

Сетевые технологии

Лабораторная работа №3

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Цели и задачи работы

Изучить работу Wireshark и провести анализ кадров Ethernet, пакетов ICMP/ARP, а также транспортных протоколов TCP, UDP, QUIC.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

Адаптер Ethernet Ethernet 2:

```
DNS-суффикс подключения . . . . . :  
Локальный IPv6-адрес канала . . . : fe80::d3f2:8384:1a21:d660%21  
IPv4-адрес. . . . . : 192.168.56.1  
Маска подсети . . . . . : 255.255.255.0  
Основной шлюз. . . . . :
```

Адаптер беспроводной локальной сети Подключение по локальной сети* 1:

```
Состояние среды. . . . . : Среда передачи недоступна.  
DNS-суффикс подключения . . . . . :
```

Адаптер беспроводной локальной сети Подключение по локальной сети* 2:

```
Состояние среды. . . . . : Среда передачи недоступна.  
DNS-суффикс подключения . . . . . :
```

Адаптер беспроводной локальной сети Беспроводная сеть:

```
DNS-суффикс подключения . . . . . :  
Локальный IPv6-адрес канала . . . : fe80::da3b:4057:9ef4:1e28%7  
IPv4-адрес. . . . . : 192.168.212.42  
Маска подсети . . . . . : 255.255.255.0  
Основной шлюз. . . . . : 192.168.212.16
```

PS C:\> |

Рис. 1: Результат ipconfig

Ping и фильтрация трафика

Захват из Беспроводная сеть

Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка

arp or icmp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
18	7.584970	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	208	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40	12.600579	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
41	12.600607	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
120	18.034626	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	167	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
171	20.653884	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64
172	20.658848	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64
173	21.660919	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64
174	21.667747	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64
175	22.676550	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64
176	22.682710	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64
177	23.689360	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64
178	23.694837	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64
184	34.928438	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
256	36.581945	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
302	39.991951	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
303	39.991981	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
334	67.384485	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
335	67.384510	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec

Frame 18: 208 bytes on wire (1664 bits), 208 bytes captured (1664 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (08:00:27:1d:c7:62)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 192.168.212.16

Internet Control Message Protocol

72 18 c7 62 fa 43 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 00 00 45 00 ...

00 c2 5b d2 00 00 80 01 00 00 c0 a8 d4 2a c0 a8 ...

d4 10 03 03 27 d2 00 00 00 00 45 00 00 a6 78 5d ...

40 00 40 11 98 5d c0 a8 d4 10 c0 a8 d4 2a 00 35 ...

c7 0f 00 92 20 b7 8f 62 81 80 00 01 00 01 00 01 ...

00 00 07 61 6e 64 72 6f 69 64 07 63 6c 69 65 6e ...

74 73 06 67 6f 6f 67 6c 65 03 63 6f 6d 00 00 41 ...

00 01 c0 0c 00 05 00 01 00 00 00 af 00 16 07 61 ...

6e 64 72 6f 69 64 01 6c 06 67 6f 6f 67 6c 65 03 ...

63 6f 6d 00 c0 40 00 06 00 01 00 00 00 20 00 30 ...

03 6e 73 31 06 67 6f 6f 67 6c 65 03 63 6f 6d 00 ...

09 64 6e 73 2d 61 64 6d 69 6e c0 5e 30 80 3f 5c ...

00 00 03 84 00 00 03 84 00 00 07 08 00 00 00 3c ...

