

Generative AI Interview Preparation

Overfitting



Contrale

- 1) → Regularization → Done
- 2) Dropout →
- 3) Early Stopping
- 4) Data Augmentation
- 5) Cross validation

Dropout



Randomly



Neuron



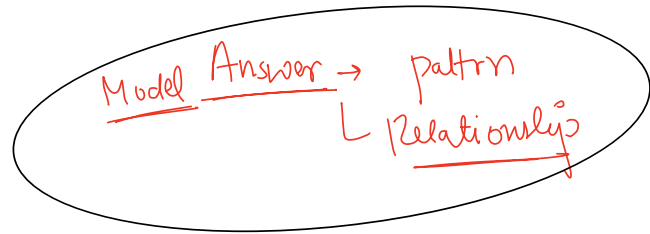
Training



Drop-Training
Scaled



* overfitting → Memorize →



Dropout → Advantage → 1) Reduce Overfitting
2) Generalization → (Answer)

↓

⑥ Generalization

↓

Test / Train → Same Answer

↓ ↓



3) preventing co adaptation of Neuron

Best → No ty → ✓✓

Friend X



Dropout Variants \rightarrow

- 1) Variational Dropout
- 2) Spatial Dropout
- 3) Drop connect

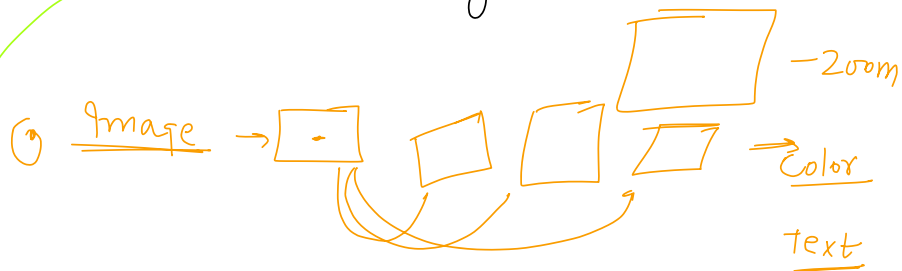
Data Augmentation

→ Add or Create More from
existing

- 1) Text
- 2) Image
- 3) Video
- 4) Time series

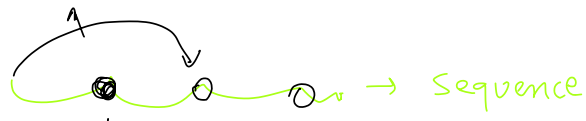
⑤ How - ?

