### Work

### **Check Correlation**

- [1] "Organization and With History"
- [1] "Freelancer and With History"
- [1] "OSS and With History"
- [1] "Unemployed and With History"
- [1] "Other and With History"

### Organization Size

### **Check Correlation**

- [1] "0-9 and With History"
- [1] "10-99 and With History"
- [1] "100-499 and With History"
- [1] "500-999 and With History"
- [1] "1000 or more and With History"
- [1] "Do not Know and With History"

### Role

### **Check Correlation**

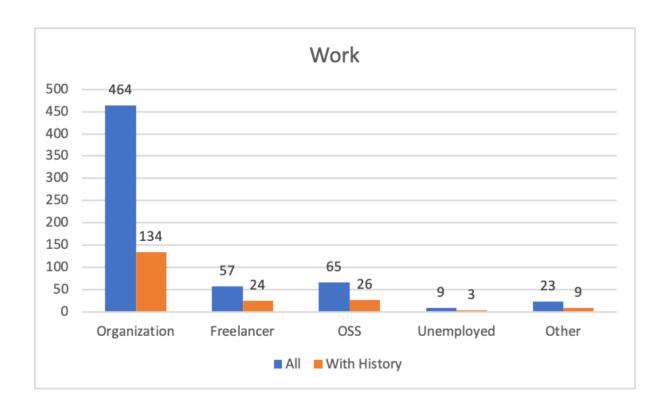
- [1] "PM and With History"
- [1] "Reg. and With History"
- [1] "Arch. and With History"
- [1] "SE and With History"
- [1] "Test and With History"
- [1] "Other and With History"

### **Team Size**

### **Check Correlation**

- [1] "Less than 6 and With History"
- [1] "1-10 and With History"
- [1] "11-20 and With History"
- [1] "21-30 and With History"
- [1] "More than 30 and With History"

# Work



### **Check Correlation**

- [1] "========"
- [1] "Organization and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.2816, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 22984715, p-value = 0.02091 alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0 sample estimates: rho -0.1032708

### Cohen's d

d estimate: -1.678555 (large)
95 percent confidence interval:
lower upper
-1.822874 -1.534235

- [1] "========"
- [1] "Freelancer and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.36822, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 18895488, p-value = 0.0376

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

0.09301294

### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.4756638 (small) 95 percent confidence interval:

lower upper 0.3498114 0.6015161

[1] "========"

[1] "OSS and With History"

[1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.3955, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 19114297, p-value = 0.06525

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

0.08251007

### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.4269784 (small) 95 percent confidence interval: lower upper 0.3014627 0.5524941

- [1] "========"
- [1] "Unemployed and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.11108, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 20640758, p-value = 0.8367

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

0.009239659

Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.8394254 (large) 95 percent confidence interval: lower upper 0.7099655 0.9688854

- [1] "========"
- [1] "Other and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.21203, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

### Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 19943428, p-value = 0.3405

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

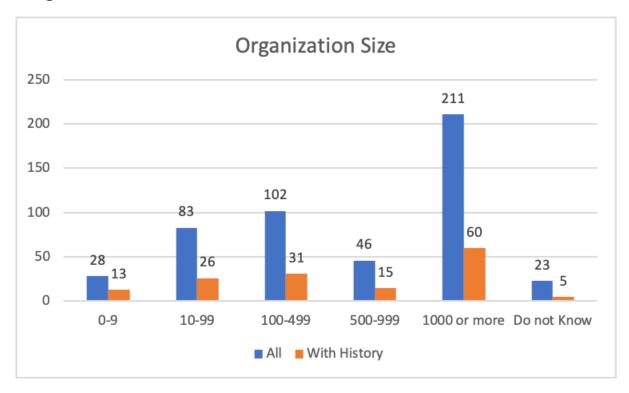
sample estimates:

rho 0.04271163

### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.7166759 (medium) 95 percent confidence interval: lower upper 0.5886443 0.8447076

# **Organization Size**



### **Check Correlation**

- [1] "========"
- [1] "0-9 and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.24073, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 19039697, p-value = 0.05438

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0 sample estimates:

rho 0.08609088

#### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.6768513 (medium) 95 percent confidence interval: lower upper 0.5492376 0.8044650

- [1] "========"
- [1] "10-99 and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.44841, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 20605444, p-value = 0.8073

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

0.01093474

### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.3251301 (small) 95 percent confidence interval:

lower upper

[1] "========" [1] "100-499 and With History" [1] "========" Shapiro-Wilk normality test data: c1 W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16 Shapiro-Wilk normality test data: c2 W = 0.4941, p-value < 2.2e-16 [1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman" Spearman's rank correlation rho data: c1 and c2 S = 20789109, p-value = 0.9623 alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0 sample estimates: rho 0.002118767 Cohen's d d estimate: 0.2266455 (small) 95 percent confidence interval: lower upper 0.1021382 0.3511529 [1] "======="

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

[1] "500-999 and With History"

[1] "========"

data: c1

```
W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16
```

### Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.32597, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 20485347, p-value = 0.7095

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

0.01669943

### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.5468659 (medium) 95 percent confidence interval: lower upper 0.4204579 0.6732739

- [1] "========"
- [1] "1000 or more and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.62763, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 21517181, p-value = 0.4639