ICMP запрос

Захват из Беспроводная сеть

Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка

arp or icmp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
18	7.584970	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	288	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40	12.600579	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
41	12.600607	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
120	18.034626	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	167	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
171	20.653884	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=128 (reply in 172)
172	20.658848	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 171)
173	21.660919	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=128 (reply in 174)
174	21.667747	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 173)
175	22.676550	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=128 (reply in 176)
176	22.682710	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 175)
177	23.689360	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=128 (reply in 178)
178	23.694837	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 177)
184	34.928438	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
256	36.581945	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
302	39.991951	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
303	39.991981	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
334	67.384485	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
335	67.384510	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
359	114.743931	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
360	114.743961	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
368	116.141652	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	154	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)

Frame 171: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43
Destination: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
... .. = LG bit: Locally administered address (true)
... .. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
... .. = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
... .. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0000)
[Stream index: 0]
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 192.168.212.16
Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x4d5a [correct]
[Checksum Status: Good]
Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
[Response frame: 172]
Data (32 bytes)

0000 72 18 c7 62 fa 43 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 08 00 45 00 n: b C: ^o{ : E
0010 00 3c 5b d8 00 00 80 01 00 00 c0 a8 64 2a c0 a8 [.....*
0020 d4 10 08 00 4d 5a 00 01 00 01 61 62 63 64 65 66 ...MZ...abcdef
0030 67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 ghijklmn opqrstuv
0040 67 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 wabcdefghl

ICMP ответ

Захват из Беспроводная сеть

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arp or icmp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
18	7.584970	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	208	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40	12.600579	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
41	12.600607	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
120	18.034626	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	167	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
171	20.653884	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=128 (reply in 172)
172	20.658848	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 171)
173	21.660919	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=128 (reply in 174)
174	21.667747	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 173)
175	22.676550	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=128 (reply in 176)
176	22.682710	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 175)
177	23.689360	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=128 (reply in 178)
178	23.694837	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 177)
184	34.920438	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
256	36.581945	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
302	39.991951	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
303	39.991981	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
334	67.384485	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
335	67.384510	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
359	114.743931	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
360	114.743961	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
388	116.141652	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	154	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)

Frame 172: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface
Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:7b:ec
Destination: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
...0. = LG bit: Globally unique address (factor
...0. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
...1. = LG bit: Locally administered address (t
...0. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
[Stream index: 0]
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.16, Dst: 192.168.212.42
Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x555a [correct]
[Checksum Status: Good]
Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
[Request frame: 171]
[Response time: 4,964 ms]
Data (32 bytes)

0000 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 72 18 c7 62 fa 43 08 00 45 00 ...o{r...bC:E
0010 00 3c 24 39 00 00 40 01 2c fc c0 a8 d4 10 c0 a8 ...\$9 @,
0020 d4 2a 00 00 55 5a 00 01 00 01 61 62 63 64 65 66 ...*UZ...abdef
0030 67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 ghijklmn opqrstuv
0040 77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 wxyzdefg hi

ARP-запрос

Захват из Беспроводная сеть

Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка

arp or icmp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
16	7.584970	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	208	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40	12.600579	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
41	12.600607	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
120	18.034626	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	167	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
171	20.653884	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=128 (reply in 172)
172	20.658848	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 171)
173	21.660919	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=128 (reply in 174)
174	21.667747	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 173)
175	22.676550	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=128 (reply in 176)
176	22.682710	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 175)
177	23.689360	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=128 (reply in 178)
178	23.694837	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 177)
184	34.928438	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
256	36.581945	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
302	39.991951	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
303	39.991961	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
334	67.384405	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
335	67.384510	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
359	114.743931	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
360	114.743961	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
388	116.141652	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	154	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)

Frame 302: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on interface 0
Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:7b:ec
Destination: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
Source: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
Type: ARP (0x0806)
Stream index: 0
Address Resolution Protocol (request)
Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0008)
Hardware size: 6
Protocol size: 4
Opcode: request (1)
Sender MAC address: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
Sender IP address: 192.168.212.16
Target MAC address: 00:00:00:00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
Target IP address: 192.168.212.42

```
PS C:\> ping ya.ru
```

```
Обмен пакетами с YA.ru [5.255.255.242] с 32 байтами данных:
```

```
Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=25мс TTL=246
```

```
Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=52мс TTL=246
```

```
Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=65мс TTL=246
```

```
Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=67мс TTL=246
```

```
Статистика Ping для 5.255.255.242:
```

```
Пакетов: отправлено = 4, получено = 4, потеряно = 0  
(0% потерь)
```

```
Приблизительное время приема-передачи в мс:
```

```
Минимальное = 25мсек, Максимальное = 67 мсек, Среднее = 52 мсек
```

```
PS C:\> |
```

