PA1: 實體電路設計視覺化

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大綱

- 作業講解
- Gnuplot安裝教學
- Input file格式說明
- Gnuplot格式說明
- Gnuplot執行





作業講解

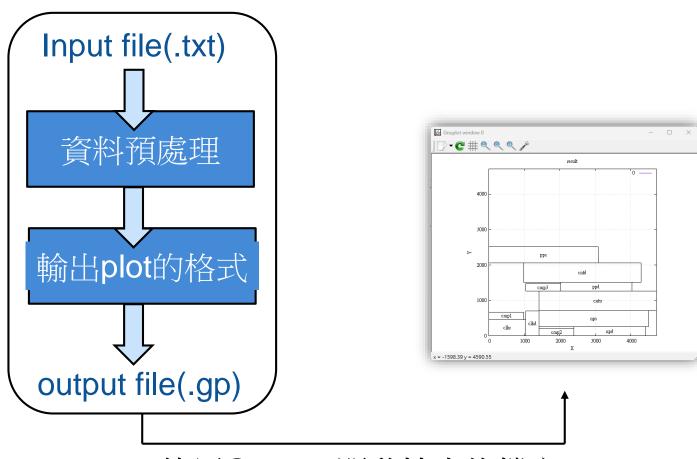
作業概覽(1/2)

 電腦的運作是利用<u>0/1編碼或字串</u>進行溝通,但對於人類來 說,要讀懂這些編碼是一件費力的事,所以我們利用其他 的輔助方式,來幫助我們檢查演算法執行的結果,或是幫 助我們方便debug。

本次作業要透過資料處理與輔助軟體,讓同學們將冷冰冰的文字變成可視覺化的物件。

作業概覽(2/2)

● 流程圖&結果

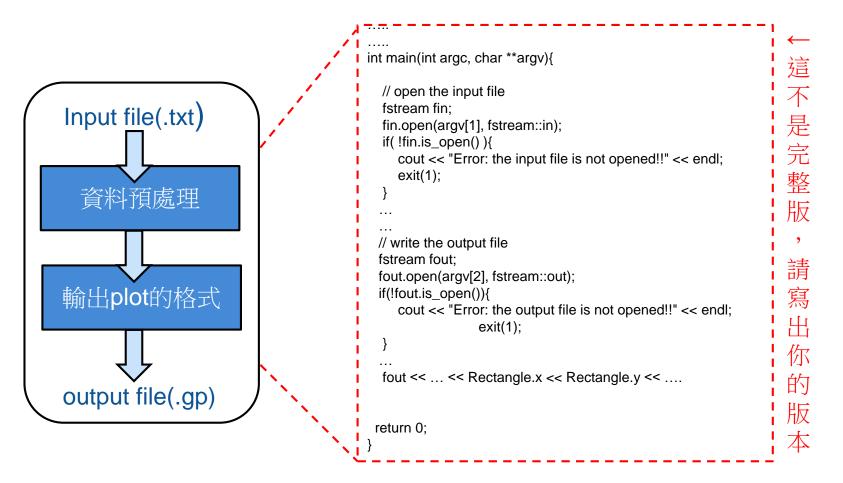


使用Gnuplot開啟輸出的檔案



題目

- 將 框框內的流程圖,利用(C++/C)語言進行撰寫以及編譯
- 根據給定的input data,輸出gnuplot規定的格式,並執行gnuplot檔案



實作引導

- Step 1: 寫一個簡易的class或struct,來存取想要的資訊。
- Step 2:利用fstream進行Input File 讀取。
- Step 3:根據gnuplot語法,利用fstream輸出一個檔案。
- Step 4: 開啟剛剛輸出的檔案,即可獲得想要的可視化結果。