② How it Reduce Overfitting →

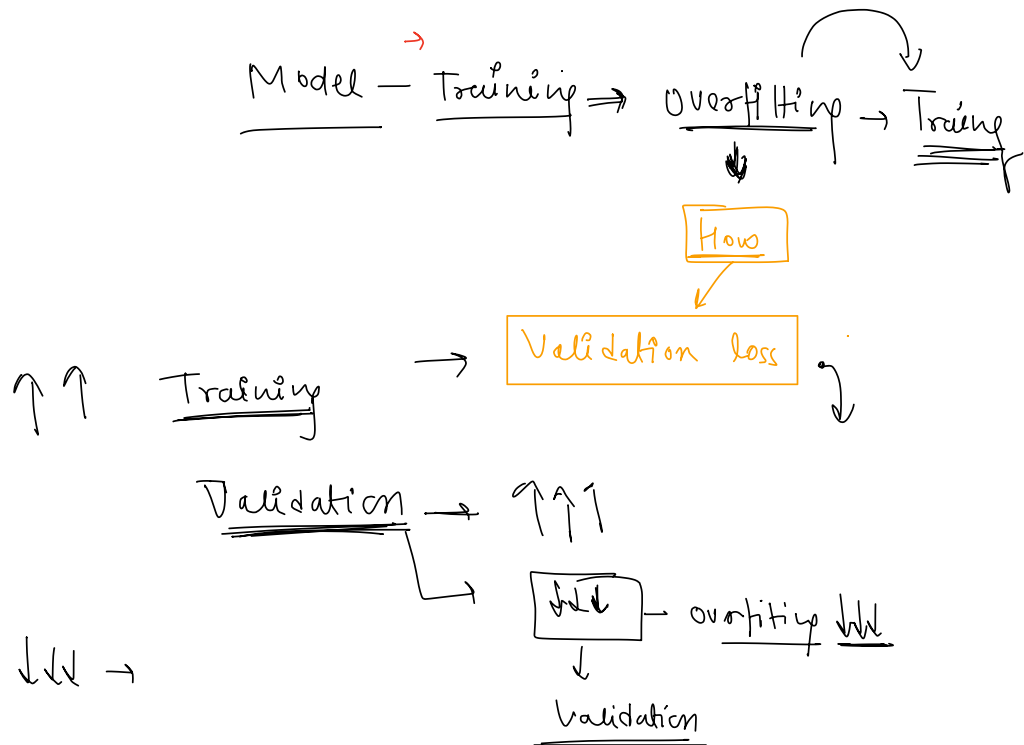
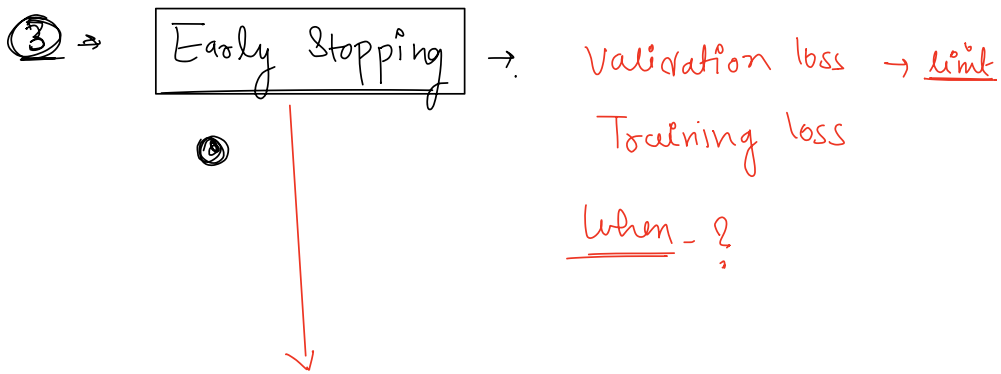
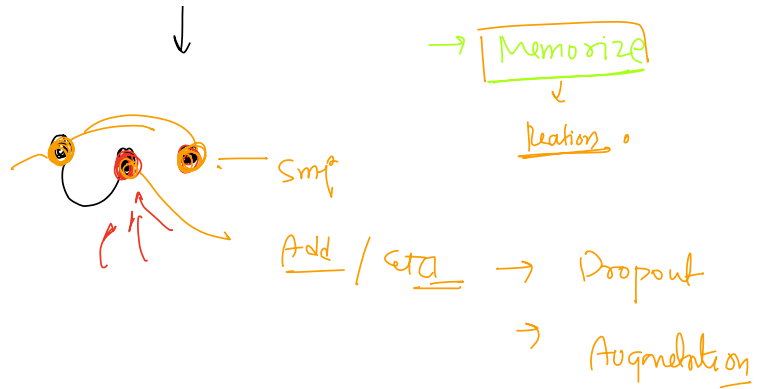


Train

Overfitting \rightarrow



U



Model — stop → Overfitting

← Validation ↑↑↑

⑨ overfit (↓↓↓) → validation

Performance → validation — ↑↑↑↑↑

overfitting ← (↓↓↓) → train

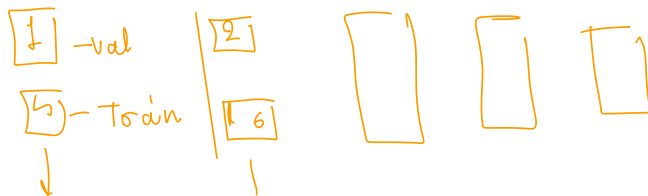
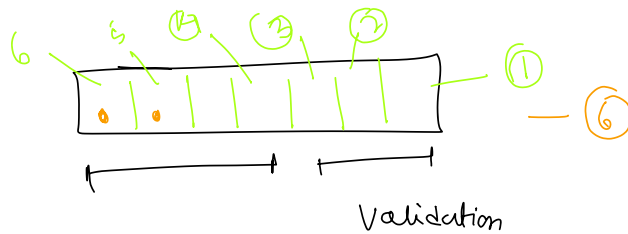
Cross validation

