

# U.P.S.C.

## MOTA: Annual Report, 2019

Setup in 1999 after being bifurcated from MOSJE. Earlier { 1947-1985 → Tribal Division, MHA  
1985-1998 → Ministry of Welfare  
1998-1999 → MOSJE

GoI; Allocation of Business Rules (1961) decide it.

MOTA is nodal ministry but sectorwise Schemes are responsibility of concerned ministry. Thus MOTA supports & supplements efforts.

### Administrative Measures

1) NCST: 6 regional offices: Ranchi Jaipur Bhopal  
 → C, VC & 3 members  
 → 3 year terms

### 2) Tribal Research Institutes: State Govt manages them.

Novel functions → documentation  
 → Preserving artefacts  
 → Tribal Museum  
 → Exchange visits  
 → Tribal festival  
baseline surveys → documentaries  
 → publications

IIPA going to modernize them.

100% Union: "Scheme for Support to TRI".

→ Synergise 'TRI' & 'CoE' for results  
 → Nodal TRI: for expertise on specific issues. Ex: TRI UK ⇒ Tribal Medicine

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It thus coordinates research on this issue in all other places.

→ National level TRI → India International TRI at New Delhi.

→ There are 24 states + A & N + J & K ⇒ (26)

Ex: Port Blair Jammu Nahanagun (Arunachal Pradesh)

Vijawada Shimla Gangtok

Kozhikode Udaipur Dehradun

Pune Ooty Imphal Mizoram

Mysore Lucknow Kohima Agartala

Ex. of CoE: AI Folk & Art Panishanth, Bangalore  
Bhamat Rural Livelihood foundation.

→ TRI contribute to Tribal Repository.

3) National Tribal Festival (Adi Mahotsav) at Dilli Haat, New Delhi.

→ MOTA + TRIFED

\* → Tribal Guest to Republic Day Parade from each state/UT.

↳ 1 Male + 1 Female from each state/UT.

↳ Tribal Tableaux in Parade.

→ Adi Mahotsav & Republic Day Parade.

→ 1st Feb & 26th Jan.

→ Motions of 1992 & 1995.

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4) Tribal freedom fighters Museum : 180 crores.

- 9 are there; Lambasinghi, Senapati, Raigipal (Andhra) (Manipur) (GJ)
- Chhindwara Kelsh (MP) (Mizoram)

≥ 200 crore loans

5) NSTFDC : Cooperate with State channelizing Agencies too.

→ Adivasi Matila Sashaktikaran Yojana

→ Adivasi Shiksha Rinn Yojana

→ Tribal Forest Dwellers Empowerment Scheme

They are  
Programs

not Central / central exactly.  
Sector Scheme / spread send schemes

6) There are 2 SPL Area Programs:

(headed by CS) → SCA to TSS : State EC prepares requests

& PAC (headed by Secy, TA) approves requests

(100% Union Govt)

→ Since 1977-78

→ Addition to State Plan

→ for plugging gaps

→ for dev & welfare of Tribals

→ 33% for women

→ Part of umbrella scheme

for Dev of ST's ; (core of core)

State Plan

{ SAP's }

→ Though already  
Counted in  
(TSS).



SCA  
to  
TSS

Avt  
275(1)

→ not annual  
→ But changed  
under CFI except  
for NE which  
is votable.

By centre

राज्यों के प्रश्नावाचक अधिकारों को दिया जाता है। इसका उल्लंघन करने वाले राज्यों को अपनी विधि के अनुसार दबाव लगाया जाता है। इसका उल्लंघन करने वाले राज्यों को अपनी विधि के अनुसार दबाव लगाया जाता है। इसका उल्लंघन करने वाले राज्यों को अपनी विधि के अनुसार दबाव लगाया जाता है।

6.2) Art 275(1) Grants: Requested by states → 2 PAC decides,  
(100% union GIA) → 27 states → 33% women  
It is for raising level of Admin in SA §  
welfare of T people to level of others.

- Charged to CFI, except for NE states which is a voted item. (annual grant)
- Addition to State Plan for plugging gaps

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for ① concentration areas.  
Initially only related to plan expenditure.  
now relates to Total Scheme allocation.  
(CS + CSS)

- 7) TSP : 1974 in 5<sup>th</sup> FYP; now called STC.
- Not for states with  $\geq 60\%$  tribal pop".
  - 41 ministers allocate based on NITI Aayog's formula which is different for each ministry.
  - MOTA monitors through stcmis.gov.in.
  - Additional to what states must do, it is plugging. Also additional to general benefits devolving from other central schemes.
  - Only for 'plan areas', 316 schemes have ST component.
  - States must allocate in '1' to ST also.

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- 8) TRIFED: Multi-state cooperative Society under MSCSA, 2002. (927) 372
- Tribal Cooperative Marketing Development Federation of India.
  - Started 1987 on BKPRB Committee Report.
  - Retail outlet: Fabes India,  $\geq 100$  outlets  $\geq 50 \text{ Cr/yr}$  business
  - 100% equity by MOTA which is largest shareholder at almost 99% ownership.
- TriFood Initiative (2020)
- Ex: Amla Juice, Jamun Juice & Mahua Drink.

