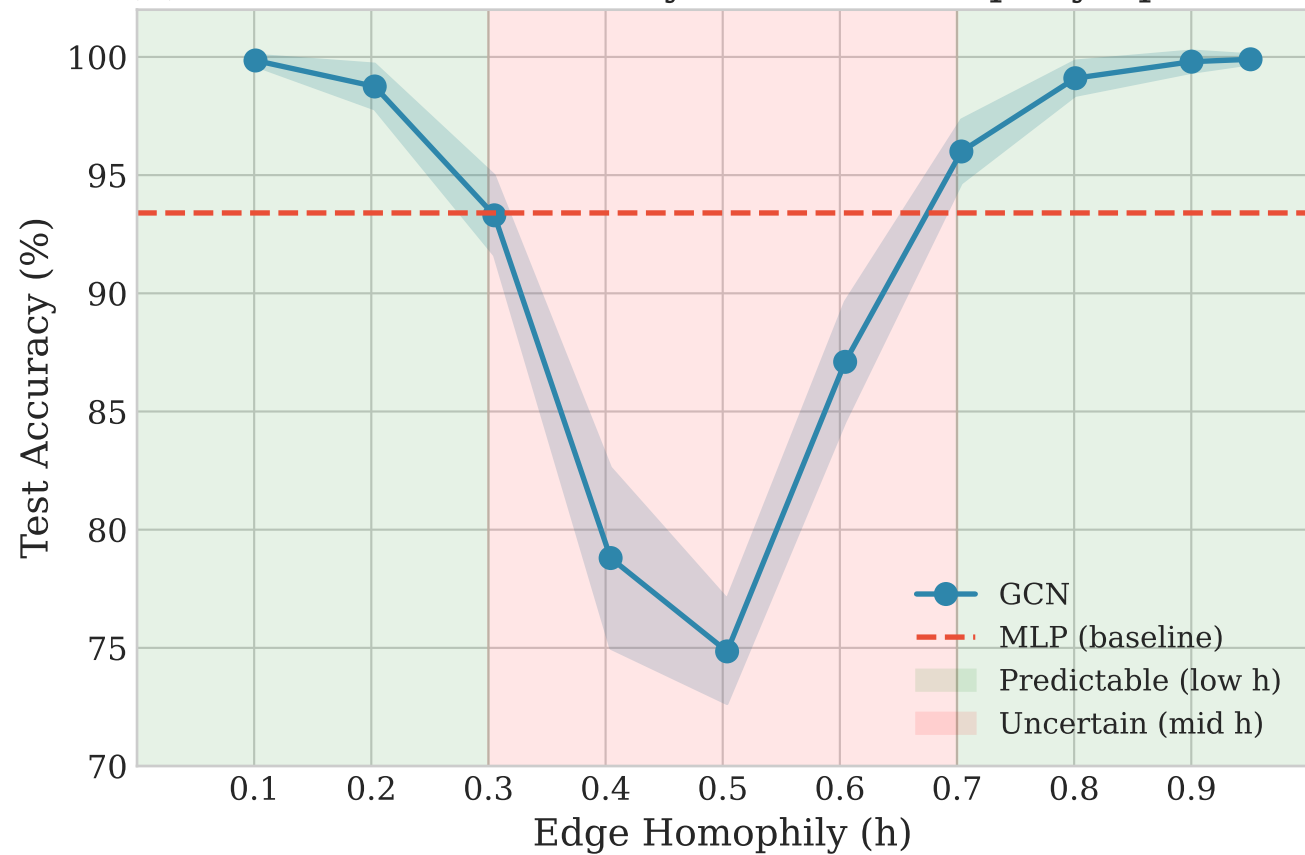


(a) GCN vs MLP Accuracy Across Homophily Spectrum



(b) The U-Shaped Law: GCN Advantage vs Homophily

