

Project 2

Implementing EDF Scheduler

Egypt Future Work Digital Scholarship (FWD)

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Connect Sessions: Monday 8:00-10:00 PM

The implemented tasks are the following (according to the description)

- **Calculate the system hyper period:**

It is the largest in all tasks which is 100 milliseconds

- **Calculate the CPU load:**

- **Execution Time Of Each Task / Hyper Period**

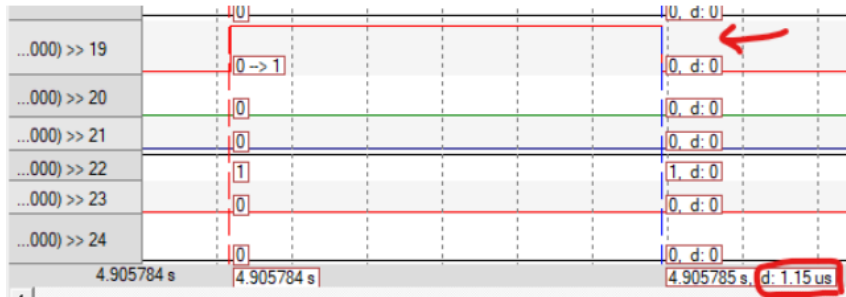
| Tasks | Button_1 | Button_2 | Transmitting_ Uart | Receiving_ Uart | First_ load | Second_ load |
|-------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Periodicity | 50 ms | 50 ms | 100 ms | 20 ms | 10 ms | 100 ms |
| Execution Time | 1.15 us | 1.1 us | 9.13 us | 63.067 us | 5 ms | 12 ms |
| Load 1 | 1.15us / 50ms | 1.1us /50ms | 9.13us /100ms | 63.067us /20ms | 5ms /10ms | 12ms /100ms |
| L1 | 23us | 22us | 91.3us | 31.5us | 0.5s | 0.12s |

- **Then add them**

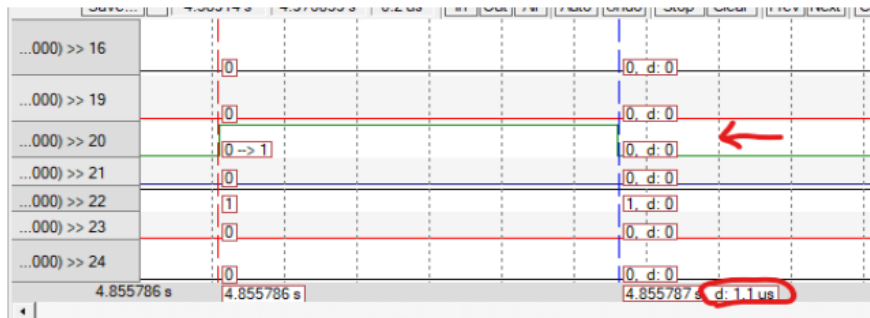
$$\text{CPU_Load} = (23\text{us}+22\text{us}+91.3\text{us}+31.5\text{us}+0.5+0.12) = 0.6232863 *100 = 62.3\%$$

- Tasks Screenshots

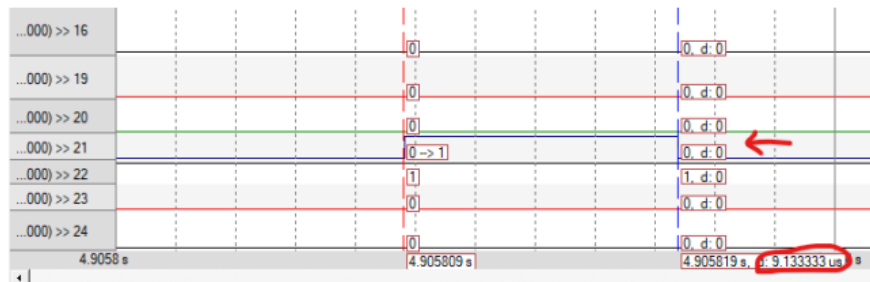
Task_1:



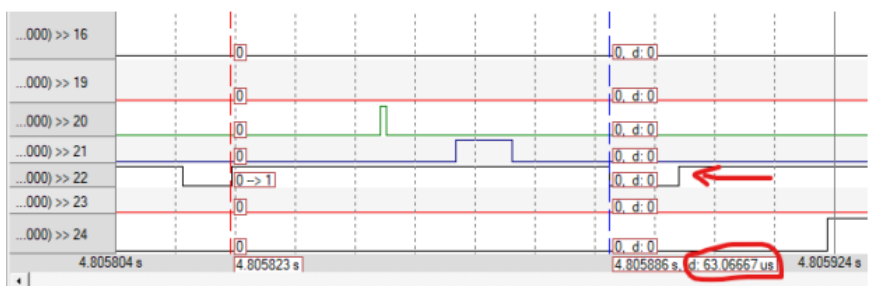
Task_2:



Task_3:



Task_4:



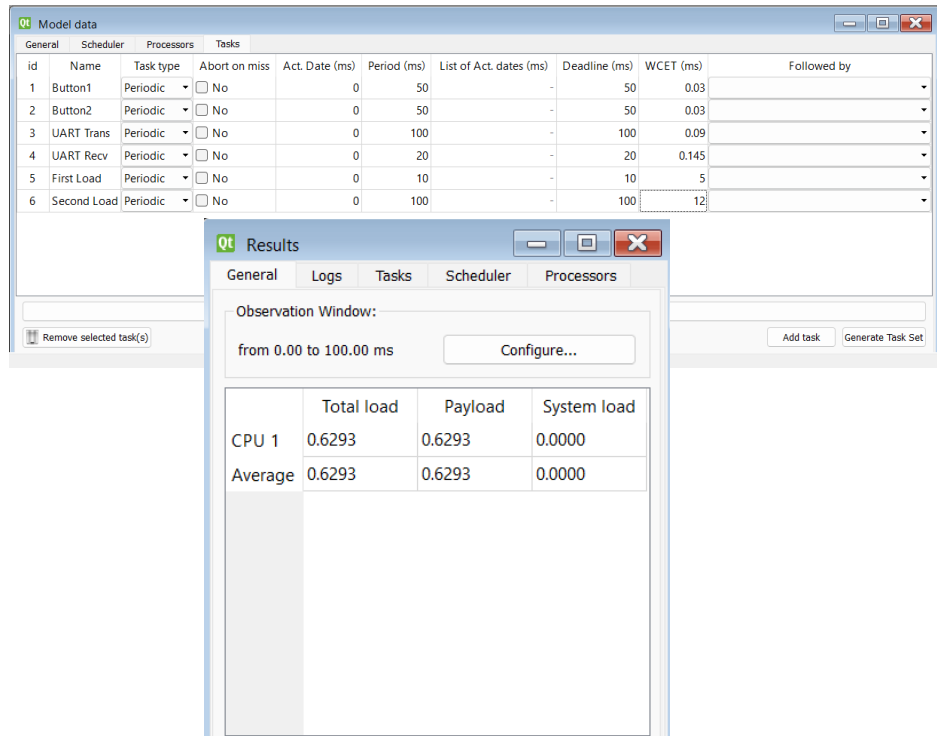
- Check system schedulable:

1. Using URM:

Total utilization $U = 0.62328 \sim 0.6233$

Which is less than $n \left(2^{\frac{1}{n}} - 1 \right) = 6 \left(2^{\frac{1}{6}} - 1 \right) = 0.73477$

Then, the system is schedulable



2. Using Time Demand:

T_1 (Button1 Monitor):

$$W(50) = 1.15u + \left(\frac{50}{10} \right) * 5 + \left(\frac{50}{20} \right) * 63ms = 25.2$$

25.2 is less than 50 (deadline is not violated)

T_2 (Button2 Monitor):

$$W(50) = 1.1ms + \left(\frac{50}{10} \right) * 5 + \left(\frac{50}{50} \right) * 1.5ms + \left(\frac{50}{20} \right) * 63ms = 25.2$$

25.2 is less than 50 (deadline is not violated)

T_3 (UART transmit):

$$W(100) = 9.13\text{ms} + \left(\frac{100}{50}\right) * 5 + \left(\frac{100}{50}\right) * 1.5\text{ms} + \left(\frac{100}{20}\right) * 63\text{ms} + \left(\frac{100}{10}\right) * 5$$

$$= 50.33$$

50.33 is less than 100 (deadline is not violated)

T_4 (UART receive):

$$W = 63\text{ms} + \left(\frac{20}{10}\right) * 5 = 10.1$$

10.1 is less than 20 (deadline is not violated)

T_5 (Load_1):

$$W = 5$$

5 is less than 10 (deadline is not violated)

T_6 (Load_2):

$$W(100) = 12 + \left(\frac{100}{50}\right) * 30 + \left(\frac{100}{50}\right) * 1.5\text{ms} + \left(\frac{100}{20}\right) * 63\text{ms} + \left(\frac{100}{10}\right) * 5 + 9.13\text{ms} = 62.33$$

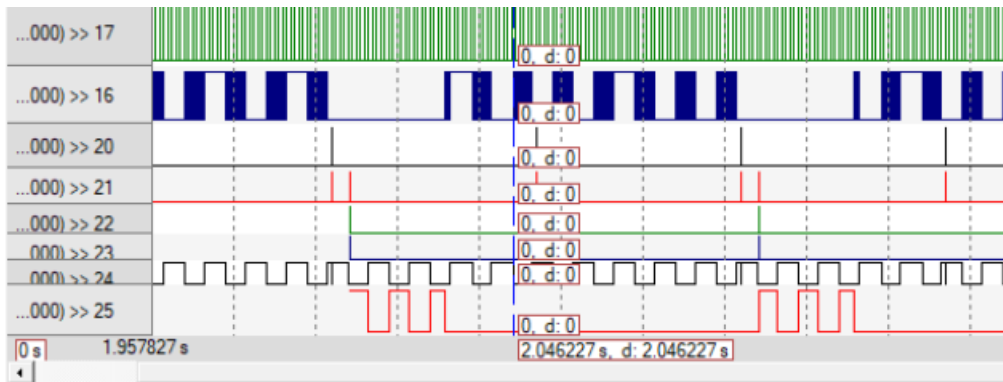
62.33 is less than 100 (deadline is not violated)

Since none of the task violated the deadline, the overall system is schedulable.

- **Using simulators to calculate the real execution time:**
 1. Using Sismo simulation tool:



2. Using Keil simulation tool (using rate monotonic)



The pins used are :

pin 19 : button1_monitor

pin 20 : button2_monitor

pin 21 : Periodic_Transmitter

pin 22 : UART_Receiver