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho -0.0328288

### Cohen's d

d estimate: -0.2514162 (small) 95 percent confidence interval:

lower upper

-0.3760151 -0.1268174

- [1] "========"
- [1] "Do not Know and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.21203, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 21676285, p-value = 0.3666

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

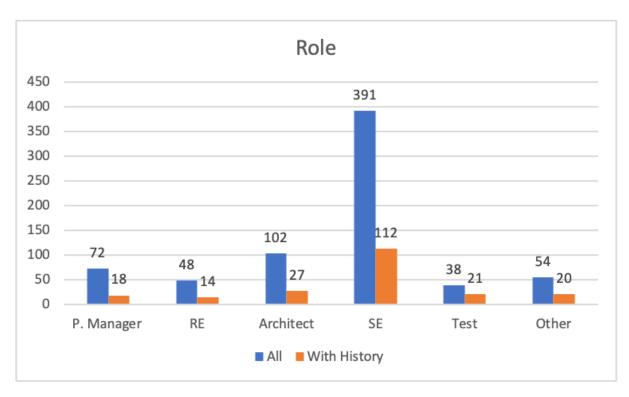
-0.04046584

Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.7166759 (medium)

95 percent confidence interval: lower upper 0.5886443 0.8447076

# Role



# **Check Correlation**

- [1] "========="
- [1] "PM and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.41735, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 21801023, p-value = 0.2999

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0 sample estimates:

rho -0.04645329

#### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.3862114 (small)
95 percent confidence interval:
lower upper
0.2609502 0.5114726

- [1] "======="
- [1] "Req. and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.33412, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 20986048, p-value = 0.8701

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

-0.007334334

### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.5335138 (medium) 95 percent confidence interval:

lower upper

[1] "========" [1] "Arch. and With History" [1] "========" Shapiro-Wilk normality test data: c1 W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16 Shapiro-Wilk normality test data: c2 W = 0.4941, p-value < 2.2e-16 [1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman" Spearman's rank correlation rho data: c1 and c2 S = 21689942, p-value = 0.3588 alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0 sample estimates: rho -0.04112138 Cohen's d d estimate: 0.2266455 (small) 95 percent confidence interval: lower upper 0.1021382 0.3511529 [1] "========" [1] "SE and With History"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

[1] "========"

```
data: c1
```

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

### Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.50875, p-value < 2.2e-16

### [1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

### Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 22170063, p-value = 0.1519

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

-0.06416728

### Cohen's d

d estimate: -1.098257 (large) 95 percent confidence interval:

lower upper -1.2313944 -0.9651199

- [1] "========"
- [1] "Test and With History"
- [1] "========"

### Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

### Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.29101, p-value < 2.2e-16

### [1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 17571637, p-value = 0.000442

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho 0.1565581

### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.60231 (medium)
95 percent confidence interval:
lower upper
0.4754177 0.7292024

- [1] "========"
- [1] "Other and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.35729, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 19753749, p-value = 0.2475

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

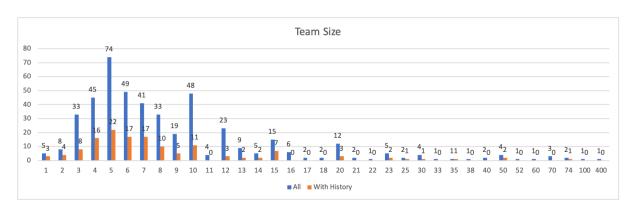
0.05181628

Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.4945605 (small) 95 percent confidence interval:

lower upper 0.3685681 0.6205530

# **Team Size**



### **Check Correlation**

- [1] "======="
- [1] "Less than 6 and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.56895, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 19675256, p-value = 0.2147

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

0.05558392

Cohen's d

d estimate: -0.8929575 (large)

```
95 percent confidence interval:
   lower
          upper
-1.0231052 -0.7628097
[1] "========="
[1] "1-10 and With History"
[1] "========"
      Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: c1
W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16
      Shapiro-Wilk normality test
data: c2
W = 0.56895, p-value < 2.2e-16
[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"
      Spearman's rank correlation rho
data: c1 and c2
S = 19675256, p-value = 0.2147
alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0
sample estimates:
   rho
0.05558392
Cohen's d
d estimate: -0.8929575 (large)
95 percent confidence interval:
  lower
          upper
-1.0231052 -0.7628097
[1] "========="
[1] "11-20 and With History"
[1] "========="
```

### Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.43476, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 22472938, p-value = 0.07871

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

-0.07870535

### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.3524749 (small) 95 percent confidence interval:

lower upper 0.2274054 0.4775444

- [1] "========"
- [1] "21-30 and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.15174, p-value < 2.2e-16

### [1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

### Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 20958673, p-value = 0.8932

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

-0.006020347

#### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.7934716 (medium) 95 percent confidence interval: lower upper 0.6645709 0.9223724

- [1] "========"
- [1] "More than 30 and With History"
- [1] "========"

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c1

W = 0.57682, p-value < 2.2e-16

Shapiro-Wilk normality test

data: c2

W = 0.35355, p-value < 2.2e-16

[1] "NOT NORMAL Distribution -> Spearman"

Spearman's rank correlation rho

data: c1 and c2

S = 20540214, p-value = 0.7537

alternative hypothesis: true rho is not equal to 0

sample estimates:

rho

0.01406577

### Cohen's d

d estimate: 0.5009427 (medium) 95 percent confidence interval:

lower upper 0.3749017 0.6269838