# g2o: A General Framework for Graph Optimization

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## 1 Resources

- Paper
- Beamer

# 2 Basic Information

## 2.1 Authors

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#### 2.2 Conference

2011 IEEE International Conference on Robotics and Automation (ICRA 2011, Shanghai)

#### 2.3 Abstract

- Simultaneous Localization And Mapping (SLAM) or Bundle Adjustment (BA) can be phrased as **least** squares optimization of an error function that can be represented by a graph.
- $g^2o^1$  is an open-source C++ framework for optimization graph-based nonlinear error functions.

## 2.4 Keywords

## 3 Introduction

#### 3.1 Problem & Solution

Awide range of problems in robotics as well as in computer-vision involve the minimization of a non-linear error function that can be represented as a graph. The overall goal is to find the configuration of parameters or state variables that maximally explain a set of measurements affected by Gaussian noise.

A naive implementation using standard methods like Gauss-Newton, Levenberg-Marquardt (LM), Gauss-Seidel relaxation, or variants of gradient descent typically provides acceptable results for most applications. However, to achieve the maximum performance substantial efforts and domain knowledge are required.

# 3.2 Objective

A general

- 3.3 Formulation
- 3.4 Contributions

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- 4 Related Work
- 5 Method Description
- 6 Experiment Evaluation
- 7 Conclusion
- 8 Note

<sup>1</sup>https://github.com/MengwenHe-CMU/g2o