→ Multiple validation → "

↓ ↓ ↓

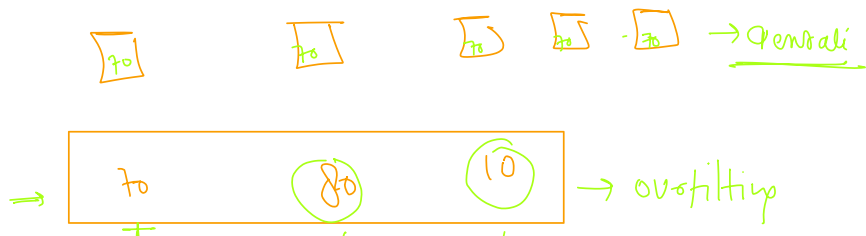
Performance

- Validation → performance

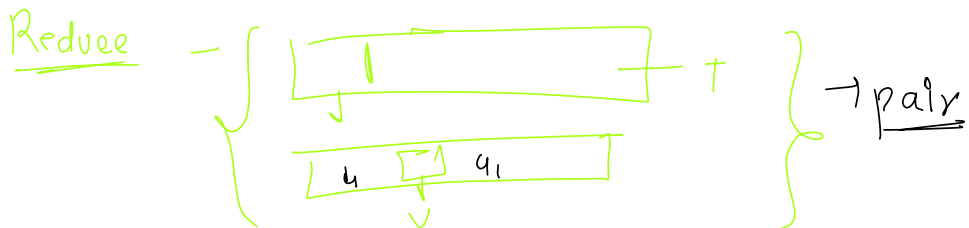
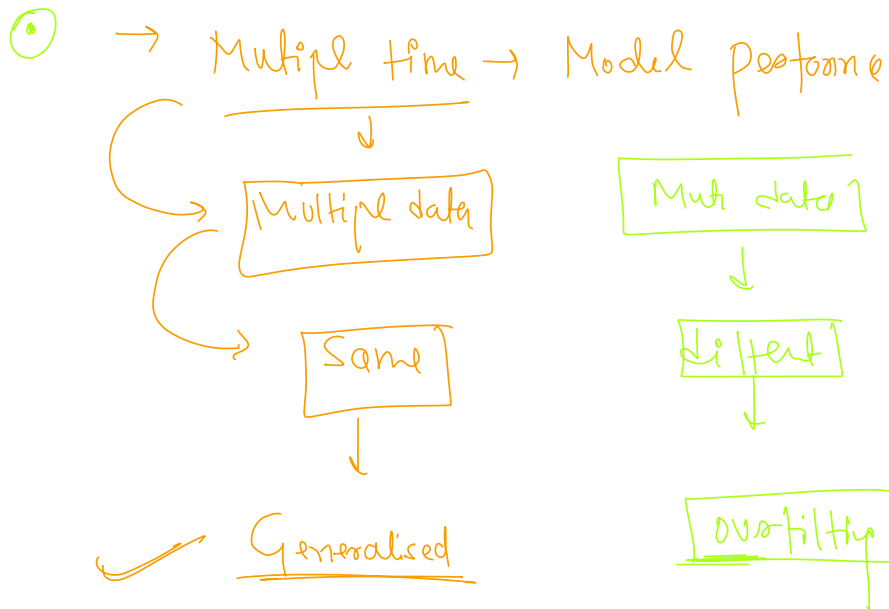


