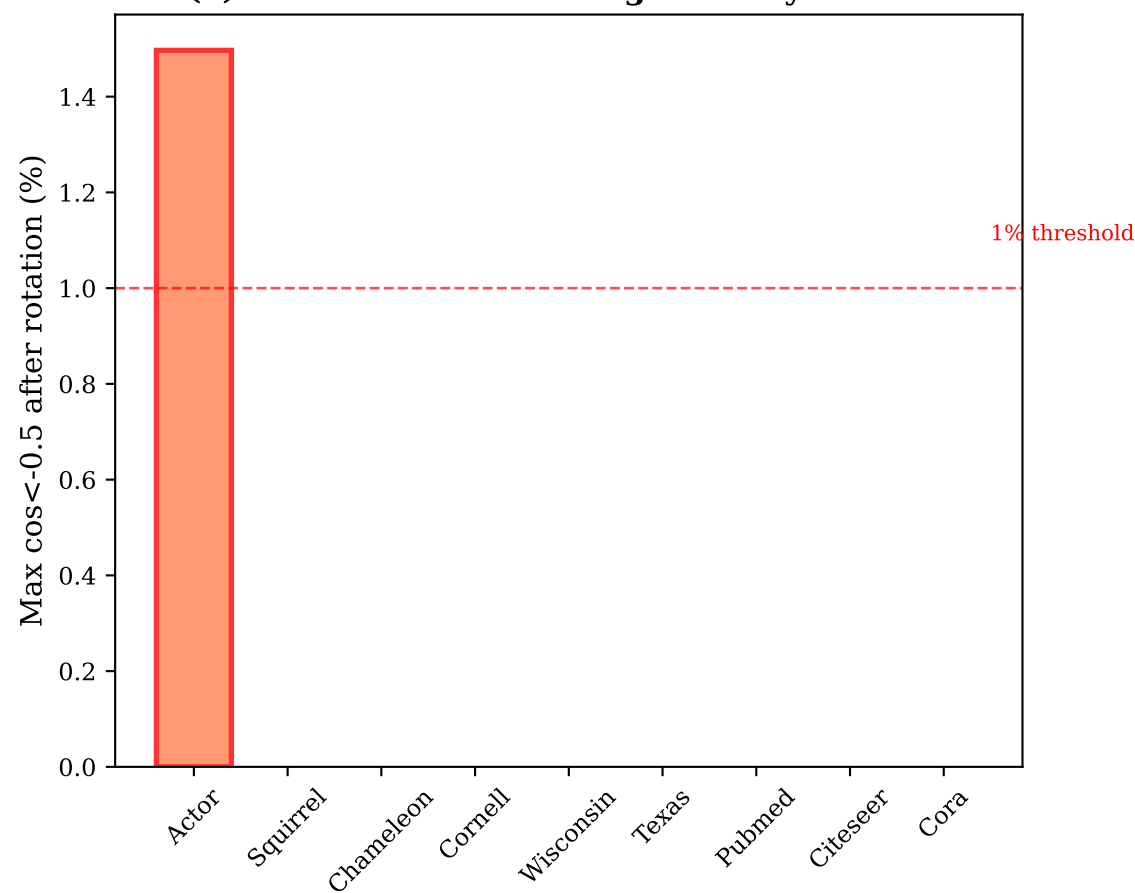
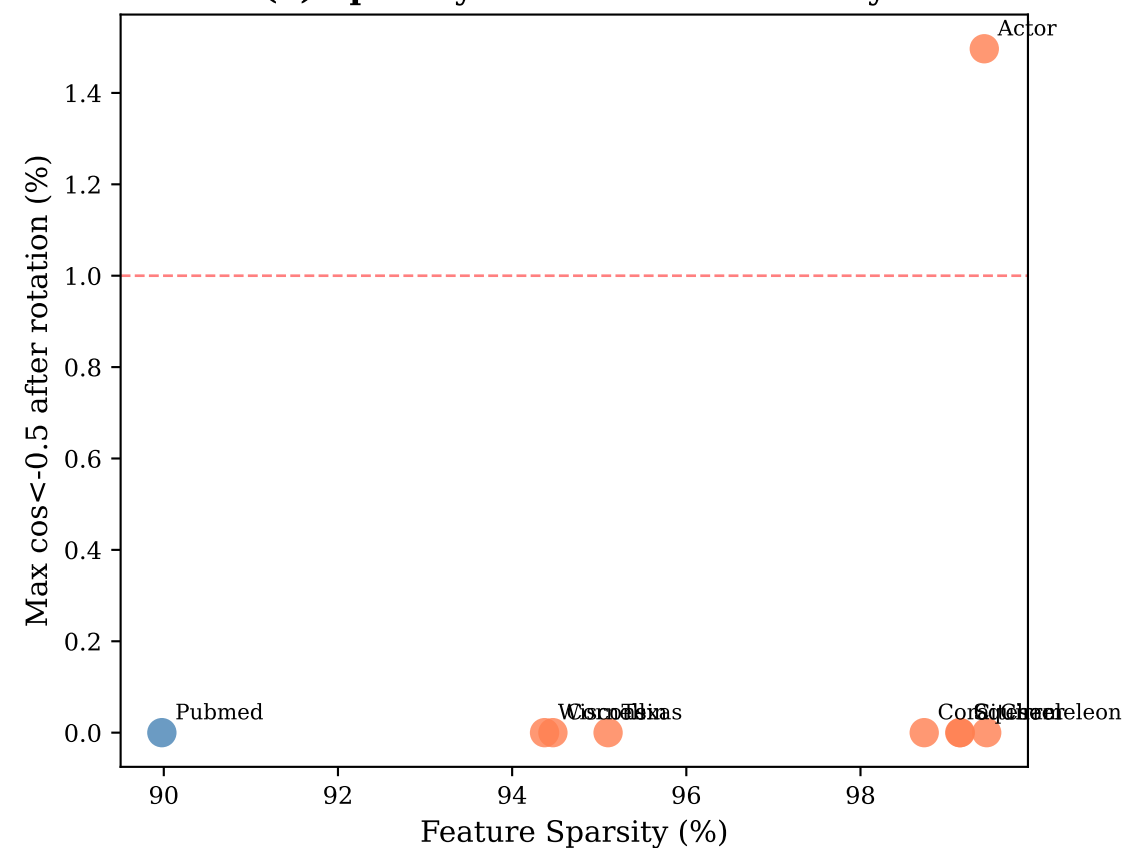
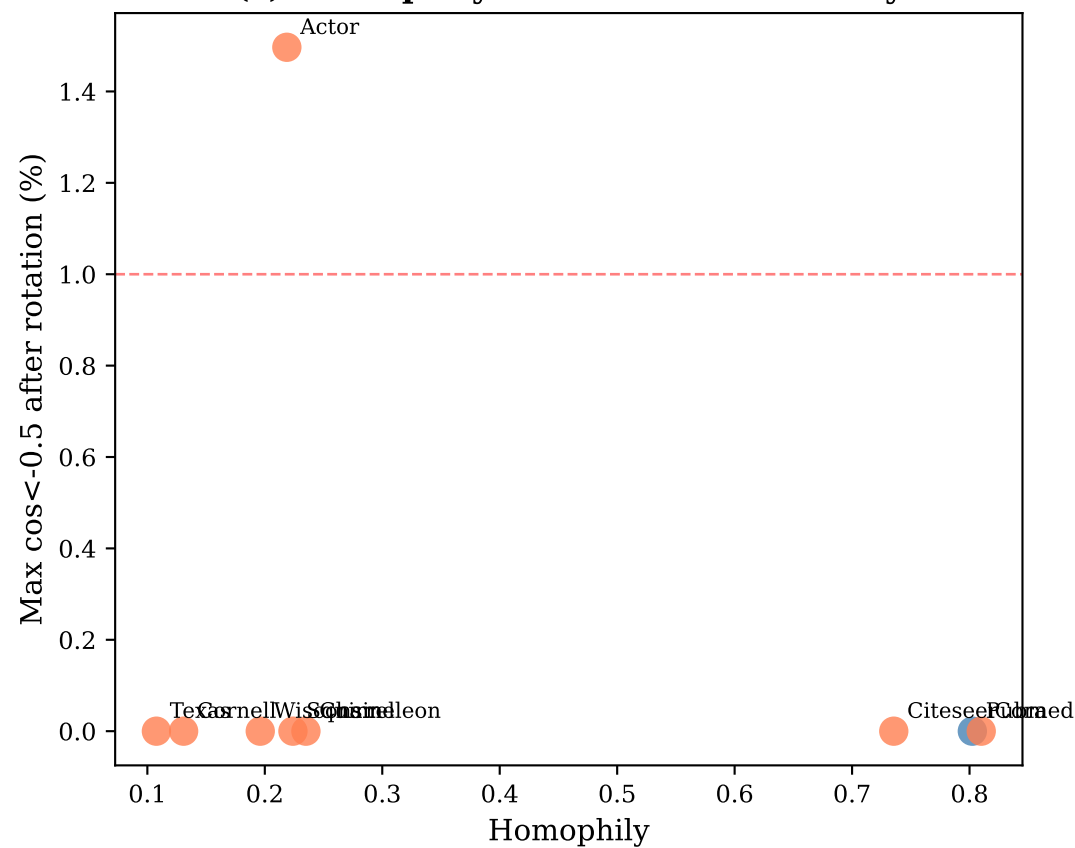


**(a) Rotation-Induced Negatives by Dataset****(b) Sparsity vs Rotation Sensitivity****(c) Homophily vs Rotation Sensitivity****ACTOR ATTRIBUTION ANALYSIS SUMMARY**

Why Actor shows 1.48%  $\cos < -0.5$  after rotation:

**1. UNIQUE FEATURES**

- Binary one-hot encoded (not continuous)
- Extremely sparse (99%+ zeros)
- Few non-zero entries per row (~2-3)

**2. ROTATION EFFECT**

- Sparse  $\rightarrow$  dense transformation
- Orthogonal pairs ( $\cos \approx 0$ ) can become negative
- This is geometric artifact, not NOON violation

**3. KEY EVIDENCE**

- Original Actor features: 0% negative
- All datasets: 0% negative without rotation
- Even with rotation: Actor 98.5% non-opposite

**4. IMPLICATION FOR NOON**

- NOON holds for all original features
- Rotation sensitivity is a boundary condition
- Actor is edge case, not counter-example

Legend: ■ Binary features ■ Continuous features