

COMPILIER @Liu Yepang 2019

for SUSTech CSE

Project 1

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 $\begin{array}{c} 2019 \\ \text{SHENZHEN} \end{array}$

1 Consider the following context-free grammar G

$$S \rightarrow SS + |SS *|a$$

1.1 Is the string a+a*a in L(G)? [20 points]:

No, it isn't in L(G). For this grammar, the first two character of the string must be aa or the string just have a single character a.

1.2 Give a leftmost derivation for the string aa*aa+*. [20 points]:

$$S \rightarrow SS* \rightarrow SS*S* \rightarrow aS*S* \rightarrow aa*S* \rightarrow aa*SS + * \rightarrow aa*aS + * \rightarrow aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*aa + aa*$$

1.3 Give a rightmost derivation for the stringaa*aa+*. [20 points]:

$$S \rightarrow SS* \rightarrow SSS + * \rightarrow SSa + * \rightarrow Saa + * \rightarrow SS* aa + * \rightarrow Sa* aa + * \rightarrow aa* aa + * \rightarrow SS* aa + SS* aa + * \rightarrow SS* aa$$

1.4 Give a parse tree for the string aa * aa + *. [20 points]: