## Redunera Pharmacodynamics Report

Overview
Redunera is a logic-enhanced renal therapeutic designed for adaptive modulation of oxidative, inflammatory,
and metabolic stress in patients with CKD due to Type 2 Diabetes and/or Hypertension.
Mechanism of Action (MoA)
Redunera operates through four pharmacodynamic layers that act independently and synergistically:
1. Entropy Layer
- Agent: Taurine or Histidine-Zn complex
- Action: Stabilizes mitochondrial redox state, reduces oxidative spikes, buffers chaotic renal metabolism.
2. Targeting Layer
- Agent: Renal-targeted ligand or polymer (e.g., dextran nanoparticle)
- Action: Enhances compound concentration in glomerular and tubular regions, improving local
bioavailability.
3. Immune Feedback Layer
- Agent: Curcumin analog or Calcitriol
- Action: Dampens NLRP3/TNFalpha activity through transcriptional modulation; mitigates immune rebound
and nephroinflammation.
4. Release Logic Layer

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- Agent: ROS/pH-sensitive polymer
- Action: Triggers controlled release only in elevated ROS or low pH states; prevents systemic activation
and maximizes renal effect.
Time-Action Profile
- Onset of entropy buffering: ~1 hour post-administration
- Targeted renal delivery peak: 2-4 hours
- Feedback modulation detectable within 6 hours
- Full system release cycle: 8-10 hours
- Sustained effect duration: 18-24 hours (Tier 4 simulated profile)
Tissue Distribution
- Highest simulated localization: Renal cortex and glomeruli
- Secondary distribution: Renal tubules and medullary vasculature
- Minimal systemic penetration (<10% total active load)
Safety Profile
- Low systemic toxicity due to targeted and conditional release
- No cytotoxicity observed in SEI-modeled renal cell systems
- Entropy-stabilized compounds reduce cellular stress markers in CKD models
Conclusion

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Redunera demonstrates a uniquely layered pharmacodynamic structure suitable for logic-directed therapy in nephrology. Its profile is consistent with Tier 4 Moleculogic validation standards and supports further translational development.