

# 人流管制政策對於店面租賃單價的影響: 臺<u>北市 COVID-19 三級警戒</u>管制之實證研究

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**Background** 

制措施,所有飲食店、飲料店全面禁止內用,並對賣場及超市加強人流管制。 相對地,部分國家/城市為避免經濟損失,並未在疫情嚴峻時期施行嚴格之人流管制。

Causal Relationship

期望了解人流管制政策對於店面和賃單價的影響。 估算臺北市 COVID-19 三級警戒管制實施期間與放寬後,對店面租賃單價的影響程度,作為未 來政策制定之成本衡量參考。

Method

difference-in-difference design

Key

**Findings** 

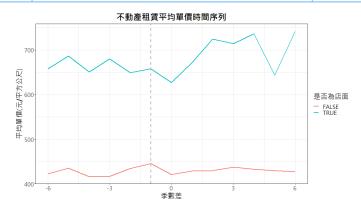
管制當下店面租賃單價雖有略為下降,但不顯著。 管制後 2~4季 (2021年第4季~2022年第2季),相較於管制前1季 (2021年第1季)之店面租 賃單價顯著上漲。

ntroduction Data Method Results Future Work

## 使用臺北市 2020~2022 年不動產租賃,其中建物型態為店面者視為 Treatment Group

使用內政部「不動產成交案件實際資訊資料供應 系統」中之「不動產租賃資料」,透過以下操作 篩選所需樣本資料

| 步驟 | 篩選                | 所剩筆數  |
|----|-------------------|-------|
| 1  | 原始                | 78030 |
| 2  | 僅保留研究區中的資料        | 78020 |
| 3  | 僅保留 2020~2022 的資料 | 25470 |
| 4  | 僅保留店面、公寓、華夏、住宅大樓  | 25208 |
| 5  | 移除含缺失值資料          | 22461 |



Descriptive Statistics for Treatment Group and Comparison Group

| variable       | Treatment   | Comparison  | Difference |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|------------|
| 房間數            | 0.297       | 1.918       | -1.621     |
|                | ( 0.953 )   | ( 1.939 )   | [ 0.027 ]  |
| 衛浴數            | 0.531       | 1.229       | -0.699     |
|                | ( 0.722 )   | ( 1.637 )   | [ 0.021 ]  |
| 有無附傢俱          | 0.289       | 0.862       | -0.573     |
|                | ( 0.011 )   | ( 0.002 )   | [ 0.01 ]   |
| 有無管理組織         | 0.414       | 0.584       | -0.169     |
|                | ( 0.012 )   | ( 0.003 )   | [ 0.013 ]  |
| 到學校距離          | 290.532     | 306.681     | -16.149    |
|                | ( 143.367 ) | ( 154.242 ) | [ 3.666 ]  |
| 到捷運站距離         | 432.347     | 484.349     | -52.002    |
|                | ( 354.861 ) | ( 453.072 ) | [ 9.23 ]   |
| 到醫療機構距離        | 70.815      | 101.777     | -30.961    |
|                | (70.594)    | ( 124.171 ) | [ 1.929 ]  |
| 屋齢             | 33.773      | 26.742      | 7.031      |
|                | ( 14.627 )  | ( 15.75 )   | [ 0.374 ]  |
| 總樓層數           | 8.259       | 10.589      | -2.33      |
|                | ( 4.538 )   | ( 5.94 )    | [ 0.118 ]  |
| 租賃面積           | 150.134     | 136.448     | 13.686     |
|                | ( 192.567 ) | ( 227.212 ) | [ 4.966 ]  |
| 是否為一樓          | 0.8         | 0.058       | 0.743      |
|                | ( 0.01 )    | ( 0.002 )   | [ 0.008 ]  |
| # of buildings | 1672        | 20789       |            |

**Note:** Standard deviations in parentheses, and standard errors in brackets.

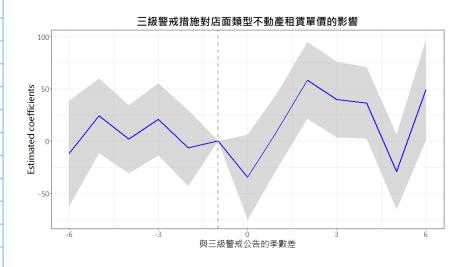
#### Full Model

$$Y_i = \beta \cdot C_i + \sum_{t \neq -1} \delta_t \cdot I[t = s] + \sum_{t \neq -1} \gamma_t \cdot C_i \cdot I[t = s] + \theta_i + \nu_i + X_i \phi + \epsilon_{it}$$

- $Y_i$  represents the outcome of interest, i.e., the unit price for building i
- $C_i$  is a dummy variable indicating that building i belongs to either the treatment group ( $C_i = 1$ ) or the comparison group ( $C_i = 0$ ).
  - The treatment group includes commercial space buildings; otherwise, they are part of the comparison group.
- I[t = s] refers to event time dummies, where t is between -6 to 6. Used t = -1 as the base line quarter.
- $\theta_i$  refers to the month fixed effect
- $v_i$  refers to the village fixed effect
- there are covariates  $X_i$ , such as land use, floor, age of building, distance to facilities, etc.

### 管制後2~4季,相較於管制前1季之店面租賃單價分別上漲約58.3,39.8,36.6元/平方公尺

| Dependent Variable: 單價 (元/平方公尺) |           |           |          |          |  |  |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|--|--|
|                                 | (1)       | (2)       | (3)      | (4)      |  |  |
| C x I[t=-6]                     |           |           |          |          |  |  |
| C x I[t=-5]                     | 41.049*   | 41.286*   |          |          |  |  |
| C x I[t=-4]                     |           |           |          |          |  |  |
| C x I[t=-3]                     | 41.081*   | 41.457*   |          |          |  |  |
| C x I[t=-2]                     |           |           |          |          |  |  |
| C x I[t=0]                      |           |           |          |          |  |  |
| C x I[t=1]                      |           |           |          |          |  |  |
| C x I[t=2]                      | 77.232*** | 77.604*** | 57.983** | 58.253** |  |  |
| C x I[t=3]                      | 64.245**  | 63.182**  | 40.899*  | 39.847*  |  |  |
| C x I[t=4]                      | 71.415*** | 71.914*** | 36.377*  | 36.557*  |  |  |
| C x I[t=5]                      |           |           |          |          |  |  |
| C x I[t=6]                      | 75.283**  | 75.487**  | 49.212*  | 49.342*  |  |  |
| Basic controls                  | V         | V         | V        | V        |  |  |
| Month FE                        |           | V         |          | V        |  |  |
| Village FE                      |           |           | V        | V        |  |  |
| N                               |           |           |          |          |  |  |



- 統整報表
  - 撰寫報告

**Future Work**