default constructor to set an instance of this class to initial state. First call a default constructor of base class Person and for other attributes in this class, set them to an empty string.
- This class has 2 methods to set a value to each attribute and this class has 2 methods to get a value of every attribute:

1. **setSymtoms**

2. **setRoom**

3. **getSymtoms**

4. **getRoom**

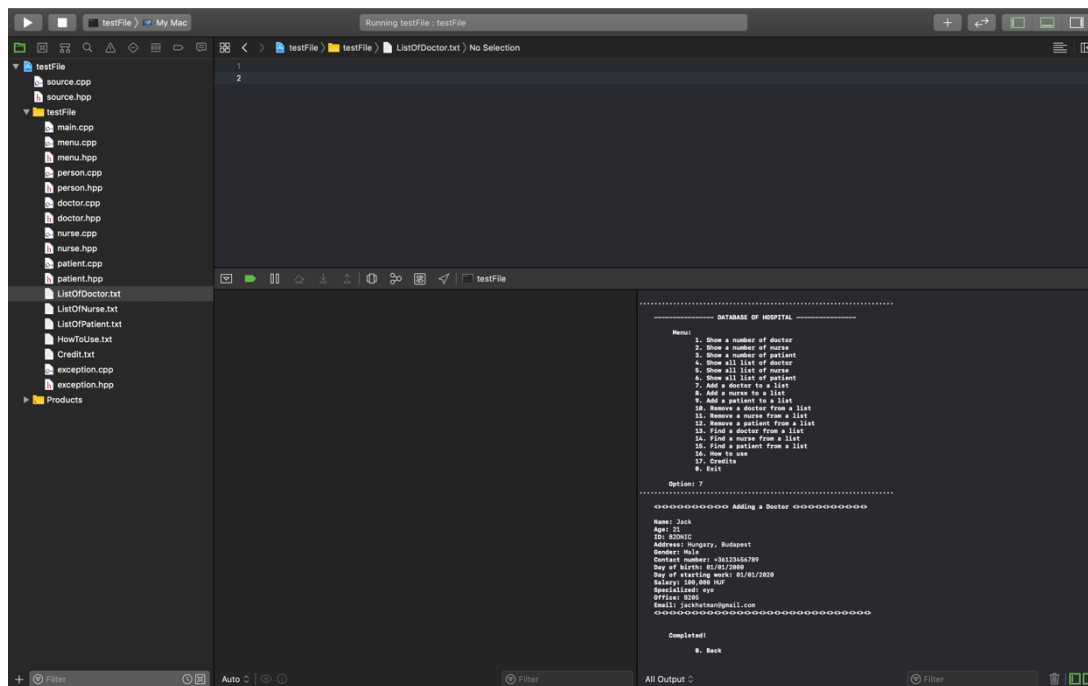
- This class has a function **print** which will print a value of those 2 attributes to screen.
- This class has a function **getInfo** which will get an information from input and set it to 2 attributes
- This class has a function **save** which will save all information of this patient including all attributes from class Person into a file in a correct format.
- This class has a function **load** which will read information from a file that is formatted correctly and set it as a value of each attributes respectively.
- This class has an operator overloading for **operator==** which compare this patient with a given patient as a parameter and return true or false. Regarding comparison, every attribute of 2 patients will be compared respectively, if the program found that there are some attributes that differ from each other, then return false. If not, return true.

- A global function in menu.h
 - There are totally 16 global functions, but mainly we can say that there are only 10 functions since some functions have the same implementation but the difference is which class they are working with like (Doctor, Nurse, Patient)
 1. **loadDoctorList, loadNurseList, loadPatientList**: these functions open a file, read a list of Doctor, Nurse, Patient from a file and save it to a container in a program and close a file.
 2. **option**: this function prints a menu on a screen and takes a choice from a user and returns this choice back.
 3. **numberOfPeople**: this function prints the number of people in a given list into a screen and waits for the user to continue.
 4. **printList**: this function will traverse through the given list and print all information of each person in a list to the screen, hold an output and wait for the user to continue.
 5. **addDoctorToList, addNurseToList, addPatientToList**: these functions first create a new Doctor, Nurse, Patient and get an information from the user to every attribute of an instance that the program just created, then compare if this new Person has already existed in a list, if not then add this new Person to a given list.
 6. **removeFromList**: this function first prints a list for a user and lets the user enter a name of a person to be removed, then removes a person with a given name from the user's list.
 7. **findFromList**: this function lets the user enter a name that the user is looking for and searches for this name from a given list, after finding it prints all information of that person for the user.
 8. **HowToUse**: this function opens a file HowToUse.txt and prints all text in that function for the user.
 9. **Credits**: this function opens a file Credit.txt and prints all text in that function to the user.
 10. **saveDoctorList, saveNurseList, savePatientList**: these functions first open a file and write every information of each person in a given list to a file in a correct format, then close a file.