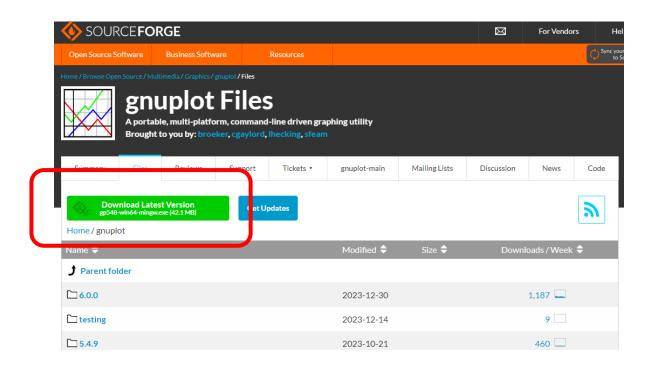
(search keywords):

Class, (argv argc), fstream, string process

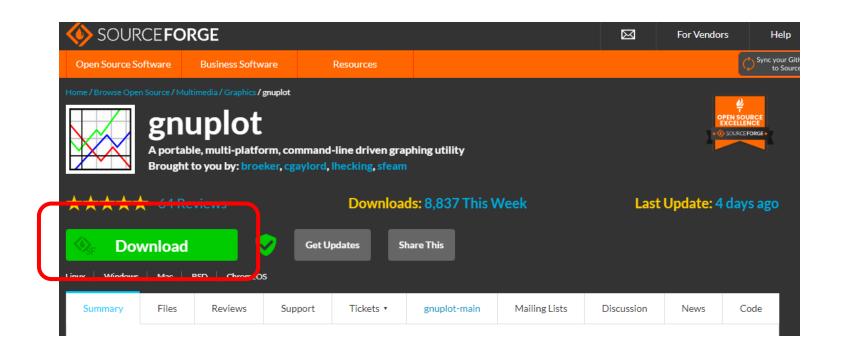


Gnuplot安裝教學

- 網站:
 - https://sourceforge.net/projects/gnuplot/files/gnuplot/
- 點選"Download Latest Version"



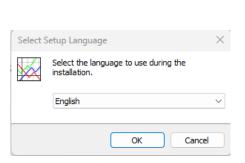
理路上剛剛那一步就會自動下載了,不然就是等個幾秒,可以點選"Download"

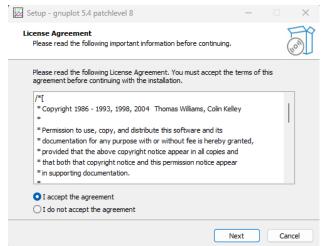


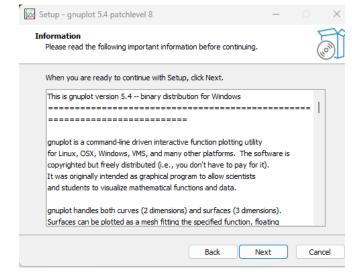
● 到電腦系統的下載→點開gp....-mingw→即可安裝gnuplot



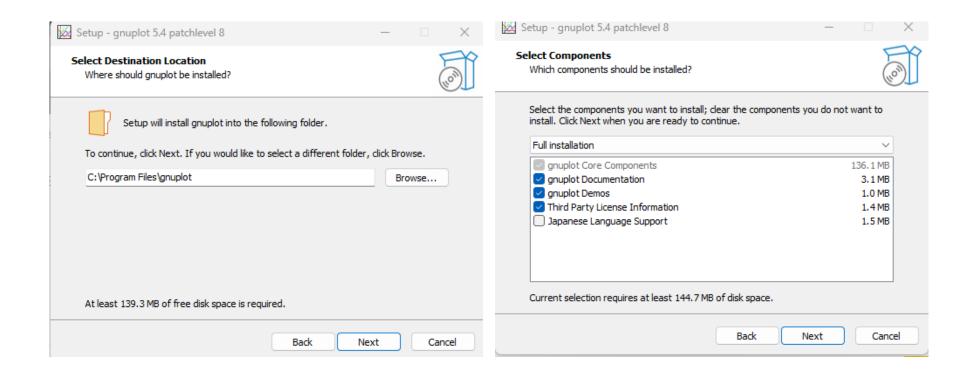
● 根據預設的步驟,點選"Next"



