

Account Object's method time complexity analysis, ArrayList data structure.

1-)

String getFollowing(int index)

```
/**
 * @param index The index of the account owner in the Account Following[100] data container
 * @return Returns the name of the account owner in Account Following[1000] data container
 */
public final String getFollowing(int index)
{
    return this.Following.get(index).getName( );
}
```

- get() method searching for an element takes $O(1)$ time in ArrayList.

$T(n) = O(1)$

2-)

Public final getAccount(int AccID)

```
/**
 * This method finds an specific account that is registered already, and returns its reference
 * @param AccID An integer AccountID of an Account
 * @return Returns reference to the particular Account object whose has ID been given as a parameter, null if it is not exist
 */
public final Account getAccount(int AccID)
{
    Account Admin = new Account( );
    Admin = this.Followers.get(0);
    for(int index = 0; index < Admin.getFollowing( ); index++)
    {
        if(AccID == Admin.Following.get(index).getID( ))
        {
            Account temp = Admin.Following.get(index);
            return temp;
        }
    }
    return null;
}
```

- get() method searching for an element takes $O(1)$ time in ArrayList.

$T(n) = O(m)$

3-) void listFollowers() and listFollowing()

```
/**
 * Displays all the followers of account
 * Note that, Account admin is following all accounts, and its index is 0, to not count that we should start from index = 1
 */
public void listFollowers( )
{
    for(int i = 1 ; i < followers_count; i++) → O(m)
    {
        if(i == ( followers_count - 1 ))
            System.out.printf("%s.", Followers.get(i).getName( )); → O(1)
        else
            System.out.printf("%s, ", Followers.get(i).getName( )); → O(1)
        }
    }

/**
 * Displays all the account that has been followed by this account
 */
public void listFollowing( )
{
    for(int i = 0 ; i < following_count; i++) → O(m)
    {
        if(i == (following_count - 1 ))
            System.out.printf("%s.", Following.get(i).getName( )); → O(1)
        else
            System.out.printf("%s, ", Following.get(i).getName( )); → O(1)
        }
    System.out.printf("\n");
    }
}
```

- get() method searching for an element takes $O(1)$ time in ArrayList.

$$T(n) = O(m)$$

4-)boolean isUserExist (Account)

```
/**
 * Checks whether the new account's username already in use or not, this operation is performed by Admin's account, it checks
 * all the username that has been created to prevent duplicates
 * @param Admin Administration : account that has a control over all users
 * @return checkDuplicates : If username has already been used it will return true, false otherwise
 */
public boolean isUserExist(Account Admin)
{
    boolean checkDuplicates = false ;

    for(int i = 0 ; i < Admin.getFollowing( ); i++) → O(m)
    {
        if(Admin.getFollowing(i) == this.getName( )) → O(1)
        {
            System.out.printf("ERROR: This username is already in use.\n");
            checkDuplicates = true;
            break;
        }
        else if(Admin.Following.get(i).getID( ) == this.getID( )) → O(1)
        {
            System.out.printf("ERROR: This AccountID has already been used by another account.\n");
            checkDuplicates = true;
            break;
        }
    }
    return checkDuplicates;
}
```

- get() method searching for an element takes $O(1)$ time in ArrayList.

$$T(n) = O(m)$$

5-) public void follow(Account Acc)

```

/**
 * Checks whether given account has already followed or not, if not adds the new Account into Following data container
 * and increases following_count by one.
 * @param Acc An account that is going to be followed by this account
 */
public void follow(Account Acc)
{
    if(isLoggedIn == false)
        System.out.printf("Please log into the Account to perform an action!\n");
    else{
        for(int i = 0; i < getFollowing( ); i++)
            if(Following.get(i).getName( ) == Acc.getName( ))
            {
                System.out.printf("This account has already been followed!\n");
                return;
            }

        Following.add(Acc); // Add the Account into following data container
        following_count++; //Increase following number by one
        Acc.updateFollowers(this);
        String str = String.format("You followed %s", Acc.getName( ));
        this.addToHistory(str);
    }
}

```

- get() method searching for an element takes $O(1)$ time in ArrayList.
- Add() $O(1)$