Рис. 6: Ping ya.ru

Анализ ICMP при ping

The screenshot displays a Wireshark network traffic capture. The top pane shows a list of packets, with ICMP Echo (ping) requests and replies, and a 'Destination unreachable' message. The bottom pane provides a detailed view of the selected packet (Frame 586), showing the Ethernet II header, Internet Protocol Version 4 header, and Internet Control Message Protocol (ICMP) details. The ICMP details section indicates a 'Destination unreachable' message with a 'Port unreachable' code, and shows the sequence number and identifier of the original request.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
563	243.373315	192.168.212.42	5.255.255.242	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=5/1280, ttl=128 (reply in 564)
564	243.398454	5.255.255.242	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=5/1280, ttl=246 (request in 563)
567	244.380150	192.168.212.42	5.255.255.242	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=6/1536, ttl=128 (reply in 568)
568	244.432816	5.255.255.242	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=6/1536, ttl=246 (request in 567)
569	245.396538	192.168.212.42	5.255.255.242	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=7/1792, ttl=128 (reply in 570)
570	245.461865	5.255.255.242	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=7/1792, ttl=246 (request in 569)
571	246.412186	192.168.212.42	5.255.255.242	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=8/2048, ttl=128 (reply in 572)
572	246.479762	5.255.255.242	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=8/2048, ttl=246 (request in 571)
586	254.981702	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	168	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
610	260.144683	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
611	260.144712	Intel 6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec

Frame 586: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface \Device\NPF{3AB84A4F-DF76-4939-8007-FC3752983966}, id 0

Ethernet II, Src: Intel 6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)

- Destination: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
 - ...1. = LG bit: Locally administered address (this is NOT the factory default)
 - ...0. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
- Source: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
 - ...0. = LG bit: Globally unique address (factory default)
 - ...0. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
- Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
- [Stream index: 0]

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 5.255.255.242

Internet Control Message Protocol

- Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
- Code: 0
- Checksum: 0x4d56 [correct]
- [Checksum Status: Good]
- Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
- Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
- Sequence Number (BE): 5 (0x0005)
- Sequence Number (LE): 1280 (0x0500)
- [Response frame: 564]

Data (32 bytes)

Internet Control Message Protocol: Protocol Пакеты: 619 - Отображено: 34 (5.5%) Профиль: Default

Рис. 7: ICMP при ping ya.ru

Анализ транспортного уровня

HTTP-запрос

Wireshark packet capture showing an HTTP GET request for /hypertext/WWW/TheProject.html. The packet list shows four packets, with the third packet (487) being the GET request. The packet details pane shows the structure of the HTTP request, including the GET method, host, and various headers. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data in hexadecimal and ASCII.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
469	42.473601	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	526	GET /hypertext/WWW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1
479	42.574810	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	1204	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
487	42.676863	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	467	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
506	42.778328	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	408	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/vnd.microsoft.icon)

Frame 469: 526 bytes on wire (4208 bits), 526 bytes captured (4208 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3ABB4A4F-DF76-4939-8087-FC3752983966}, Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 188.184.67.127

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59872, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 526

Source Port: 59872
Destination Port: 80
[Stream index: 30]
[Stream Packet Number: 4]
[Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
[TCP Segment Len: 472]
Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
Sequence Number (raw): 4141603201
[Next Sequence Number: 473 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment Number: 1 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 2248023992
0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
Window: 512
[Calculated window size: 131072]
[Window size scaling factor: 256]
Checksum: 0x96fd [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent Pointer: 0
[Timestamps]

