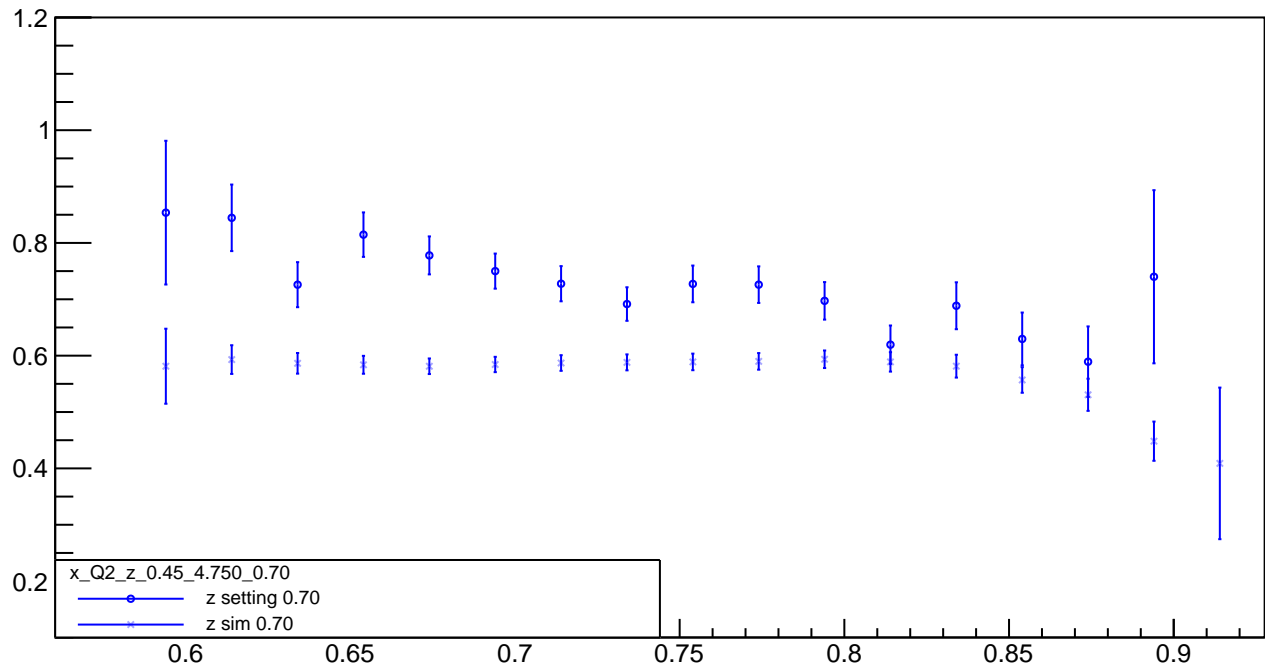


yield\_ratio



$z$