

Veri Tabanı Yönetimi ve Modellemesi

HAFTA 6

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CREATE

- Database
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Create

- create database Db_Name

- CREATE DATABASE [DbVirus] ON PRIMARY

(NAME = N' DbVirus', FILENAME = N'PATH\ DbVirus.mdf' , SIZE = 3072KB , MAXSIZE = UNLIMITED, FILEGROWTH = 1024KB)

LOG ON

(NAME = N' DbVirus_log', FILENAME = N'PATH\ DbVirus.ldf' , SIZE = 1024KB , MAXSIZE = 2048GB , FILEGROWTH = 10%)

GO

Create

- CREATE TABLE Table_Name
(columnName valueType,
columnName valueType,
columnName valueType NOT NULL,...
PRIMARY KEY (columnName))

Create

```
CREATE TABLE [dbo].[tbl_Virus](  
    [id] [int] IDENTITY(1,1) NOT NULL,  
    [Ad] [nvarchar](250) NULL,  
    [genDizilimi] [nvarchar](500) NULL,  
    [ataId] [int] NULL,  
    [kesifTarihi] [smalldatetime] NULL,  
    [virusTurId] [int] NULL,  
    CONSTRAINT [PK_tbl_virus] PRIMARY KEY CLUSTERED  
    ( [id] ASC ))  
GO
```

ALTER

- ALTER TABLE Table_Name ADD (COLUMN) column_Name dataType;
- ALTER TABLE Table_Name DROP COLUMN column_Name

```
ALTER TABLE [dbo].[tbl_Virus] WITH CHECK ADD CONSTRAINT [FK_tbl_Virus_tbl_VirusTur]  
FOREIGN KEY([virusTurId]) REFERENCES [dbo].[tbl_VirusTur] ([id])
```


DROP

- DROP DATABASE db_Name
- DROP table tbl_Name
- ALTER TABLE Table_Name DROP COLUMN column_Name

- IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.foreign_keys WHERE object_id = OBJECT_ID(N'[dbo].[FK_tbl_Virus_tbl_VirusTur]') AND parent_object_id = OBJECT_ID(N'[dbo].[tbl_Virus]'))
ALTER TABLE [dbo].[tbl_Virus] DROP CONSTRAINT [FK_tbl_Virus_tbl_VirusTur]
- IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.foreign_keys WHERE object_id = OBJECT_ID(N'[dbo].[FK_tbl_Virus_tbl_VirusTur]') AND parent_object_id = OBJECT_ID(N'[dbo].[tbl_VirusTur] '))
ALTER TABLE [dbo].[tbl_VirusTur] DROP CONSTRAINT [FK_tbl_Virus_tbl_VirusTur]
- IF EXISTS (SELECT * FROM sys.objects WHERE object_id = OBJECT_ID(N'[dbo].[tbl_VirusTur] ') AND type in (N'U'))
DROP TABLE [dbo].[tbl_VirusTur]

TRUNCATE

- Truncate table tbl_Name
- Truncate table tbl_Virus

SELECT

- Select * from tbl_Name
 - Virus tablosundaki verileri getiren sorgu:
 - Select * from tbl_Virus
- Select columnName,... From tbl_Name
 - Virus tablosundaki ad ve gen dizilimi bilgilerini getiren sorgu:
 - Select Ad,genDizilimi from tbl_Virus

Top

- Select Top 10 * from tbl_Name
 - Virus tablosundaki ilk 10 Virusu getiren soru:
 - Select top 10 * from tbl_Virus

Where

- Select * from tbl_Name Where Statemen(s)
 - Virüs tablosunda atasi olmayan virüsleri getiren sorgu:
 - Select * from tbl_Virus where atald is NULL
 - Virüs tablosunda Id'si 2 olan virüsü getiren sorgu:
 - select * from tbl_Virus where id=2
- 2020 yılından itibaren keşfedilen virüs bilgileri :
 - select * from tbl_Virus where kesifTarihi >='01.01.2020'

Koşul İfadeleri

○ =, >, <, >=, <=, <>, !=, LIKE

- Virüs tablosunda Id'si 2 olan virüsü getiren sorgu:
 - `select * from tbl_Virus where id=2`
- 2020 yılından itibaren keşfedilen virüs bilgileri :
 - `select * from tbl_Virus where kesifTarihi >='01.01.2020'`
- Virus tablosunda virüs türü 2 dışında olan virüsler:
 - `Select * from tbl_Virus where virusTurId!=2`
 - `Select * from tbl_Virus where virusTurId<>2`
- Gen diziliminde 'ATGCTA' geçen virüsler:
 - `select * from tbl_Virus where genDizilimi Like 'ATGCTA'`
 - `select * from tbl_Virus where genDizilimi Like '%ATGCTA'`
 - `select * from tbl_Virus where genDizilimi Like 'ATGCTA%'`
 - `select * from tbl_Virus where genDizilimi Like '%ATGCTA%'`