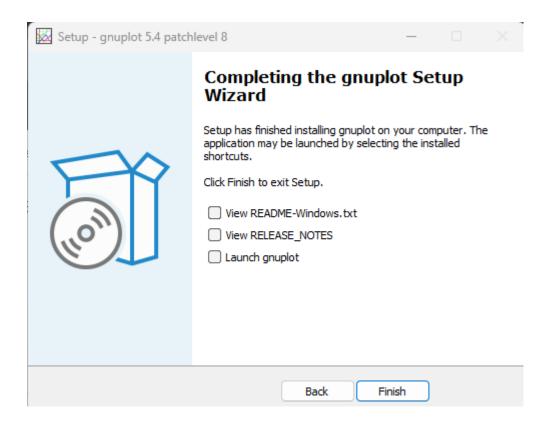




● 根據預設的步驟,點選"Next"



• 安裝完成!!





Input File格式說明



語法說明

Syntax

- Boundary <width> <height>
- Macro <# of macro>
- <name of macro> <X1> <Y1> <X2> <Y2>
 - X1&Y1 is the bottom left corner
 - X2&Y2 is the top right corner
- ...

Example

- Boundary 100 80
- Macro 8
- M1 0 0 20 17
- M2 20 0 30 35



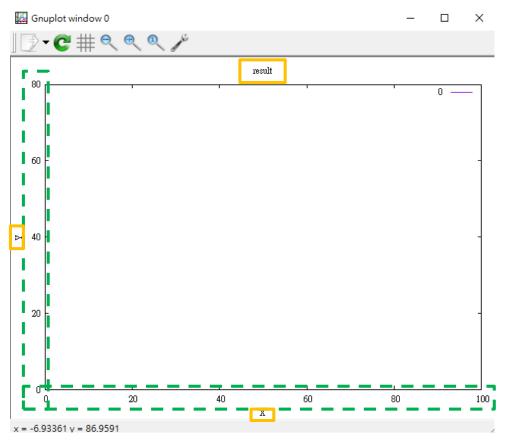
Gnuplot格式說明



語法解釋

• 建立外框、刻度和標題

- 根據右圖語法可以得到左圖結果
- 綠框中變數根據input data為準,剩下的變數不需變動



```
reset

set title "result"
set xlabel "X"
set ylabel "Y"

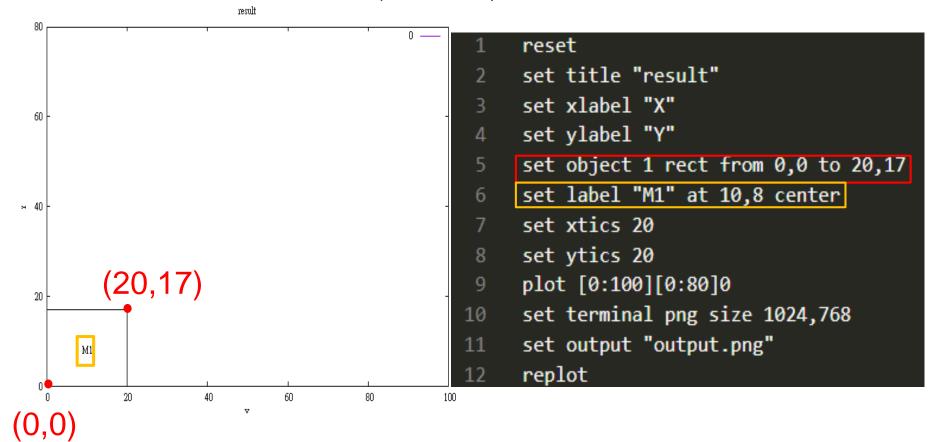
SEE NEXT PAGE

set xtics 20
set ytics 20
plot [0:100][0:80]0
set terminal png size 1024,768
set output "output.png"
replot
```

語法解釋

繪出Macro

- 根據input data畫出對應的位置和名字
- 名字需要在macro內(中央為佳)



