

## Assignment 3, 33 Marks

DANA 4810

Fall 2022, Due: Nov 6

Please include your RStudio output and codes to support your answers

Consider question 4.88 from the textbook and the data set: NAVALBASE.

- 1) [1] The naval base would like to model the projected percentage increase in fleet effectiveness by the end of the decade as a function of the cost of modifying the fleet. Write a quadratic model.
- b) [2] Fit the quadratic model to the data.
- c) [2] Interpret the value of  $R_a^2$  on the printout.
- d) [2] the value of  $s$  and interpret it.
- e) [2] Perform a test of overall model adequacy. Use  $\alpha = 0.05$
- f) [2] Is there sufficient evidence to conclude that the percentage improvement increases more quickly for more costly fleet modifications than for less costly fleet modifications? Use  $\alpha = 0.05$
- g) [2] Determine whether the calculated  $s$  in part (d) a reasonable potential error of prediction. What would you recommend?
- h) [2] Create a scatterplot to display the relationship between projected percentage improvement at the end of the decade and the cost of modifying the fleet by base. (your graph should have a legend to indicate the categories of the categorical variable, (i.e. Foreign Base, U.S. Base))
- i) [1] Does the same overall pattern depicted in part (h) hold for both types of the base? Explain.
- j) [4] Compare two fitted curves for both foreign Base and U.S. Base by plotting the two prediction equations on your plot.
- k) [2] Based on your conclusion in part (g), (j), propose a model. (Hint: complete second-order model)
- l) [2] Fit the complete model of the proposed model in part (k) to the data.

- m) [5] Is there sufficient evidence to indicate that type of base (U.S. or foreign) is a useful predictor of percentage improvement? Using  $\alpha = .05$  and the critical value approach.
- n) [4] What model would you recommend as your best model? Explain your reason(s).