AND, OR, NOT

- SELECT columnName, ... FROM tbl_name WHERE condition1 AND condition2 AND condition3 ...;
 - Keşif tarihi 01.01.2019 dan büyük eşit ve virüs türü 3 olan virüsler:
 - select * from tbl_Virus where kesifTarihi>='01.01.2019' and virusTurId=3
- SELECT columnName, ... FROM tbl_name WHERE condition1 OR condition2
 - Keşif tarihi 01.01.2019 dan büyük eşit veya virüs türü 3 olan virüsler :
 - select * from tbl_Virus where kesifTarihi>='01.01.2019' or virusTurId=3
- SELECT columnName, ... FROM tbl_name WHERE NOT Condition
 - Virüs tablosunda bir başka virüsten türeyen virüsler:
 - Select * FROM tbl_Virus where atalId is NOT NULL

DISTINCT

- Select distinct columnName from tbl_Name
 - Ata olan virüslerin tekrarlamayacak şekilde Id leri:
 - select distinct ataID from tbl_virus

ORDER BY

- SELECT columnName, ... FROM tbl_name ORDER BY column1, column2, ... ASC|DESC
 - Keşif tarihi 01.01.2019 dan büyük eşit olan virüsleri ismine göre sıralı listelenmesi:
 - `select * from tbl_Virus where kesifTarihi>='01.01.2019' order by Ad`
 - İsme göre artan sıralı gösterimi
 - `select * from tbl_Virus where kesifTarihi>='01.01.2019' order by Ad asc`
 - İsme göre azalan sıralı gösterimi
 - `select * from tbl_Virus where kesifTarihi>='01.01.2019' order by Ad desc`

GROUP BY

- `SELECT columnName,... FROM tbl_name WHERE condition
GROUP BY column_name(s) ORDER BY column_name(s);`
 - Virüsler arasında hangi virüs türünden kaçar adet virüs bulunmaktadır?
 - `Select virusturId, COUNT(id) AS VirusSayisi from tbl_Virus group by virusturId order by virusturId`
 - `Select virusturId, VirusSayisi =COUNT(id) from tbl_Virus group by virusturId order by virusturId`

T-Sql ifadeleri

- ABS: Mutlak değer
 - `select ABS(-3)`
- CEILING/FLOOR/ROUND: Yuvarlama işlemi
 - `select CEILING(1.34)`
 - `select FLOOR(1.34)`
 - `select ROUND(1.34,1)`
- RAND: [0,1] arasında rastgele değer üretir
 - `select RAND()`
- SQRT: Karekök alma
 - `select SQRT(4)`

T-Sql ifadeleri

- Count

- select COUNT(*) from tbl_Virus

- Max

- select MAX(id) from tbl_Virus

- Min

- select min(id) from tbl_Virus

T-Sql ifadeleri

- CHAR

- select CHAR(65)

- CHARINDEX

- select CHARINDEX('I','ali veli',1)

- LEFT

- Select LEFT('ali veli',3)

- RIGHT

- select RIGHT('ali veli',2)

- LEN

- select LEN('ali veli')

- UPPER

- select UPPER('ali veli')

- LOWER

- select LOWER('ALİ VELİ')

- LTRIM

- select LTRIM(' ali veli')

- RTRIM

- select RTRIM('ali veli ')

- REPLACE

- select REPLACE('ali veli','veli','yılmaz')

- REVERSE

- select REVERSE('ali')

- SUBSTRING

- Select SUBSTRING('ali veli',3,2)

T-Sql ifadeleri

○ GETDATE()

- select GETDATE()
- select CONVERT(varchar,GETDATE(),105)

○ DATEPART

- select DATEPART(wk,getdate())/ select DATEPART(dy,getdate()) / select DATEPART(m,getdate())

○ DAY/MONTH/YEAR

- select DAY(getdate()) /select DAY(Convert(datetime,'18.12.2018',104))
- select MONTH(GETDATE())
- select YEAR(GETDATE())

○ DATEADD

- select DATEADD(day,3,GETDATE())
- select DATEADD(MONTH,3,GETDATE())
- select DATEADD(YEAR,3,GETDATE())

T-Sql ifadeleri

○ DATEDIFF

- `select DATEDIFF(day,Convert(datetime,'16.10.2019',104),convert(datetime,'1.11.2019',104))`
- `select DATEDIFF(MONTH,Convert(datetime,'16.10.2019',104),convert(datetime,'1.11.2019',104))`
- `select DATEDIFF(year,Convert(datetime,'16.10.2019',104),convert(datetime,'1.11.2019',104))`