最終結果

• 根據Input file,執行Gnuplot的結果。

```
EDA > PA1 > E benchmark.txt

1    Boundary 100 80

2    Macro 8

3    M1 0 0 20 17

4    M2 20 0 30 35

5    M3 0 17 10 32

6    M4 30 0 38 20

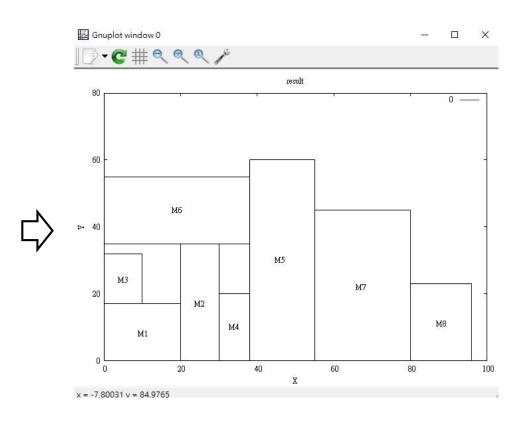
7    M5 38 0 55 60

8    M6 0 35 38 55

9    M7 55 0 80 45

10    M8 80 0 96 23
```

Input Data



Output Result



Gnuplot執行



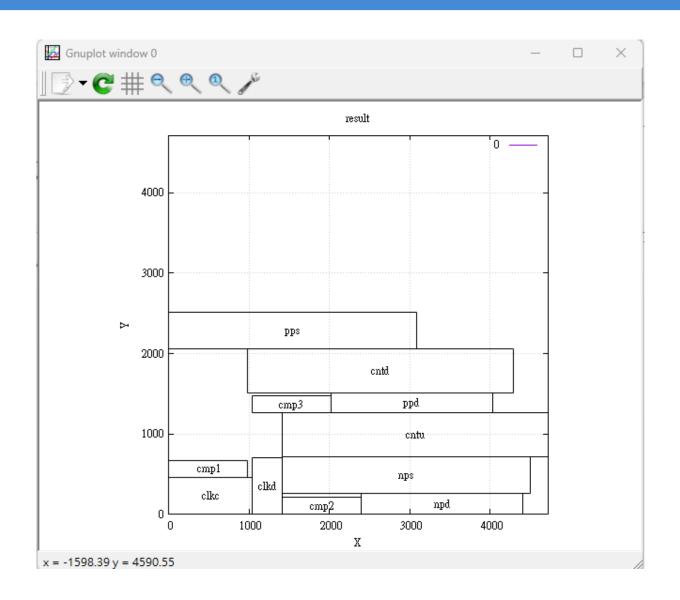
如何開啟.gp檔案

- 尋找XXX.gp檔案
 - 檔案路徑會與執行檔(.exe)路徑或你預設的路徑相同
- 打開檔案
 - 理論上,附檔名".gp"+前面已經灌了gnuplot應用程式,系統會自動抓到
- 若檔案無法開啟

■ 可以按右線,選擇開啟方式,找到 図 圖示開啟,就有下一頁的



最終結果





作業繳交說明

Programming

Deadline: 3/17 (Sun.) 23:59:59

- Language/Platform
 - Language: C or C++.
 - Platform: Unix/Linux. A tutorial for installing virtual Linux system on PC is available on Moodle.
- Must use command-line parameters

[executable file name] [input file name] [output file name]

Ex: ./genPlot input.txt output.gp

Submission

- Submit a compressed [student id]-p1.tgz file at the course website by the deadline: (1) source codes, (2)
 Makefile, and (3) a text readme file (readme.txt)
 - Ex: b11007000-p1.tgz
 - The compressed file [student id]-p1.tgz file contains only a single folder named [student id]-p1
 - Only a compressed file in the *.tgz format will be accepted
 - Do not submit files or folders other than those specified above
 - Ensure that your work can be executed in the Linux environment

Online Resources

- Sample input files (*.txt)
- A sample submission file b11007000-p1.tgz including a sample Makefile and a sample readme.txt (no source codes)