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1- ensure for setting your environment and then stop your database if it's started

```
Connected to:
Oracle Database 19c Standard Edition 2 Release 19.0.0.0.0 - Production
Version 19.3.0.0.0

SQL> shutdown immediate;
Database closed.
Database dismounted.
ORACLE instance shut down.
SQL>
```

2- delete spfile and pfile

```
[oracle@node1 dbs]$ rm initITI.ora spfileITI.ora
[oracle@node1 dbs]$ ls
hc_ITI.dat   init.ora   lkITI   orapwITI
[oracle@node1 dbs]$
```

3- try to startup your database

```
[oracle@node1 dbs]$ sqlplus / as sysdba

SQL*Plus: Release 19.0.0.0.0 - Production on Sun Mar 24 15:28:31 2024
Version 19.3.0.0.0

Copyright (c) 1982, 2019, Oracle.  All rights reserved.

Connected to an idle instance.

SQL> startup;
ORA-01078: failure in processing system parameters
LRM-00109: could not open parameter file '/u01/app/oracle/product/19c/db_home/dbs/initITI.ora'
SQL>
```

4- do whatever needed action to start your database

```
db_name=ITI
control_files='/oradata/ITI/control01.ctl'
~
```

```
[oracle@node1 dbs]$ sqlplus / as sysdba

SQL*Plus: Release 19.0.0.0.0 - Production on Sun Mar 24 15:36:13 2024
Version 19.3.0.0.0

Copyright (c) 1982, 2019, Oracle.  All rights reserved.

Connected to an idle instance.

SQL> startup;
ORACLE instance started.

Total System Global Area  268434280 bytes
Fixed Size                  8895336 bytes
Variable Size             201326592 bytes
Database Buffers           50331648 bytes
Redo Buffers                7880704 bytes
Database mounted.
Database opened.
```

```
SQL> show parameter spfile

NAME                                          TYPE          VALUE
------------------------------------          -----------   -------
spfile                                        string
SQL> create spfile from pfile
  2  ;

File created.
```

```
SQL> shutdown immediate
Database closed.
Database dismounted.
ORACLE instance shut down.
SQL> startup
ORACLE instance started.

Total System Global Area  268434280 bytes
Fixed Size                   8895336 bytes
Variable Size              201326592 bytes
Database Buffers            50331648 bytes
Redo Buffers                 7880704 bytes
Database mounted.
Database opened.
SQL> show parameter spfile

NAME                                          TYPE          VALUE
------------------------------------          -----------   -----------------------------
spfile                                        string        /u01/app/oracle/product/19c/db
                                                            _home/dbs/spfileITI.ora
SQL>
```

5- enable archive log

```
SQL> shutdown immediate
Database closed.
Database dismounted.
ORACLE instance shut down.
SQL> startup nomount;
ORACLE instance started.

Total System Global Area  268434280 bytes
Fixed Size                   8895336 bytes
Variable Size              201326592 bytes
Database Buffers            50331648 bytes
Redo Buffers                 7880704 bytes
SQL> alter database mount;

Database altered.

SQL> alter database archivelog;

Database altered.

SQL> alter database open;

Database altered.
```

6- check where is the location of archivelog.

```
SQL> archive log list
Database log mode              Archive Mode
Automatic archival             Enabled
Archive destination            /u01/app/oracle/product/19c/db_home/dbs/arch
Oldest online log sequence     13
Next log sequence to archive   15
Current log sequence           15
```

7- add new destination for archivelog on dest_1 , make sure it enabled

```
SQL> alter system set LOG_ARCHIVE_DEST_1='location=/tmp/arch1'
  2  ;

System altered.
```

8- switch online redo log file , and confirm that the new archivelog saved in the new location.

```
SQL> shutdown immediate;
Database closed.
Database dismounted.
ORACLE instance shut down.
SQL> startup nomount
ORACLE instance started.

Total System Global Area   268434280 bytes
Fixed Size                   8895336 bytes
Variable Size              201326592 bytes
Database Buffers            50331648 bytes
Redo Buffers                7880704 bytes
SQL> alter database mount
  2  ;

Database altered.

SQL> alter database archivelog;

Database altered.

SQL> alter database open;

Database altered.
```

```
SQL> archive log list;
Database log mode              Archive Mode
Automatic archival             Enabled
Archive destination            /tmp/arch1
Oldest online log sequence     13
Next log sequence to archive   15
Current log sequence           15
SQL>
```

9- Select * from v$log;

```
SQL> select * from v$log;

    GROUP#    THREAD#  SEQUENCE#       BYTES  BLOCKSIZE    MEMBERS ARC
---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---------- ---
STATUS           FIRST_CHANGE# FIRST_TIM NEXT_CHANGE# NEXT_TIME     CON_ID
---------------- ------------- --------- ------------ --------- ----------
         1          1         13  209715200        512          1 YES
INACTIVE             742194 14-MAR-24       800219 14-MAR-24              0

         2          1         14  209715200        512          1 YES
INACTIVE             800219 14-MAR-24       978177 17-MAR-24              0

         3          1         15  209715200        512          1 NO
CURRENT              978177 17-MAR-24   1.8447E+19                        0
```

