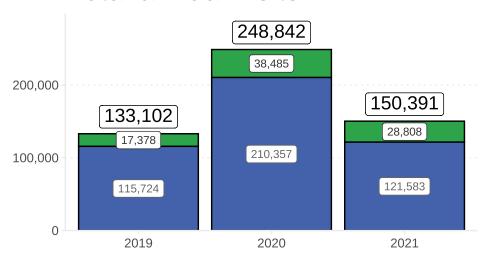
Frontenac State Park

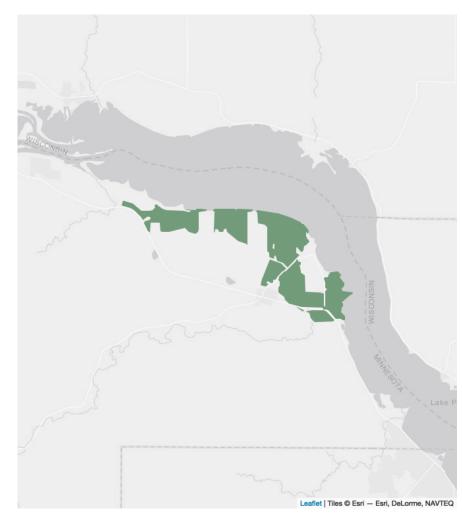
This factsheet summarizes park-level data for Frontenac State Park. Use estimates were derived using location-based services (LBS) data and represent the number of visitors arriving to the park by vehicle, bike, or foot. A vehicle multiplier of 3.2 was used to convert vehicle counts to visitor counts for all DNR State parks.

This research project was funded with Legacy Partnership Research Funds from the State of Minnesota Parks and Trails Legacy Fund. LBS data was obtained from StreetLight Data, Inc. and was accessed in July 2023.

Total annual visits



Year	Total visits	Vehicle visitors	Bicyclists	Pedestrians
2019	133,102	115,724	658	16,720
2020	248,842	210,357	688	37,797
2021	150,391	121,583	399	28,409

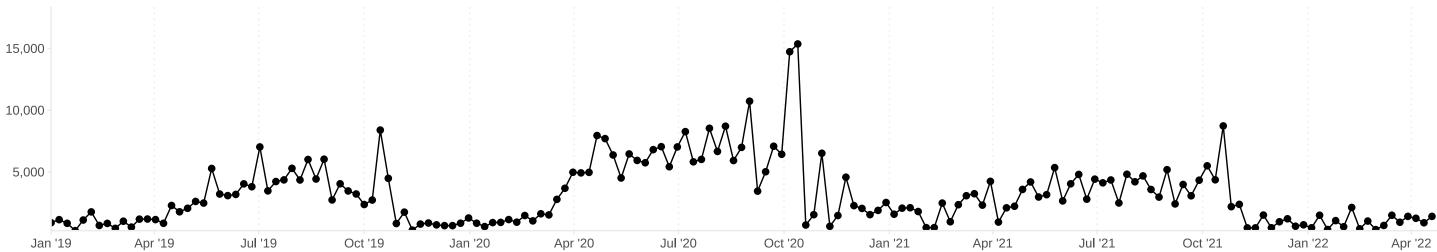


Frontenac is part of the DNR State Park system. The park is in Goodhue County (DNR Area 3C). Park boundaries were accessed via the Minnesota Geospatial Commons in July 2023 and may have been edited to improve LBS data performance.

Weekly visits

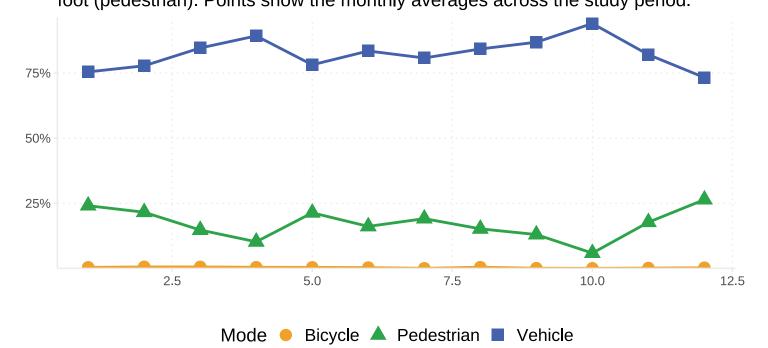
Each point in this time series indicates estimated weekly visits to Frontenac.