0000 72 18 c7 62 fa 43
0010 02 00 64
0020 43 7f e4
0030 02 00 94
0040 74 65 7f
0050 65 63 74
0060 31 0d 0e
0070 72 6e 2e
0080 6e 3a 2e
0090 70 67 7f
00a0 52 65 7f
00b0 72 2d 4f
00c0 2f 35 2e
00d0 20 31 34
00e0 34 29 2e
00f0 33 37 2e
0100 6b 65 2e
0110 2f 31 3f
0120 77 73 6f
0130 66 61 7f
0140 65 70 7f
0150 70 70 6f
0160 2b 78 6f
0170 2f 78 6f

Hypertext Transfer Protocol: Protocol

Пакеты: 560 - Отображено: 4 (0.7%)

Профили: Default

http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
469	42.473601	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	526	GET /hypertext/www/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1
479	42.574010	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	1204	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
487	42.676863	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	467	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
506	42.778328	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	408	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/vnd.microsoft.icon)

▶ Frame 479: 1204 bytes on wire (9632 bits), 1204 bytes captured (9632 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3ABB4A4F-DF76-4939-80B7-FC37529B3966}

▶ Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)

▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 188.184.67.127, Dst: 192.168.212.42

▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59872, Seq: 1301, Ack: 473, Len: 1150

Source Port: 80
 Destination Port: 59872
 [Stream index: 30]
 [Stream Packet Number: 7]
 [Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
 [TCP Segment Len: 1150]
 Sequence Number: 1301 (relative sequence number)
 Sequence Number (raw): 2248025292
 [Next Sequence Number: 2451 (relative sequence number)]
 Acknowledgment Number: 473 (relative ack number)
 Acknowledgment number (raw): 4141603673
 0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
 ▶ Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
 Window: 249
 [Calculated window size: 31872]
 [Window size scaling factor: 128]
 Checksum: 0xdb13 [unverified]
 [Checksum Status: Unverified]
 Urgent Pointer: 0
 [Timestamps]
 [TCP Options: none]

0000 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 00 00
 0010 04 a6 5c 00 00 00 00
 0020 d4 2a 06 00 00 00 00
 0030 00 f9 d1 00 00 00 00
 0040 53 6f 6e 73 3c 21
 0050 74 20 61 63 6f 6e
 0060 68 65 65 74 65 2d
 0070 45 3d 31 6f 6e 65
 0080 6f 6a 65 22 3e 4d
 0090 2c 58 31 48 52 4d
 00a0 6c 23 31 6c 23 31
 00b0 2c 20 2d 45 46 3c
 00c0 64 65 5f 53 74 65
 00d0 4d 45 3c 6f 6e 21
 00e0 77 3a 5c 00 00 00 00
 00f0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 0100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 0110 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 0120 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 0130 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 0140 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 0150 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
 0160 00 00 00 00 00 00 00

Frame (1204 b)

