

Date :- 25/03/2022

Examination Roll No :- 21312915017

Name of Program :- B.Tech. (Information Tech
and Mathematical Innovation.)

Semester :- Ist Sem.

Unique Paper Code :- 32861103

Title of the Paper :- Automating Real world through
Programs: Programming Fundamentals

Solution 4

In C Programming language we have 3 iterative
Statements :-

- 1) while
- 2) do while
- 3) for

1) while.

It is a control flow statement that allows
code to be executed repeatedly until the given
boolean condition satisfies.

~~eg.~~

```
int i=0;  
while (i<10)  
{  
    printf("The value is i is %d", i);  
    i++;  
}
```

Output :-

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

→ The program is getting executed repeatedly
until the condition i.e., $(i < 10)$ becomes
false i.e. @ $i = 10$.

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2) do while :-

It is very similar to the while loop but the difference is that it checks for the condition after the execution of statements.

eg.

```
int i=0;  
do{  
    printf("%d", i);  
    i++;  
} while (i < 10);
```

Output :-

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

3) for :-

This is a repetition control structure that allows us to efficiently write a loop that needs to be executed a given no. of times.

eg.

```
int arr[5] = { 3, 4, 10, 8, 12 }  
for (int i=0; i < 5; i++)  
{  
    printf("%d", arr[i]);  
}
```

Output.

3 4 10 8 12.

→ Here we controlled the loop to execute only 5 times.