- 9) Scheme for Dev of PVTG's: It gives to CCD Plans [5 year] of State/UT's. It is for only those places which have PVTG. PAC headed by SCy, TII decides them based on state request.
- Habitat Dev Approach followed.
  - TRD, ITDA or SIA can implement them.
  - for crucial aspects of PVTG not catered to by anything else funding.
- ⇒ Standalone scheme

for better delivery of services in Tribal concentration areas by govt. & states

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## 10) Area-Wise Dev :

5th FYP : ITDP / ITDA

6th FYP : MADA Pocket

7th FYP : Clusters

10.1)  $\geq 1$  or more dev block areas + TSS (CSTC)  
 $\geq 50\%$  ST pop<sup>n</sup>.

Thus Block or PS is minimum unit.

→ More than 1 ITDP in 1 district possible.

- ITDP may comprise of several blocks of different districts.

$\Rightarrow \geq 190$  ITDP's in 18 states & 2 UT's.

Note: ITDA Controls ITDP, MADA & Clusters & even dispenses ① pop<sup>n</sup> in district.

10.2)  $\geq 1$  or more revenue villages which are contiguous

$\geq 50\%$  ST &  $\geq 10000$  total pop<sup>n</sup>  
 Max in omisa & total 259

10.3) Same as above but,  $\geq 50\%$  ST &  
 Max Maha & total 82  $\geq 5000$  total pop<sup>n</sup>

mostly capital expenditure of those lands not prioritized by ISS / State Plan.  
 Part of SCA to TSS  
 & 275(1).

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## II) Education :

1) Ashram Schools : vocational

Infact Ashram, Boy & Girl Hostels & VTC's  
\* are funded under SCA to TSS & Art 275(1)

2) Pre - Matric Scholarship : core scheme  
 hence implemented by states including  
 beneficiary identification. After note  
 by DBT - Mission of Cabinet Secretariat  
 completely online.

→ 9<sup>th</sup> & 10<sup>th</sup> class

→ Nearly ST students

→ Only in India.

→ reduced drop out

→ do well in 9 & 10

→ so good base to  
 do better later.

→ Core scheme

→ 11 - 12 & degree

3) Post - Matric → to complete higher education

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4) EMPS : 6-12, remote areas; ST students  
Since 1997; 480/school

→ From 2019; it is now 100% Central Sector Scheme but was earlier under Art 27(5)(v).

→ Goal to have EMPS in every block with ≥ 50% ST & 20000 ST pop^n by 2022.

→ 434 sanctioned of which 281 functioning.

→ National Education Society for ① students  
manages them.

→ EMDIBS to be started too but now  
only 3-4 are functional

5) National Overseas Scholarship; 100% union central sector Scheme

→ higher studies

→ ≤ 6 L/annum family income & only 1/pa family.

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## 6) N F & S for H.E. for ST Students

National  
Fellowship  
Scheme for  
ST students

100% union  
central sector  
Scheme

National  
Scholarship  
for Top class  
education

→ Graduate level  
(degree £ P.G)  
→ ≤ 6L family income

→ MPhil & PhD

- No income ceiling limit
- Only Indian education
- Max 750/- & 500/-  
per month

→ Max 1000/- & 250/- per  
month

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## 12) Marketing Support for ① Produce

### 12.1) Mechanism for Marketing of MFP through MSP & Dev of VC for MFP

- core scheme → occasional procurement
- 50 items by SIA if market price falls below MSP announced
- Not only ST's.
- Loss Sharing if any: 75:25 of union state
- Van Dhan Vikas Karyakram: Integrated 2 Kendhas
  - with 'Dev of Value Chain' wala part.
  - States set them up
  - SHG Linkage & Samuh's of 30 members are formed.
  - 100 crore given for 676 Kendhas
  - & TRIFED also helps.

Tamarind	Canai	Icawsum	Rangoonilac
wild honey	Neem	Mahua	Nagamoththa
Mahua flowers	Salt Seeds	Arjuna Bark	Balcul

### 12.2) Institutional Support for Dev & Marketing of ① Produce/Products.

- TRIFED implements it & very straightforward

13) Voluntary Action

Requests first vetted by Multidisciplinary State committee for Supporting voluntary efforts which forwards to MoTA on ingovrnmota.gov.in for final approval. Review done on EAT portal.

→ NGOs must be registered on NIT Aayog's DARPARAN portal & funds are released by PFMS.

→ Established Voluntary Agency Tag given also. Ex-Rama Krishna Mission

① GIA to VO working for welfare of ST's (100% Union)

2 schemes

② Strengthening Education among ST Girls in low literacy Districts

→ Started 1993-94 → 100% Union

→ Gender-Specific Scheme → DM monitors & gives reco to State EC.