DNS-запросы

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
7	5.547001	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	69	Standard query 0x3c77 A yandex.ru
8	5.547092	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	69	Standard query 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru
9	5.550139	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net
10	5.550234	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net
11	5.613889	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	124	Standard query response 0x3c77 A yandex.ru A 77.88.55.88 A 5.255.255.77 A 77...
12	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	132	Standard query response 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru SOA ns1.yandex.ru
13	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	149	Standard query response 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net SOA ns1.yan...
14	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	104	Standard query response 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net A 87.250.251.20
50	5.956887	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	82	Standard query 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net
51	5.956951	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	82	Standard query 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net
52	5.992241	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	98	Standard query response 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net A 87.250.251.66
54	6.000122	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	140	Standard query response 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net SOA ns3.yandex.ru
164	13.821911	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	67	Standard query 0xf15b A dzen.ru
165	13.821993	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	67	Standard query 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru
166	13.822049	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	75	Standard query 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru
167	13.822116	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	75	Standard query 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru
168	13.822165	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	79	Standard query 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru
169	13.822197	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	79	Standard query 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru
172	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	125	Standard query response 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
173	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	115	Standard query response 0xf15b A dzen.ru A 5.61.23.39 A 185.180.200.2 A 83.22...
174	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	95	Standard query response 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106
175	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	133	Standard query response 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
176	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	144	Standard query response 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
177	13.981907	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	91	Standard query response 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106
▶ Frame 7: 69 bytes on wire (552 bits), 69 bytes captured (552 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3A8B4A4F-DF76-4939-80B7-FC37529B3966}, id 0						
▶ Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)						
▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 192.168.212.16						
▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51019, Dst Port: 53						
Source Port: 51019						
Destination Port: 53						
Length: 35						
Checksum: 0x29c1 [unverified]						
[Checksum Status: Unverified]						
[Stream index: 0]						
[Stream Packet Number: 1]						
[Timestamps]						
UDP payload (27 bytes)						
▶ Domain Name System (query)						

Захват из Беспроводная сеть

Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка

dns

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
7	5.547001	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	69	Standard query 0x3c77 A yandex.ru
8	5.547092	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	69	Standard query 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru
9	5.550139	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net
10	5.550234	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net
11	5.613889	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	124	Standard query response 0x3c77 A yandex.ru A 77.88.55.88 A 5.255.255.77 A 77...
12	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	132	Standard query response 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru SOA ns1.yandex.ru
13	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	149	Standard query response 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net SOA ns1.yan...
14	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	104	Standard query response 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net A 87.250.251.20
50	5.956887	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	82	Standard query 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net
51	5.956951	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	82	Standard query 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net
52	5.992241	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	98	Standard query response 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net A 87.250.251.66
54	6.000122	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	140	Standard query response 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net SOA ns3.yandex.ru
164	13.821911	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	67	Standard query 0xf15b A dzen.ru
165	13.821993	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	67	Standard query 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru
166	13.822049	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	75	Standard query 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru
167	13.822116	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	75	Standard query 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru
168	13.822165	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	79	Standard query 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru
169	13.822197	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	79	Standard query 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru
172	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	125	Standard query response 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
173	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	115	Standard query response 0xf15b A dzen.ru A 5.61.23.39 A 185.180.200.2 A 83.22...
174	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	95	Standard query response 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106
175	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	133	Standard query response 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
176	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	144	Standard query response 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
177	13.981907	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	81	Standard query response 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106

▶ Frame 11: 124 bytes on wire (992 bits), 124 bytes captured (992 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3AB84A4F-DF76-4939-8087-FC3752983966}, id 0
 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel 6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
 ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.16, Dst: 192.168.212.42
 ▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 51019

Source Port: 53
 Destination Port: 51019
 Length: 90
 Checksum: 0x6674 [unverified]
 [Checksum Status: Unverified]
 [Stream Index: 0]
 [Stream Packet Number: 2]
 ▶ [Timestamps]
 UDP payload (82 bytes)
 ▶ Domain Name System (response)

0000 f8 fe 5e
 0010 00 6e 36
 0020 d4 2a 00
 0030 00 03 00
 0040 00 00 01
 0050 00 01 00
 0060 00 01 00
 0070 00 01 00