- Exception handling
 - We there is an exception handling list which was designed to handle some potential error:
 1. **CannotOpenDoctorList:** this exception will be throw if a file which store a list of doctor cannot be loaded.
 2. **CannotOpenNurseList:** this exception will be throw if a file which store a list of nurse cannot be loaded.
 3. **CannotOpenPatientList:** this exception will be throw if a file which store a list of patient cannot be loaded.
 4. **CannotOpenHowToUseFile:** this exception will be throw if a file which store an information about how to use this program cannot be loaded.
 5. **CannotOpenCreditFile:** this exception will be throw if a file which store an information about a credits cannot be loaded.
 6. **CannotCloseDoctorList:** this exception will be throw if a file which store a list of doctor cannot be closed
 7. **CannotCloseNurseList:** this exception will be throw if a file which store a list of nurse cannot be closed
 8. **CannotClosePatientList:** this exception will be throw if a file which store a list of patient cannot be closed
 9. **CannotCloseHowToUseFile:** this exception will be throw if a file HowToUse cannot be closed.
 10. **CannotCloseCreditFile:** this exception will be throw if a file Credit cannot be closed.

TESTING:

At first test, a list is empty then program read a person's information from user and add these persons into a list and save this list. Then this list is saved into a file as you can see in a figure below.



```
1
2

DATABASE OF HOSPITAL

Menu:
1. Show a number of doctor
2. Show a number of nurse
3. Show a number of patient
4. Show all list of doctor
5. Show all list of nurse
6. Show all list of patient
7. Add a doctor to a list
8. Add a nurse to a list
9. Add a patient to a list
10. Remove a doctor from a list
11. Remove a nurse from a list
12. Remove a patient from a list
13. Find a doctor from a list
14. Find a nurse from a list
15. Find a patient from a list
16. How to use
17. Credits
0. Exit

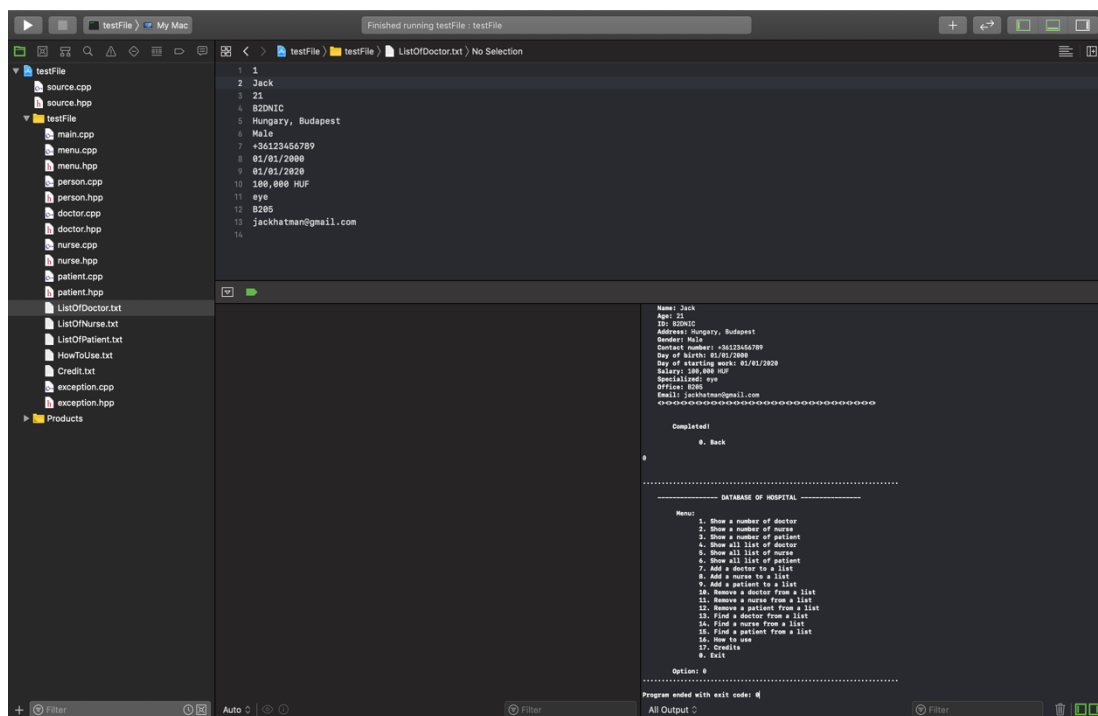
Option: 7

***** Adding a Doctor *****
Name: Jack
Age: 21
ID: B2DNIC
Address: Hungary, Budapest
Contact number: +36123456789
Day of birth: 01/01/2000
Day of starting work: 01/01/2020
Salary: 100,000 HUF
Specialized: eye
Office: B205
Email: jackhatman@gmail.com
*****

Completed!

0. Back
```