Generalization

← P
← One

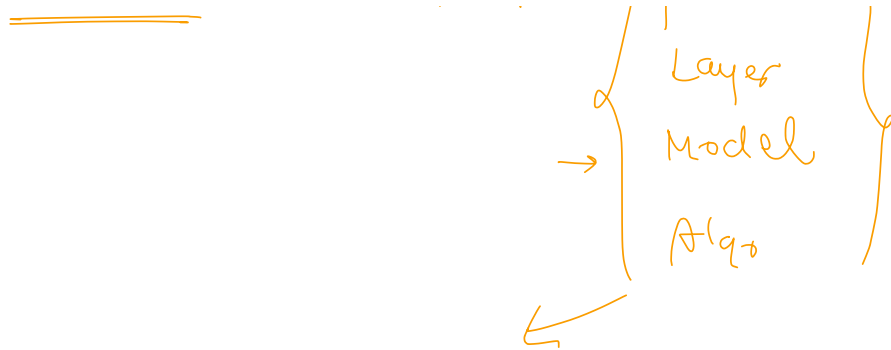


Overfitting

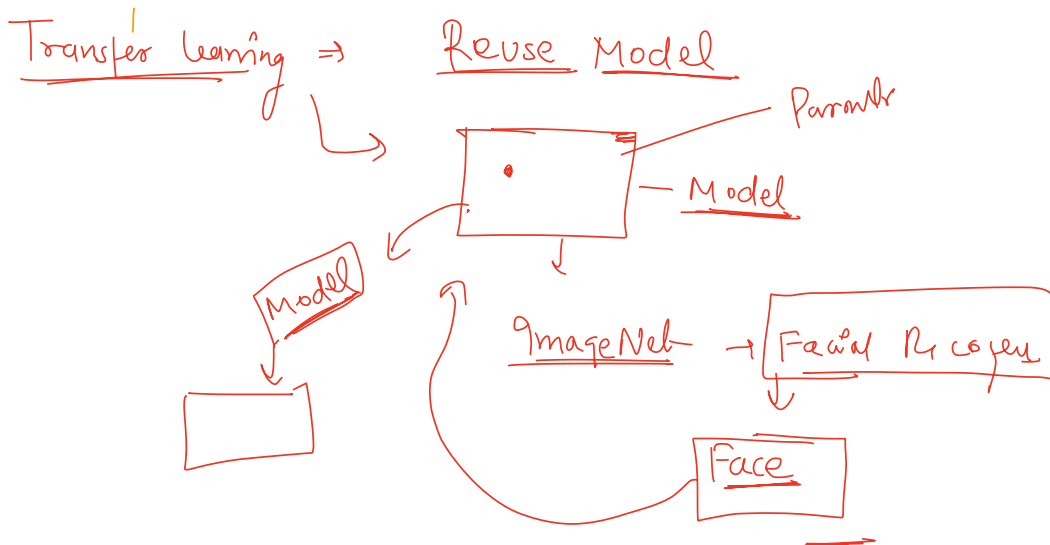
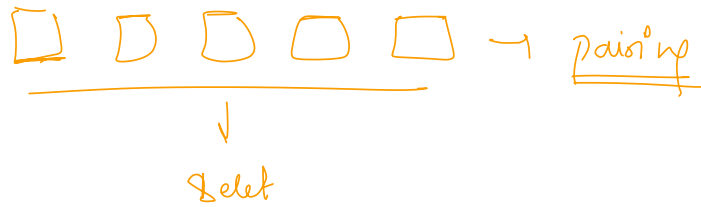


$$\begin{aligned}
 q - B &\Rightarrow \\
 q_1 - B_1 &\Rightarrow \\
 q - B_1 &\Rightarrow
 \end{aligned}
 \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Relation} \end{array} \right. \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{Experience} \\ \downarrow \end{array} \right)$$