QUIC Initial

quic

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
869	212.987725	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=b44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 1, CRYPTO, PADDING, CRYPTO, CRYPTO, PADD...
870	212.987786	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=b44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 2, CRYPTO
871	212.987817	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=b44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 3, PADDING, CRYPTO, PING, CRYPTO, CRYPTO...
872	212.989066	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	124	0-RTT, DCID=b44232ab7d0c5a9a
884	213.016145	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=466589efc9e9690e, PKN: 1, CRYPTO, PING, CRYPTO, PING, PING, PIN...
885	213.016194	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=466589efc9e9690e, PKN: 2, CRYPTO, PING, PING, PING, CRYPTO
889	213.016812	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	122	0-RTT, DCID=466589efc9e9690e
891	213.037983	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 1, ACK
894	213.049388	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 2, ACK
895	213.056692	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 3, ACK, PADDING
896	213.059700	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 4, ACK, PADDING
897	213.063036	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 5, CRYPTO, PADDING
898	213.064748	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	349	Protected Payload (KP0)
899	213.064900	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292	Handshake, DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
900	213.069843	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	985	Protected Payload (KP0)
901	213.069843	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	70	Protected Payload (KP0)
902	213.069938	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	73	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
904	213.077283	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82	Initial, SCID=e66589efc9e9690e, PKN: 1, ACK
908	213.081316	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	66	Protected Payload (KP0)
911	213.093327	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=e66589efc9e9690e, PKN: 2, ACK, PADDING
912	213.094968	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=e66589efc9e9690e, PKN: 3, CRYPTO, PADDING
913	213.094968	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	352	Protected Payload (KP0)
914	213.095288	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	120	Handshake, DCID=e66589efc9e9690e
915	213.095336	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	74	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a

Length: 1258
Checksum: 0x7f16 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
[Stream index: 30]
[Stream Packet Number: 2]
[Timestamps]
UDP payload (1250 bytes)

QUIC IETF

- QUIC Connection Information
 - [Packet Length: 1250]
 - 1... = Header Form: Long Header (1)
 - ..1... = Fixed Bit: True
 - ..00 = Packet Type: Initial (0)
 - [.... 00.. = Reserved: 0]
 - [.... ..01 = Packet Number Length: 2 bytes (1)]
 - Version: 1 (0x00000001)
 - Destination Connection ID Length: 8
 - Destination Connection ID: b44232ab7d0c5a9a
 - Source Connection ID Length: 0
 - Token Length: 70
 - Token: 0049ef0765945e47011d31db938a8c75f554b1741b74e812df8170af582963ebf95c0694a157a21e1942987bb40f0d159d31a65d6d2dd4f9e4cee572bdc2228
 - Length: 1161
 - [Packet Number: 2]
 - Payload [...]: c6c27d01530322f1b1c0e5386357f460cd5a9333c92cdc7649c8ba63b4ad009133a8d6be19f21f2177fb7f370a9e6478e078595881a3b04256c2b0

Frame (1292 b)

QUIC Payload

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
889	213.016812	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	122	0-RTT, DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
891	213.037983	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 1, ACK
894	213.049308	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 2, ACK
895	213.056692	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 3, ACK, PADDING
896	213.059700	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 4, ACK, PADDING
897	213.063036	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 5, CRYPTO, PADDING
898	213.064748	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	349	Protected Payload (KP0)
899	213.064900	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292	Handshake, DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
900	213.069843	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	985	Protected Payload (KP0)
901	213.069843	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	70	Protected Payload (KP0)
902	213.069938	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	73	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
904	213.077283	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82	Initial, SCID=e66589efc9e9690e, PKN: 1, ACK
908	213.081316	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	66	Protected Payload (KP0)
911	213.093327	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=e66589efc9e9690e, PKN: 2, ACK, PADDING
912	213.094968	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=e66589efc9e9690e, PKN: 3, CRYPTO, PADDING
913	213.094968	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	352	Protected Payload (KP0)
914	213.095288	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	120	Handshake, DCID=e66589efc9e9690e
915	213.095336	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	74	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
916	213.097010	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	982	Protected Payload (KP0)
917	213.097108	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	73	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=e66589efc9e9690e
918	213.098637	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	79	Protected Payload (KP0)
921	213.113294	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	162	Protected Payload (KP0)
922	213.117074	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	66	Protected Payload (KP0)
924	213.128525	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	74	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=e66589efc9e9690e
<p> ▶ Frame 902: 73 bytes on wire (584 bits), 73 bytes captured (584 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3A8B4A4F-DF76-4939-B0B7-FC37529B3966}, id 0 ▶ Ethernet II, Src: Intel 6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43) ▶ Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 64.233.164.94 ▶ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51952, Dst Port: 443 </p>						
<p> Source Port: 51952 Destination Port: 443 Length: 39 Checksum: 0x7a53 [unverified] [Checksum Status: Unverified] [Stream index: 30] [Stream Packet Number: 14] [Timestamps] UDP payload (31 bytes) </p>						
<p> ▶ QUIC IETF ▶ QUIC Connection information [Packet Length: 31] ▶ QUIC Short Header DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a Remaining Payload: d674a6f471bf9a3aa6bac898cee151c6190c6bc2e3f0 </p>						

