1 Matching summaries of balance

Table 1: Summary of balance for all data from math grades 1-3.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	11.94	11.11	0.09	1.08	0.02	0.05
practiceDuring	118.52	65.88	0.53	1.71	0.12	0.27
${\bf practice Before}$	204.81	203.78	0.00	1.06	0.01	0.06

Table 2: Summary of balance for matched data from math grades 1-3.

Covariate	${f Means}$	\mathbf{Means}	SMD	Var.	\mathbf{eCDF}	\mathbf{eCDF}
	$\mathbf{on} ext{-}\mathbf{topic}$	${ m off ext{-}topic}$	SWID	Ratio	Mean	\mathbf{Max}
practiceDays	10.98	10.96	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.02
practiceDuring	75.13	75.04	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.02
$_practiceBefore$	154.44	151.98	0.01	0.98	0.01	0.04

Table 3: Summary of balance for all data from math grades 4-6.

Covariate	Means	Means	SMD	Var.	\mathbf{eCDF}	eCDF
	${f on ext{-}topic}$	${ m off ext{-}topic}$	SMID	Ratio	Mean	Max
practiceDays	10.89	10.00	0.10	1.08	0.02	0.05
practiceDuring	119.40	68.47	0.52	1.46	0.12	0.28
practiceBefore	258.53	251.80	0.02	1.11	0.01	0.05

Table 4: Summary of balance for matched data from math grades 4-6.

Covariate	Means	Means	SMD	Var.	eCDF	eCDF
	${f on ext{-}topic}$	$\operatorname{off-topic}$		Ratio	Mean	\mathbf{Max}
practiceDays	9.71	9.82	-0.01	1.01	0.00	0.03
practiceDuring	83.29	83.27	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.02
${\bf practice Before}$	207.15	206.79	0.00	0.98	0.01	0.04

Table 5: Summary of balance for all data from math grades 7-8.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	10.97	9.92	0.10	1.11	0.03	0.06
practiceDuring	105.33	51.06	0.58	1.73	0.13	0.38
practiceBefore	249.76	211.78	0.12	1.25	0.04	0.07

Table 6: Summary of balance for matched data from math grades 7-8.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	8.56	8.67	-0.01	0.99	0.01	0.04
practiceDuring	64.32	64.06	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.04
practiceBefore	139.21	134.85	0.01	0.98	0.01	0.08

Table 7: Summary of balance for all data from language grades 1-3.

Covariate	Means	Means	SMD	Var.	\mathbf{eCDF}	eCDF
	${f on ext{-}topic}$	$\operatorname{off-topic}$	SMID	Ratio	Mean	Max
practiceDays	12.41	10.38	0.22	1.27	0.05	0.10
practiceDuring	93.27	35.55	0.70	3.36	0.15	0.41
${\bf practice Before}$	247.03	218.62	0.09	1.30	0.03	0.06

Table 8: Summary of balance for matched data from language grades 1-3.

Covariate	Means	Means	SMD	Var.	\mathbf{eCDF}	eCDF
	${f on ext{-}topic}$	$\operatorname{off-topic}$	SWID	Ratio	\mathbf{Mean}	\mathbf{Max}
practiceDays	11.05	11.22	-0.02	0.99	0.01	0.02
practiceDuring	48.40	47.95	0.01	0.99	0.00	0.05
practiceBefore	175.24	172.67	0.01	0.98	0.01	0.05

Table 9: Summary of balance for all data from language grades 4-6.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	11.79	10.01	0.19	1.24	0.05	0.09
practiceDuring	92.98	30.51	0.74	3.39	0.15	0.48
practiceBefore	264.63	237.01	0.08	1.26	0.03	0.05

Table 10: Summary of balance for matched data from language grades 4-6.

Covariate	Means	Means	SMD	Var.	eCDF	eCDF
	${f on ext{-}topic}$	$\operatorname{off-topic}$		Ratio	Mean	Max
practiceDays	10.77	10.90	-0.01	1.04	0.01	0.04
practiceDuring	50.96	50.88	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.04
practiceBefore	191.44	187.92	0.01	0.98	0.01	0.06

Table 11: Summary of balance for all data from language grades 7-8.

Covariate	Means	Means	SMD	Var.	\mathbf{eCDF}	eCDF
	${f on ext{-}topic}$	${f off ext{-}topic}$	SMID	Ratio	Mean	Max
practiceDays	9.90	7.97	0.22	1.34	0.06	0.10
practiceDuring	84.46	21.70	0.74	4.59	0.20	0.61
${\bf practice Before}$	248.60	226.66	0.07	1.17	0.02	0.05

Table 12: Summary of balance for matched data from language grades 7-8.

Covariate	Means	Means	SMD	Var.	eCDF	eCDF
	${f on ext{-}topic}$	${ m off ext{-}topic}$	SIVID	Ratio	Mean	Max
practiceDays	7.46	7.54	-0.01	1.06	0.01	0.09
practiceDuring	41.77	41.42	0.00	0.98	0.00	0.09
practiceBefore	116.20	116.38	-0.00	0.88	0.02	0.09

Table 13: Summary of balance for all data from spelling and grammar grades $\frac{1}{2}$

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	10.22	9.17	0.12	1.15	0.03	0.07
practiceDuring	84.09	25.62	0.78	3.66	0.16	0.55
${\bf practice Before}$	178.44	162.39	0.05	1.32	0.02	0.08

Table 14: Summary of balance for matched data from spelling and grammar grades 1-3.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	8.91	9.09	-0.02	1.05	0.01	0.06
practiceDuring	44.84	44.35	0.01	0.97	0.00	0.12
${\bf practice Before}$	122.93	112.32	0.03	0.96	0.03	0.17

Table 15: Summary of balance for all data from spelling and grammar grades 4-6

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	10.36	9.42	0.11	1.08	0.03	0.07
practiceDuring	107.10	50.60	0.59	1.47	0.13	0.45
practiceBefore	253.41	240.47	0.04	1.29	0.02	0.06

Table 16: Summary of balance for matched data from spelling and grammar grades 4-6.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	9.57	9.82	-0.03	1.00	0.01	0.07
practiceDuring	64.26	64.16	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.05
practiceBefore	185.31	177.82	0.02	0.96	0.01	0.11

Table 17: Summary of balance for all data from spelling and grammar grades 7-8.

Covariate	Means	Means	SMD	Var.	eCDF	eCDF
Covariate	${f on ext{-}topic}$	${ m off ext{-}topic}$	SMID	Ratio	Mean	Max
practiceDays	10.33	8.97	0.15	1.05	0.04	0.10
practiceDuring	101.20	35.24	0.73	2.21	0.19	0.52
practiceBefore	315.16	268.96	0.13	1.09	0.05	0.11

Table 18: Summary of balance for matched data from spelling and grammar grades 7-8.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	6.33	6.50	-0.02	1.00	0.01	0.08
practiceDuring	48.28	47.90	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.08
practiceBefore	181.51	178.13	0.01	0.98	0.02	0.10

Table 19: Summary of balance for all data from reading comprehension grades 4-6.

Covariate	Means	Means	SMD	Var.	eCDF	eCDF
Covariate	${ m on ext{-}topic}$	${ m off ext{-}topic}$	SMID	Ratio	Mean	\mathbf{Max}
practiceDays	10.61	9.50	0.11	1.29	0.03	0.06
practiceDuring	87.85	32.36	0.69	3.24	0.15	0.42
${\bf practice Before}$	258.85	268.50	-0.03	0.94	0.02	0.07

Table 20: Summary of balance for matched data from reading comprehension grades 4-6.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	8.56	8.64	-0.01	1.01	0.01	0.04
practiceDuring	46.64	46.17	0.01	0.99	0.00	0.04
practiceBefore	179.06	177.88	0.00	0.99	0.00	0.02

Table 21: Summary of balance for all data from reading comprehension grades 7-8.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	9.34	8.46	0.10	1.11	0.03	0.05
practiceDuring	99.62	42.83	0.60	2.12	0.16	0.38
practiceBefore	218.08	208.59	0.03	1.22	0.02	0.09

Table 22: Summary of balance for matched data from reading comprehension grades 7-8.

Covariate	Means on-topic	Means off-topic	SMD	Var. Ratio	eCDF Mean	eCDF Max
practiceDays	6.63	6.77	-0.01	1.03	0.01	0.04
practiceDuring	54.13	54.08	0.00	1.00	0.00	0.03
practiceBefore	100.31	102.70	-0.01	1.01	0.01	0.05