→ Now subsumed under ①.

→ Naxal & PVTB area focus as per census, 2001

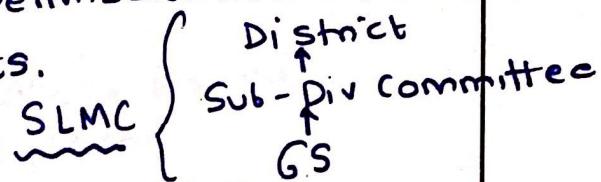
→ Areas where ST ≥ 25% & literacy ≤ 35%. 2 Warner

hunting animals not included

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- 14) FRA: → Even disputed state land can be claimed.  
(2 dept)  
→ Overrides FCA, 1980.

Sec 4(2) CWH of NP & WLS; GS permission needed; <sup>heavy</sup> safeguards  
Sec 6: Vesting of forest rights.



$$42.5 \text{ LK} \Rightarrow \frac{41 \text{ LK}}{\text{Claims}} + \frac{1.5 \text{ LK}}{\text{Community}} = 37.25 \text{ LK claims disposed off (87%)}$$

19 LK titles given (Individual)

0.7 LK titles given (Community)

→ Marc # => Orissa

- 15) Crimes against ST: NCRB, MHA says that

Max MP → 28.6% of total atrocities → 1868 cases

Total = 6528 in 2018.

> SC (50%)

> BC (47%)

> General (4%)

Employment & Unemployment: WPR highest in ST at 54.2%.

Employment Data: as per MOLE Annual Labor Employment - Unemployment Survey (15-16).

Underemployment → 51.3% compared to 35.5% for all other categories.

Unemployment rate → 4.4% based on Usual Principal Status.

## Miscellaneous

- NCW: 1990 & Statutory.

→ ST inhabit 15% of area

1931 CENSUS

1955 local election Committee

## Criteria 1965 Local Committee

1967 ] C of P on SC & ST orders

Amrit Bill  
Chanda Committee  
1969

SCA: 10 states only;

SA: 10 sites - Chandigarh & NCR).  
No ST's in P, Hr, Chandigarh

→ ST can be any religion

→ ST can be seen,  
6th Schedule → MHA handles

- 6<sup>th</sup> Schedule → MOPR + MOTA
- 5<sup>th</sup> Schedule & PESA, MOPR + MOTA

→ Listing of SI: State/UT → RGI → NCST

If anyone objects

If unjoined  
then not parsed: argument

← Cabinet  
(4)

- e-Gov → e-HRMS  
           → e-office, MIS Portal ([ctcmis.gov.in](http://ctcmis.gov.in))  
           → DBT MIS Portal  
           → T Heritage Repository Portal  
           → FRA Monitoring system  
           → NGO Grants Portal along  
           with Darpan
- MJSIE committee examines demand for grants but MOTA consultative committee is present.
- Swasthya Portal for T Health.
- Aakash Newsletter for T's.

① SCA to TSS  
 275(1) →  
 ②

### Rokda Data

Mota → 6,894 crores; Only 2.4,005 cr  
 STC → 51283 crores; 2016-17.  
 2019-20(↑) (8.75%)  
 (includes MOTA parity)  
 States → {1.57 Lakh crore on their own}  
 for ST's in proportion to ST pop.

Scheme-wise Budget allocation for the year 2019-20 & Expenditure up to  
NE → 798 Cr (19-20); 8 states by MoTA

S. No.	Name of Scheme	BE 2019-20
1		3
1	Scheme under proviso to Article 275(1) of the Constitution	1531 EMRS → 1130
2	Grants to ASSAM Government under clause (A) of the second Proviso to Article 275 (1) of the Constitution	0.01
3	National Fellowship & Scholarship for Higher Education of ST Children [Fellowship + Top Class] [90 + 10]	100.00
4	Scholarship to the ST students for studies abroad	2.00
5	Support to National/State Scheduled Tribes Finance & Development Corporation.	80.00
6	Institutional Support for Development and Marketing of Tribal Products/ Produce.	83.00
7	Support to Tribal Research Institutes Including Tribal Memorial	100.00
8	Pre-Matric Scholarship (core)	340.00
9	Post Matric Scholarship (core)	1613.50
10	Aid to Voluntary Organization working for the welfare of ST (includes old women scheme too)	110.00
11	Minimum Support Price for Minor Forest Produce (MSP for MFP) (includes PM Vanbandhu Yojana)	130.00
12	Development of Particularly Vulnerable Tribal Groups (PVTGs)	250.00
13	Development Programmes in the Tribal Areas (EAP)	0.01
14	Tribal Festival, Research Information and Mass Education	24.00
15	Monitoring and Evaluation	2.50
16	Van Bandhu Kalyan Yojana	0.01
17	SCA to Tribal Sub-Schemes	1350.00
Grand Total		6847.89

Budget Rule : 10% on NE (incl Sikkim)

Included EMRS  
here  
though  
from  
2019  
bifurcated