TCP Handshake

25	4.101214	77.88.21.232	192.168.212.42	TLSv1.2	495 Application Data
26	4.108710	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	66 80 → 59891 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=...
27	4.108768	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54 59891 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0
28	4.108995	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	638 GET /hypertext/WWW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1
29	4.116132	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	66 80 → 59890 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=...
30	4.116187	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54 59890 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0
31	4.146548	192.168.212.42	77.88.21.232	TCP	54 59850 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1935 Ack=883 Win=511 Len=0
32	4.184953	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	54 80 → 59891 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0
33	4.188782	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	250 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
34	4.188782	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	54 80 → 59891 [FIN, ACK] Seq=197 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0
35	4.188841	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54 59891 → 80 [ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0
36	4.189122	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54 59891 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0
37	4.200755	192.168.212.42	77.88.21.232	TLSv1.2	1059 Application Data
38	4.201349	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88 Standard query 0xc301 A browser.translate.yandex.net
39	4.201429	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88 Standard query 0x91a8 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net
40	4.201534	192.168.212.42	87.250.251.20	TLSv1.2	249 Ignored Unknown Record
41	4.201567	192.168.212.42	87.250.251.20	TLSv1.2	100 Application Data
42	4.201576	192.168.212.42	87.250.251.20	TLSv1.2	1116 Application Data
43	4.259376	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	54 80 → 59891 [ACK] Seq=198 Ack=586 Win=31872 Len=0

Рис. 14: TCP Handshake

График потока TCP

Время	213.180.204.232	77.88.21.232	213.180.193.234	Кс
3.978165		Application Data		TLSv
4.014627		59890 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM		TCP
4.015684	Application Data	→ 443		TLSv
4.016782		59891 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM		TCP
4.024075		50246 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=83 Win=510 Len=0		TCP
4.024075		50245 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=83 Win=510 Len=0		TCP
4.101214	Application Data	→ 443		TLSv
4.108710		80 → 59891 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=128		TCP
4.108768		59891 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0		TCP
4.108995		GET /hypertext/WWW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1		HTT
4.116132		80 → 59890 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=128		TCP
4.116187		59890 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0		TCP
4.146548	Seq=1935 Ack=883 Win=511 Len=0	→ 443		TCP
4.184953		80 → 59891 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0		TCP
4.188782		HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified		HTT
4.188782		80 → 59891 [FIN, ACK] Seq=197 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0		TCP
4.188841		59891 → 80 [ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0		TCP
4.189122		59891 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0		TCP
4.200755	Application Data	→ 443		TLSv
4.201349		Standard query 0xc301 A browser.translate.yandex.net		DNS
4.201429		Standard query 0x91a8 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net		DNS

Выводы по работе

В ходе работы были проанализированы кадры Ethernet, пакеты ARP и ICMP, протоколы транспортного уровня (HTTP, DNS, QUIC), а также процесс установления соединения TCP. Wireshark подтвердил корректность работы сетевых протоколов и позволил отследить их взаимодействие.