

Anthropology Foundation

TEST 04

Time Allowed: **Three Hours**Maximum Marks: **250**

Question Paper Specific Instructions:

- There are **EIGHT** questions in the question paper divided in two sections printed in **ENGLISH**.
 - Question **1** and **5** are compulsory. You can attempt any **THREE** out of the remaining, Choosing at least **ONE** Question from each section.
 - The number of marks carried by a question /part is indicated against it.
 - Word limit in questions, wherever specified, should be adhered to.
 - Content is more important than content length.
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Section A

Q.1) Comment on the following in about 150 words each:

10x5=50

- (a) Cultural shock
- (b) Distinguish between Pluralism and Multiculturalism.
- (c) Division of Labour
- (d) Kinship and power
- (e) Problems of Hunter gatherers in India

Q.2) (a) What are the two main schools in economic anthropology? What are the fundamental differences in their approach to the study of economic systems in simple societies? (20 marks)

(b) Elucidate the determinants of kinship terminology. (15 marks)

(c) Discuss different form of preferential marriages with examples from tribal societies in India. (15 marks)

Q.3) (a) Discuss the impact of globalization on indigenous economy. (20 marks)

(b) Discuss the impact of Feminist and Women liberation movements on Marriage and Family. (15 marks)

(c) Critically analyse Functional Theory of Social Stratification. (15 marks)

Q.4) (a) What are the main socio-cultural attributes of hunters-gatherers, pastoralists, and intensive agriculturists? (20 marks)

(b) Explain the approaches of studying family in Anthropology. (15 marks)

(c) "Social Institutions are adaptive in nature." Substantiate. (15 marks)

Section B**Q5.** Answer the following in about 150 words each:**10x5=50**

- (a) Kinship and gender role.
- (b) Redistribution in contemporary society.
- (c) Theories of Origin of Families.
- (d) Enculturation and Transculturation.
- (e) Economic transactions related to marriage.

Q.6) (a) Discuss various types of Family in brief. Explain causes of various residence pattern of family. (20 marks)

(b) Discuss the characteristics of tribal economy. Also discuss typology of tribal economy in India by L.P. Vidyarthi and Majumdar. (15 marks)

(c) Discuss the statement, "Culture is Superorganic". (15 marks)

Q.7) (a) Briefly describe the factors responsible for decline in marriage in the world and also give anthropological interpretations of live in relationships. (20 marks)

(b) Culture is unique to human beings. Do you agree? Present arguments in favour and against the statement. (15 marks)

(c) Briefly discuss the characteristics of Food Producing Societies with appropriate examples. (15 marks)

Q.8) (a) Describe the problems of Universal definition of marriage. (15 marks)

(b) Incest taboo is a pre-social social fact. Comment. (15 marks)

(c) What is the basis of Gender stratification? Also highlight the reasons for near universality of male dominance in societies across the world. (20 marks)