$T(n) = O(m)$

6-) public void login()

```

/**
 * Admin Object is following all accounts that are instantiated, therefore if Admin's Account following[100] data container
 * used as a reference to every instantiated object, it will be easy to check which account was logged in or whether any account logged in.
 * This function checks is there any other active/logged in account in the system, if current object logs into account, else an error occurs.
 */
public void login( )
{
    boolean checkLoggedIn = true;
    Account Admin = new Account( );
    Admin = this.Followers.get(0); //Admin's reference, it has reference to all instantiated objects
    for(int i = 0; i < Admin.getFollowing( ); i++)
    {
        if( Admin.Following.get(i).isLoggedIn( ) == false ) // Checks if is there any account currently active in the system.
        {
            System.out.printf("%s's account is currently logged in, you should logged out first to login again.\n", Admin.Following.get(i).getName());
            checkLoggedIn = false;
            break;
        }
    }
    if( checkLoggedIn == false )
        isLoggedIn = false;
    else
        isLoggedIn = true;
}

```

- get() method searching for an element takes $O(1)$ time in ArrayList

$T(n) = O(m)$

7-) public final boolean isAccountFollowed(int accID)

```
public final boolean isAccountFollowed(int accID)
{
    boolean isFollowed = false;

    for(int i = 0; i < this.getFollowing(); i++)
    {
        if(this.Following.get(i).getID() == accID)
        {
            isFollowed = true;
            break;
        }
    }
    return isFollowed;
}
```

Handwritten annotations: $O(1)$ for the loop, $O(1)$ for the if statement, and $O(1)$ for the return statement.

- get() method searching for an element takes $O(1)$ time in ArrayList

$T(n) = O(n)$

8-) void unLike(Like temp)

```
public void unLike(Like temp)
{
    if(isLoggedIn == false)
        System.out.printf("To perform this operation, you must be logged into an Account!\n");
    else
    {
        if( (temp != null) && (temp.getAccountID() == this.getID()) )
        {
            Post findPost = temp.getPost();
            findPost.removeLike(temp);
            String str = String.format("You unliked %s's post id: %d", temp.getPostOwnerName(), temp.getPostID());
            this.addToHistory(str);
        }
        else
            System.out.printf("ERROR: This interaction does not belong to this (%s) account.\n", this.getName());
    }
}
```

Handwritten annotations: $O(1)$ for the if statement, $O(n)$ for the findPost.removeLike(temp) call, $O(1)$ for the String.format call, and $O(1)$ for the this.addToHistory(str) call.

Time complexity of removeLike is $O(n)$

Time complexity of addToHistory is $O(1)$

$T(n) = O(n)$

9-) void unComment(Comment temp)

This method has the same code structure, the only difference that is provoking the removeComment method which has a $O(n)$ time complexity

$$T(n) = O(n)$$

9-) public void sendMessage(Message messageReceived)

```
public void sendMessage(Message messageReceived)
{
    if(isAccountFollowed(messageReceived.getReceiverID( )) == true)
    {
        Outbox.add(messageReceived);
        Account Receiver = this.getAccount(messageReceived.getReceiverID( ));
        Receiver.addToInbox(messageReceived);
        String str = String.format("You sent message to %s",messageReceived.getReceiverName( ));
        this.addToHistory(str);
    }
    else
        System.out.printf("To send a message the account must be followed, please follow the account first.\n\n");
}
```

Handwritten annotations on the code:

- $O(m \cdot n)$ next to the if condition
- $O(1)$ next to `Outbox.add(messageReceived);`
- $O(1)$ next to `Receiver.addToInbox(messageReceived);`
- $O(1)$ next to `this.addToHistory(str);`
- $O(1)$ next to the else block

Time complexity of addToInbox is $O(1)$

$$T(n) = O(m \cdot n)$$

10-)