Before save into a file, a file is empty (a upper right box) and an information of a doctor is enter at bottom right box



```
1 1
2 Jack
3 21
4 B2DNIC
5 Hungary, Budapest
6 Male
7 +36123456789
8 01/01/2000
9 01/01/2020
10 100,000 HUF
11 eye
12 B205
13 jackhatman@gmail.com
14

Name: Jack
Age: 21
ID: B2DNIC
Address: Hungary, Budapest
Contact number: +36123456789
Day of birth: 01/01/2000
Day of starting work: 01/01/2020
Salary: 100,000 HUF
Specialized: eye
Office: B205
Email: jackhatman@gmail.com
*****

Completed!

0. Back

***** DATABASE OF HOSPITAL *****

Menu:
1. Show a number of doctor
2. Show a number of nurse
3. Show a number of patient
4. Show all list of doctor
5. Show all list of nurse
6. Show all list of patient
7. Add a doctor to a list
8. Add a nurse to a list
9. Add a patient to a list
10. Remove a doctor from a list
11. Remove a nurse from a list
12. Remove a patient from a list
13. Find a doctor from a list
14. Find a nurse from a list
15. Find a patient from a list
16. How to use
17. Credits
0. Exit

Option: 0

Program ended with wait code: 0
```

After save a list, we can see an information of a doctor that we just gave to a program has been save into a file

In second test, a program will read an existed list from a file and print it to user.

The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with a project named 'testFile'. The file explorer on the left shows a directory structure with source files and headers. The main editor displays a C++ program that reads data from 'ListOfDoctor.txt'. The output window at the bottom right shows the program's output, which is a menu for a hospital database.

```
1 2
2 Jack
3 21
4 B2DNIC
5 Hungary, Budapest
6 Male
7 +36123456789
8 01/01/2000
9 01/01/2020
10 100,000 HUF
11 eye
12 B205
13 jackhatman@gmail.com
14 Makki
15 22
16 APK3RD
17 Hungary, Budapest
18 Female
19 +35987654321
20 10/10/2000
21 10/10/2020
22 200,000 HUF
23 dentist
24 A303
25 makkiphetpaserd@gmail.com
26
```

```
-----
DATABASE OF HOSPITAL
-----
Menu:
1. Show a number of doctor
2. Show a number of nurse
3. Show a number of patient
4. Show all list of doctor
5. Show all list of nurse
6. Show all list of patient
7. Add a doctor to a list
8. Add a nurse to a list
9. Add a patient to a list
10. Remove a doctor from a list
11. Remove a nurse from a list
12. Remove a patient from a list
13. Find a doctor from a list
14. Find a nurse from a list
15. Find a patient from a list
16. How to use
17. Credits
18. Exit

Option:
```

A file has an information of 2 persons, the program will load these information into a container in our program and we can manipulate it. In this case, we will print it.

The screenshot shows the same C++ IDE as the first screenshot, but the output window now displays the details of the two persons loaded from the file. The details are formatted as text blocks, one for each person.

```
Name: Jack
Age: 21
ID: B2DNIC
Address: Hungary, Budapest
Gender: Male
Contact Number: +36123456789
Date of Birth: 01/01/2000
Date of starting work: 01/01/2020
Salary: 100,000 HUF
Specialized: eye
Office room: B205
Email: jackhatman@gmail.com

-----

Name: Makki
Age: 22
ID: APK3RD
Address: Hungary, Budapest
Gender: Female
Contact Number: +35987654321
Date of Birth: 10/10/2000
Date of starting work: 10/10/2020
Salary: 200,000 HUF
Specialized: dentist
Office room: A303
Email: makkiphetpaserd@gmail.com
```

After we selected a menu to print a list we can see a result on the bottom right.

In third test, our program will remove one person from a list and save this list instead of the old list.

The screenshot shows a C++ IDE with a project named 'testFile'. The left sidebar displays a file explorer with various source files. The main editor window shows the 'ListOfDoctor.txt' file, which contains a list of two people: Jack and Makkli. The output window at the bottom right shows the program's output, which displays the details of both Jack and Makkli, confirming that both are currently in the list.

```
1 2
2 Jack
3 21
4 B2DNIC
5 Hungary, Budapest
6 Male
7 +36123456789
8 01/01/2000
9 01/01/2020
10 100,000 HUF
11 eye
12 B2B5
13 jackhatman@gmail.com
14 Makkli
15 22
16 APK3R0
17 Hungary, Budapest
18 Female
19 +35987654321
20 10/10/2000
21 10/10/2020
22 200,000 HUF
23 dentist
24
```

```
Name: Jack
Age: 21
ID: B2DNIC
Address: Hungary, Budapest
Gender: Male
Contact Number: +36123456789
Date of Birth: 01/01/2000
Date of starting work: 01/01/2020
Salary: 100,000 HUF
Specialized: eye
Office room: B2B5
Email: jackhatman@gmail.com

Name: Makkli
Age: 22
ID: APK3R0
Address: Hungary, Budapest
Gender: Female
Contact Number: +35987654321
Date of Birth: 10/10/2000
Date of starting work: 10/10/2020
Salary: 200,000 HUF
Specialized: dentist
Office room: A3B3
Email: makklihpaseer@gmail.com

0. Back
```