Bicycle and pedestrian Vehicle



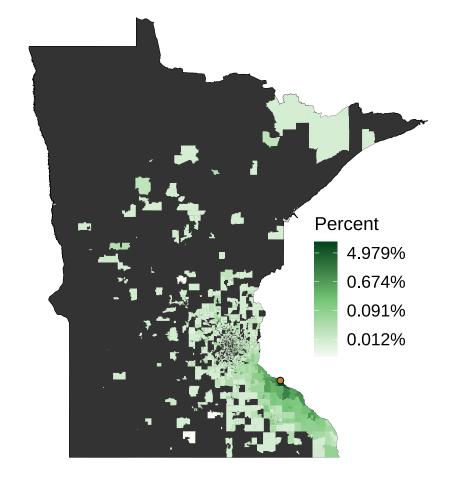
Mode share

Mode share shows the percent of visitors arriving by vehicle, bicycle, or on foot (pedestrian). Points show the monthly averages across the study period.



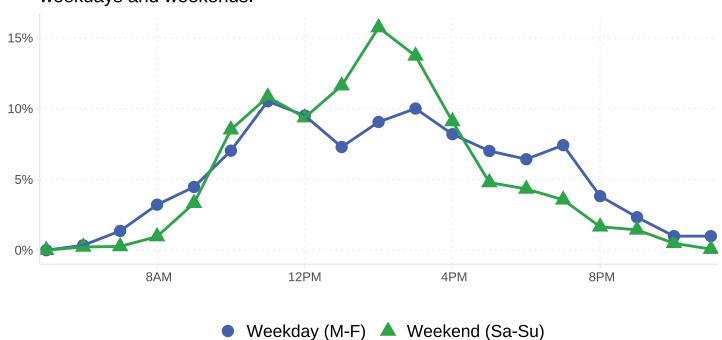
Visitor home locations

Inferred visitor home locations are reported at the block group level. Darker colors indicate more visitors from a given block group. During 2021, approximately 100% of visitors to Frontenac lived inside of Minnesota while 0% of visitors lived outside of Minnesota.



Hourly use

Hourly use during summer 2021 shows patterns of when visitors use trails on weekdays and weekends.



Visitor Demographics

Visitor demographics are inferred based on home locations and data from the 2020 US Census. The table summarizes inferred demographic attributes of visitors to Frontenac during 2021 (LBS data). 2020 US Census data for the state is provided for context. Please note that local and/or historical context is crucial when interpreting park-level demographic data.

Category	Census Group	Park Estimate (entire 2021)	State Average
	American Indian	0.5%	1.0%
	Asian	3.0%	5.2%
	Black	2.9%	6.9%
	Hispanic or Latinx	4.7%	6.1%
Race/ethnicity	More than one race	4.7%	4.1%
	Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0.1%	0.0%
	Some other race	2.2%	0.4%
	White	82.1%	76.3%
	Less than \$25,000	15.7%	10.4%
	\$25,000 - 39,999	11.7%	11.2%
	\$40,000 - 59,999	16.0%	15.1%
Income	\$60,000 - 74,999	10.9%	10.0%
	\$75,000 - 99,999	14.2%	14.1%
	\$100,000 - 149,999	18.2%	18.3%
	\$150,000 or higher	13.3%	20.8%
	High school	34.1%	30.9%
EL	Associate degree or some college	33.7%	32.4%
Education	4-year degree	20.6%	24.2%
	Graduate or professional degree	11.6%	12.6%