10-disable archive log

```
SQL> shutdown immediate;
Database closed.
Database dismounted.
ORACLE instance shut down.
SQL> startup nomount
ORACLE instance started.

Total System Global Area  268434280 bytes
Fixed Size                  8895336 bytes
Variable Size             201326592 bytes
Database Buffers           50331648 bytes
Redo Buffers                7880704 bytes
SQL> alter database mount;

Database altered.

SQL> alter database noarchivelog;

Database altered.

SQL> alter database open;

Database altered.
```

```
SQL> archive log list;
Database log mode              No Archive Mode
Automatic archival             Disabled
Archive destination            /tmp/arch1
Oldest online log sequence     13
Current log sequence           15
SQL>
```

11-create new undo tablespace , with one datafile 50MB

```
  1   create undo tablespace my_undo_tablespace
  2* datafile '/u01/app/oracle/undotable' size 50M
SQL> /

Tablespace created.
```

12-make this new created tablespace the default tablespace

```
  1* ALTER SYSTEM SET UNDO_TABLESPACE = my_undo_tablespace
SQL> /

System altered.
```

13-create new tablespace ITI44SA with one datafile with size 50MB and make it the default tablespace for HR user. (create HR user if not exist)

```
SQL> create user hr identified by hr;

User created.
```

```
SQL> create tablespace iti44sa
  2  datafile '/u01/app/oracle/iti44sa' size 50M;

Tablespace created.

SQL> alter user hr default tablespace iti44sa;

User altered.
```

14-create temporary tablespace TEMP2 with size 50MB

```
SQL> create temporary tablespace temp2
  2  tempfile '/u01/app/oracle/temp2' size 50M;

Tablespace created.
```

15-add datafile with size 50MB to ITI44SA tablespace.

```
  1* ALTER TABLESPACE ITI44SA ADD DATAFILE '/u01/app/oracle/file' SIZE 50M
SQL> /

Tablespace altered.
```

16-resize up the datafile of ITI tablespace from 50MB to 100MB.

```
TABLESPACE_NAME
----------------------------
FILE_NAME
----------------------------
    SIZE_MB
---------

ITI44SA
/u01/app/oracle/iti44sa
        50

ITI44SA
/u01/app/oracle/file

TABLESPACE_NAME
----------------------------
FILE_NAME
----------------------------
    SIZE_MB
---------
        50
```

17-resize up the tempfile for TEMP2 tablespace to 100MB.

```
  1* alter tablespace temp2 add tempfile '/u01/app/oracle/tempfile' size 50M
SQL> /

Tablespace altered.
```

```
TEMP2
/u01/app/oracle/temp2
        50

TABLESPACE_NAME
----------------------------
FILE_NAME
----------------------------
    SIZE_MB
---------

TEMP2
/u01/app/oracle/tempfile
        50
```

18-make temp2 the default temptablespace tablespace for HR user

```
SQL> alter user hr temporary tablespace temp2;

User altered.
```

19-create big tablespace BIG_SA with datafile 50MB.

```
SQL> create bigfile tablespace big_sa
  2  datafile 'big_sa' size 50M;

Tablespace created.
```

20-add datafile with size 50MB to BIG_SA tablespace.

```
SQL> alter tablespace big_sa add datafile
  2  'bigfile' size 50M;
alter tablespace big_sa add datafile
*
ERROR at line 1:
ORA-32771: cannot add file to bigfile tablespace
```

21-make tablespace BIG_SA offline

```
SQL> alter tablespace big_sa offline;

Tablespace altered.
```

22-copy the datafile assigned to BIG_SA to NEW_NAME in operating system level by cp command

```
[oracle@node1 dbs]$ cp big_sa new_big_sa
[oracle@node1 dbs]$
```

22-rename the datafile assigned to BIG_SA to the NEW_NAME

```
SQL>
SQL> alter tablespace big_sa rename datafile '/u01/app/oracle/product/19c/db_home/dbs/big_sa' to
  2  '/u01/app/oracle/product/19c/db_home/dbs/new_big_sa';
```

23- make tablespace BIG_SA online

```
SQL> alter tablespace big_sa online;

Tablespace altered.
```

24- check datafiles assigned to BIG_SA from DBA_DATA_FILES

```
Wrote file afiedt.buf

  1* select file_name,tablespace_name from dba_data_files where tablespace_name='BIG_SA'
  2  /

FILE_NAME
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------
TABLESPACE_NAME
------------------------------
/u01/app/oracle/product/19c/db_home/dbs/new_big_sa
BIG_SA
```