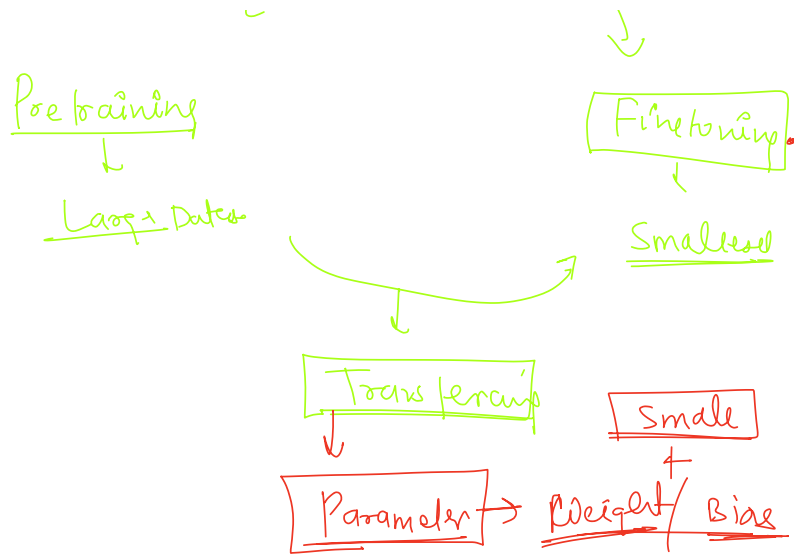
Golden Rule → No pre fixed, parameter,



Decide



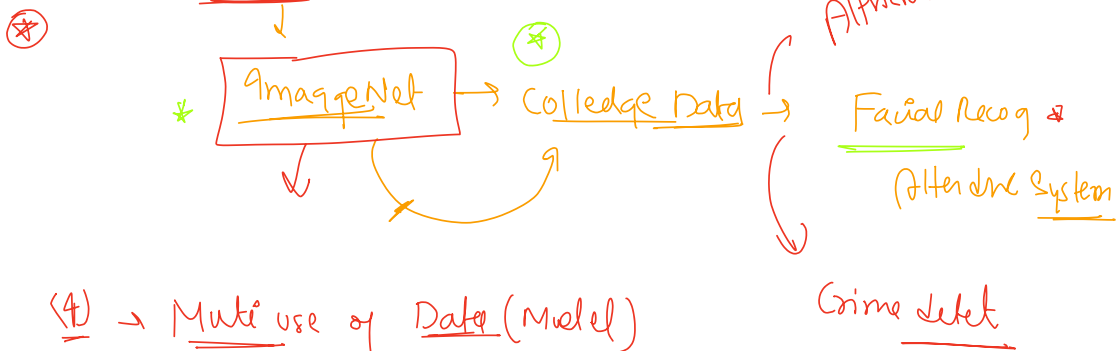
Transfer Learning



(1) → Resource

(2) → Time

(3) → Dataset → Small → Build



(4) → Multi use of Data (Model)

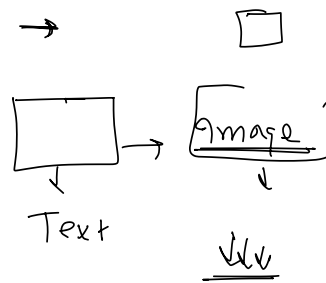
When →

Limited Data

⊗ Complex Task

Time cost ↓

Disadvantage → 1) Negative Transfer →



② - Domain shift - [Image] - [Financial Application]

③ Finetuning → ① param → ↓↓↓
ⓧ [parameter → ↓↓↓]

→ ① When to use which loss funcⁿ.

② Scenario →

③ → Dataset →

④ outlier loss

① → 1) Type of Task

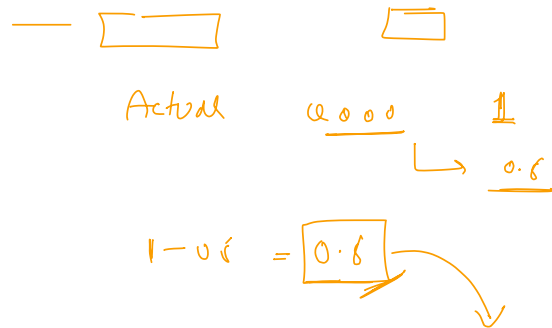
- Regression → MSE / MAE
- Classification → ① ② ③
Binary / log loss
Sparse cat...

(2) Data set → Multi class / Binary.

(3) Outliers → $\begin{cases} 1 \text{ } \underline{\text{MAE}} \\ 2 \text{ } \underline{\text{MSE}} \end{cases}$

(4) Goal → Category / prediction

② purpose → Error →



loss - Error → $\boxed{\text{Weight/Bias}}$ - $\underline{50\%}$

\downarrow
50%

Why → Dataset / Use case / →

function = Error

- 1) Regression →
- 2) Classification
- 3) Generative
- 3) Time series