A list before we remove a person, we can see both 2 person on a file (upper right box) and in the output (bottom right box)

The screenshot shows the same C++ IDE, but now the 'ListOfDoctor.txt' file has been updated to contain only Makkli. The output window at the bottom right shows the program's output, which now only displays the details of Makkli. The program prompts the user to 'Enter a full name to be removed: Jack' and then asks 'REMOVE THIS PERSON? 1. Yes 2. No'. The output shows that the removal was successful, and the list now only contains Makkli.

```
1 2
2 Jack
3 21
4 B2DNIC
5 Hungary, Budapest
6 Male
7 +36123456789
8 01/01/2000
9 01/01/2020
10 100,000 HUF
11 eye
12 B2B5
13 jackhatman@gmail.com
14 Makkli
15 22
16 APK3R0
17 Hungary, Budapest
18 Female
19 +35987654321
20 10/10/2000
21 10/10/2020
22 200,000 HUF
23 dentist
24
```

```
Date of Birth: 10/10/2000
Date of starting work: 10/10/2020
Salary: 200,000 HUF
Specialized: dentist
Office room: A3B3
Email: makklihpaseer@gmail.com

Enter a full name to be removed: Jack

Name: Jack
Age: 21
ID: B2DNIC
Address: Hungary, Budapest
Gender: Male
Contact Number: +36123456789
Date of Birth: 01/01/2000
Date of starting work: 01/01/2020
Salary: 100,000 HUF
Specialized: eye
Office room: B2B5
Email: jackhatman@gmail.com

REMOVE THIS PERSON?
1. Yes
2. No

Completed!

0. Back
```

Then we will remove 1 person name Jack from a list as in the bottom right box

```
1 2
2 Jack
3 21
4 B2DNIC
5 Hungary, Budapest
6 Male
7 +36123456789
8 01/01/2000
9 01/01/2020
10 100,000 HUF
11 Eye
12 B2B5
13 jackhatman@gmail.com
14 Makki
15 22
16 APK3RO
17 Hungary, Budapest
18 Female
19 +35987654321
20 10/10/2000
21 10/10/2020
22 200,000 HUF
23 dentist
24 ---

5. Show all list of nurse
6. Show all list of patient
7. Add a doctor to a list
8. Add a nurse to a list
9. Add a patient to a list
10. Remove a doctor from a list
11. Remove a nurse from a list
12. Remove a patient from a list
13. Find a doctor from a list
14. Find a nurse from a list
15. Find a patient from a list
16. How to use
17. Credits
18. Exit

Option: 4
-----
Name: Makki
Age: 22
ID: APK3RO
Address: Hungary, Budapest
Gender: Female
Contact Number: +35987654321
Date of Birth: 10/10/2000
Date of starting work: 10/10/2020
Salary: 200,000 HUF
Specialized: dentist
Office room: A303
Email: makkiphetpaser@gmail.com

8. Back
```

Before close a program and save a file we can check in a program that there is only 1 person left who is not Jack

```
1 1
2 Makki
3 22
4 APK3RO
5 Hungary, Budapest
6 Female
7 +35987654321
8 10/10/2000
9 10/10/2020
10 200,000 HUF
11 dentist
12 A303
13 makkiphetpaser@gmail.com
14

Specialized: dentist
Office room: A303
Email: makkiphetpaser@gmail.com

8. Back

0

-----
DATABASE OF HOSPITAL
-----
Menu:
1. Show a number of doctor
2. Show a number of nurse
3. Show a number of patient
4. Show all list of doctor
5. Show all list of nurse
6. Show all list of patient
7. Add a doctor to a list
8. Add a nurse to a list
9. Add a patient to a list
10. Remove a doctor from a list
11. Remove a nurse from a list
12. Remove a patient from a list
13. Find a doctor from a list
14. Find a nurse from a list
15. Find a patient from a list
16. How to use
17. Credits
18. Exit

Option: 0
-----
Program ended with exit code: 0
```

Then after we save a list into a file, we can see that in a file (upper right box) has only 1 person left who is Makki

SUMMARY:

Base on a lot of case tests that have been done on background, all features of a program work fine without compiler error and runtime error. File handling works as expected. The program works as specified.