



# **Bosch's CAN bus**

## **Investigation of the standard**

Meryem Can  
Stephan Fahrenkrog-Petersen  
Jakob Rüßler  
Thomas Schlegel  
Daniel Titz  
Duc Anh Tran

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# INTRODUCTION AND BASIC CONCEPTS

- ▶ Controller Area Network
- ▶ Serial communications protocol/bus system
- ▶ Supports distributed realtime control with a very high level of security [1]

# PURPOSE AND CONTEXT

- ▶ Created by BOSCH
- ▶ Used automotive industry
- ▶ Automotive electronics, engine control units, sensors, anti-skid-systems
- ▶ High speed networks to low cost multiplex wiring

# RELATED STANDARDS

- ▶ standardized after ISO 11898
- ▶ ISO 11898-2 (Hightspeed-CAN) - related
- ▶ ISO 11898-3 (Lowspeed-CAN)- related
- ▶ Not compatible with each other

# HIGHER STANDARDS



# MESSAGE TRANSFER AND VALIDATION

# CODING AND ERROR HANDLING – 1

## Overview:

- ▶ Bit stuffing → control mechanism
- ▶ Distortions etc. → error handling to achieve error tolerance
- ▶ 5 different error types (Bit, Stuff, CRC, Form, ACK)

## CODING AND ERROR HANDLING – 2

- ▶ Message passing mechanism, no additional structure needed
- ▶ Errors broadcasted when detected
- ▶ Semantics important for correct transmission
- ▶ Drivers: reliability, error limitation
- ▶ Problem: new error types?



# FAULT CONFINEMENT

# BIT TIMING REQUIREMENTS

# CAN IMPROVEMENTS

# CONCLUSION

# REFERENCES



Robert Bosch GmbH.  
CAN Specification.

[http://www.bosch-semiconductors.de/media/ubk\\_semiconductors/pdf\\_1/canliteratur/can2spec.pdf](http://www.bosch-semiconductors.de/media/ubk_semiconductors/pdf_1/canliteratur/can2spec.pdf).

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