- public void addPost(Post temp)
- public void viewPosts(Account AccObject)
- public void viewHistory()

```

public void addPost(Post temp)
{
    if(isLoggedIn == false)
        System.out.printf("Please log into the Account to share a post!\n");
    else
    {
        this.Posts.add(temp);
        this.Posts.get(Posts.size() - 1).setPostStatus( );
        this.Posts.get(Posts.size() - 1).setAccountID(this.getID( ));
        this.Posts.get(Posts.size() - 1).setAccountName(this.getName( ));
    }
}

/**
 * This method is to display another users all posts.
 * @param Acc An account whose post are going to be displayed
 */
public void viewPosts(Account AccObject)
{
    if(this.isBlocked(AccObject) == true)
        System.out.printf("Error: The post could not be displayed, you might've blocked/been blocked by %s.", AccObject.getName( ));
    else
    {
        System.out.printf("%s's posts...\n", AccObject.getName( ));
        for(int i = 0; i < AccObject.Posts.size( ); i++)
        {
            System.out.printf("(PostID: %d): ", AccObject.Posts.get(i).getPostID( ));
            System.out.printf("%s\n", AccObject.Posts.get(i).getPostContent( ));
        }

        System.out.printf("\n");
    }
}

/**
 * Shows all the history of the actions that has been performed by this Acc.
 */
public void viewHistory( )
{
    System.out.printf("Displaying the %s's history...\n", this.getName( ));
    for(int i = 0; i < History.size( ); i++)
    {
        System.out.printf("- %s\n", History.get(i));
    }
}

```

addPost = $O(1)$

viewPost = $O(m \cdot n)$

viewHistory = $O(n^2)$

12-) public void viewPostInteractions(int postID, Account AccObject)

```
public void viewPostInteractions(Post AccPost)
{
    int number_of_likes = AccPost.HowManyLike( );
    int number_of_comments = AccPost.HowManyComments( );

    System.out.printf("(PostID: %d): %s\n", AccPost.getPostID( ), AccPost.getPostContent( ));
    if(number_of_likes > 0)
    {
        System.out.printf("The post has %d like(s).\n", number_of_likes);
        System.out.printf("The post was liked by the following account(s): ");
        for(int i = 0; i < number_of_likes; i++) → O(n)
        {
            if( (number_of_likes == 1) || (i == number_of_likes - 1 ))
                System.out.printf("%s.", AccPost.getWhoLiked(i));
            else
                System.out.printf("%s, ", AccPost.getWhoLiked(i));
        }
    }
    else
        System.out.printf("The post has no likes.");

    System.out.printf("\n");

    if(number_of_comments > 0)
    {
        System.out.printf("The post has %d comment(s)...\n", number_of_comments);
        for(int i = 0; i < number_of_comments; i++) → O(n)
        {
            System.out.printf("Comment %d: '%s' said '%s'\n", i + 1, AccPost.getWhoCommented(i), AccPost.getCommentContent(i));
        }
    }
    else
        System.out.printf("The post has no comments");

    System.out.printf("\n");
}
```

$T(n) = O(n)$

13-) public void unFollow(Account Acc)

```

public void unFollow(Account Acc)
{
    int index = 0;
    if(this.isAccountFollowed(Acc.getID( )) == true) ~ O(n^2)
    {
        index = Following.indexOf(Acc); ~ O(n)
        Following.remove(index);
        index = 0;
        following_count = following_count - 1; ~ O(1)

        index = Acc.Followers.indexOf(this); ~ O(n)
        Acc.Followers.remove(index);
        Acc.followers_count = Acc.followers_count - 1;
        if(this.isBlocked(Acc) == false || Acc.isBlocked(this) == false)
        {
            String str = String.format("You unfollowed %s", Acc.getName( )); ~ O(1)
            this.addToHistory(str); ~ O(1)
        }
    }
    else
        System.out.printf("ERROR: To unfollow an account, it must have been followed before.\n");
}

```

$T(n) = O(n^2)$

14-) public boolean block(Account Acc)

```

public void block(Account Acc)
{
    if(isBlocked(Acc) == false) //Checks whether Acc has already been blocked before.
    {
        Blocks.add(Acc); ~ O(1)
        Acc.block2(this);
        this.unFollow(Acc); ~ O(n^2)
        String str = String.format("You blocked %s", Acc.getName( ));
        this.addToHistory(str);
    }
}

public void block2(Account Acc)
{
    Blocks.add(Acc);
    this.unFollow(Acc); ~ O(n^2)
}

```

$T(n) = O(n^2)$