○ DATENAME

- `SELECT DATENAME(M, '2017/08/25') AS DatePartString;`

IN - NOT IN

- IN

- A, B ve C adındaki virüslerin bilgileri:

- `select * from tbl_Virus where Ad in ('A','B','C')`

- NOT IN

- A, B ve C adındaki virüsler haricindeki virüslerin bilgileri:

- `select * from tbl_Virus where Ad NOT in ('A','B','C')`

Çoklu Sorgular

○ IN

- `select * from tbl_VirusTur Where id in (select VirusTurId from tbl_Virus)`

○ EXISTS

- Personellerin mevcut olan görev türleri:
- `select * from tbl_VirusTur where EXISTS(select VirusTurId from tbl_Virus where VirusTurId = tbl_VirusTur.id)`

○ NOT EXISTS

- İşe alımlar arasında tanımlı görev türlerinden henüz hiç personel alınmamış olan türler:
- `select * from tbl_VirusTur where NOT EXISTS(select VirusTurId from tbl_Virus where VirusTurId = tbl_VirusTur.id)`

Çoklu Sorgular

- AS
 - Toplam Virüsayısı
 - `Select COUNT(id) AS ToplamVirusSayisi from tbl_Virus`

Çoklu Sorgular

- Klasik Join
- Inner Join
- Outer Join
- Cross Join

Klasik Join

○ `select * from tbl_VirusTur Where id in (select VirusTurId from tbl_Virus)`

INNER JOIN

- Select * from tbl_Name1 [INNER] JOIN tbl_Name2
ON tbl_Name1 .ColumnName= tbl_Name2.ColumnName

- Select * from tbl_VirusTur **INNER JOIN** tbl_Virus **ON** tbl_VirusTur .id = tbl_Virus .VirusTurId

OUTER JOIN

○ LEFT

- Select * from tbl_VirusTur **LEFT JOIN** tbl_Virus **ON** tbl_VirusTur .id = tbl_Virus .VirusTurId

○ RIGHT

- Select * from tbl_VirusTur **RIGHT JOIN** tbl_Virus **ON** tbl_VirusTur .id = tbl_Virus .VirusTurId

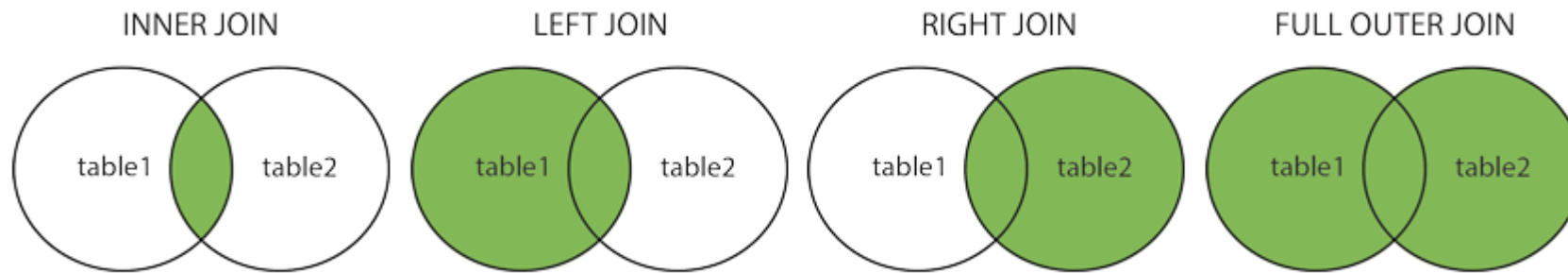
○ FULL

- Select * from tbl_VirusTur **FULL JOIN** tbl_Virus **ON** tbl_VirusTur .id = tbl_Virus .VirusTurId

CROSS JOIN

- `SELECT * from tbl_Name1 CROSS JOIN tbl_Name2`
- `Select * from tbl_VirusTur CROSS JOIN tbl_Virus`

JOIN



UNION

- SELECT * FROM tbl_Name1

UNION

SELECT * FROM tbl_Name2

- Select from tbl_OrtamKosullari

union

select * from tbl_BulasSekli

INSERT

- Insert into tbl_name (columnName,...) values (valuesofData,...)
 - insert into tbl_Virus(Ad,genDizilimi) VALUES ('A', 'ATC')
- Insert into tbl_name (columnName,...) values (valuesofData,...)
 - insert into tbl_Virus VALUES ('B', 'ATC',NULL,'2018.01.01',1)
- Select columnName,... INTO new_Tbl from tbl_name
 - select * into tbl_tmpVirus from tbl_Virus

UPDATE

- Update tbl_name

Set columnName=newValue

Where statement

- update tbl_Virus set

virusTurId=2

where id=3

DELETE

- DELETE FROM tblName WHERE statement(s)
 - Delete from tbl_virus where id=7

