Сетевые технологии

Лабораторная работа №3

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Цели и задачи работы

Цель лабораторной работы

Изучить работу Wireshark и провести анализ кадров Ethernet, пакетов ICMP/ARP, а также транспортных протоколов TCP, UDP, QUIC.

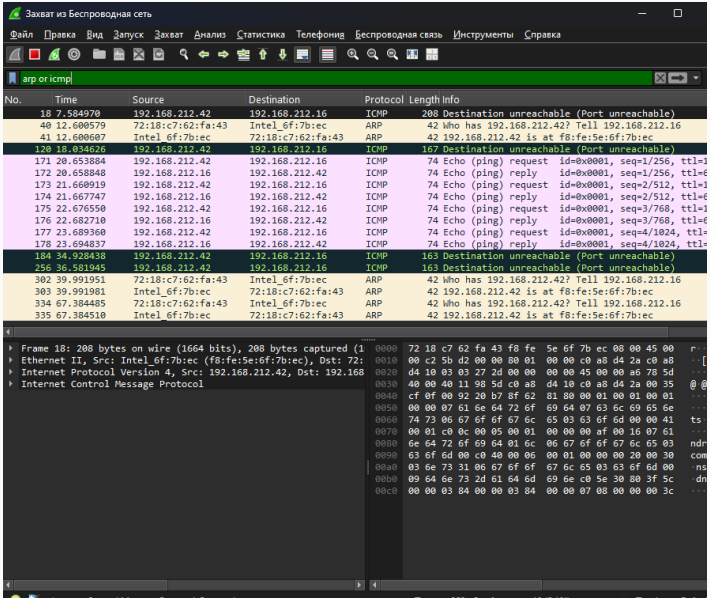
Выполнение лабораторной работы

Анализ кадров канального уровня

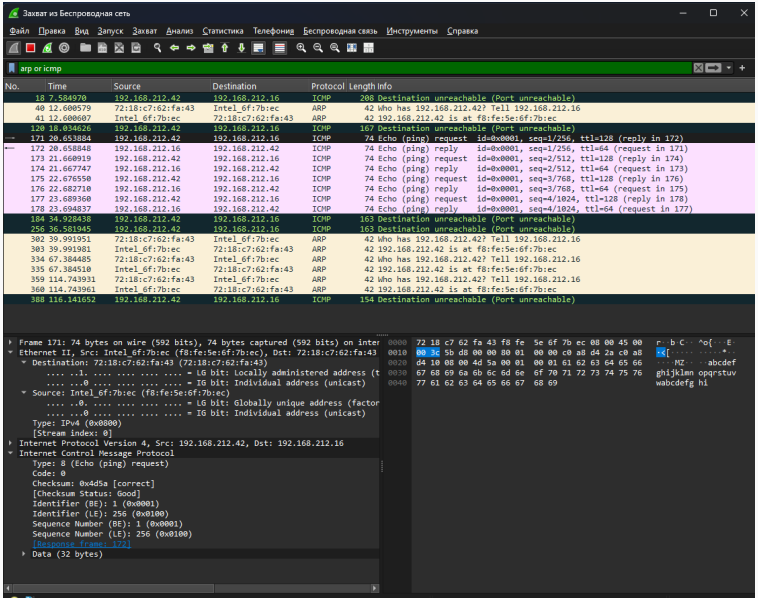
```
Адаптер Ethernet Ethernet 2:

   DNS-суффикс подключения . . . . . :
   Локальный IPv6-адрес канала . . . : fe80::d3f2:8384:1a21:d660%21
   IPv4-адрес. . . . . . . . . . . . : 192.168.56.1
   Маска подсети . . . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
   Основной шлюз. . . . . . . . . :

Адаптер беспроводной локальной сети Подключение по локальной сети* 1:

   Состояние среды. . . . . . . . : Среда передачи недоступна.
   DNS-суффикс подключения . . . . . :

Адаптер беспроводной локальной сети Подключение по локальной сети* 2:

   Состояние среды. . . . . . . . : Среда передачи недоступна.
   DNS-суффикс подключения . . . . . :

Адаптер беспроводной локальной сети Беспроводная сеть:

   DNS-суффикс подключения . . . . . :
   Локальный IPv6-адрес канала . . . : fe80::da3b:4057:9ef4:1e28%7
   IPv4-адрес. . . . . . . . . . . . : 192.168.212.42
   Маска подсети . . . . . . . . . . : 255.255.255.0
   Основной шлюз. . . . . . . . . : 192.168.212.16
PS C:\>
```

Рис. 1: Результат ipconfig

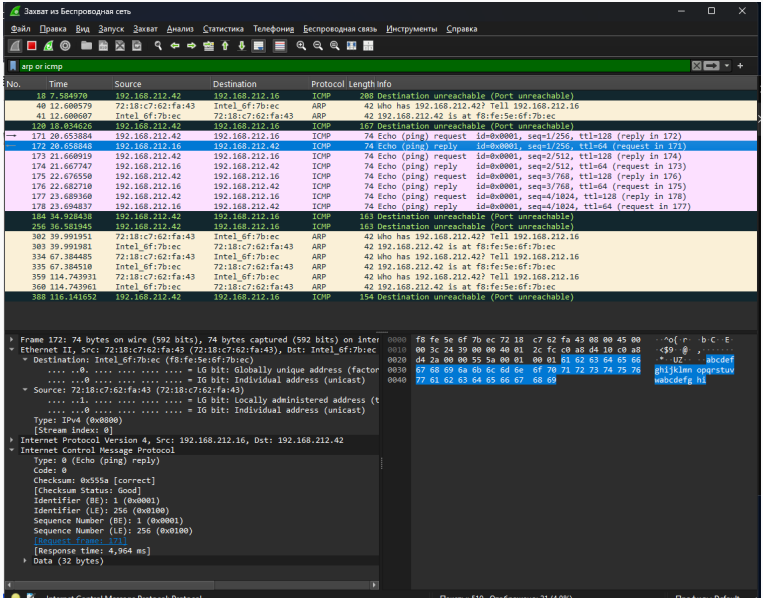
Ping и фильтрация трафика



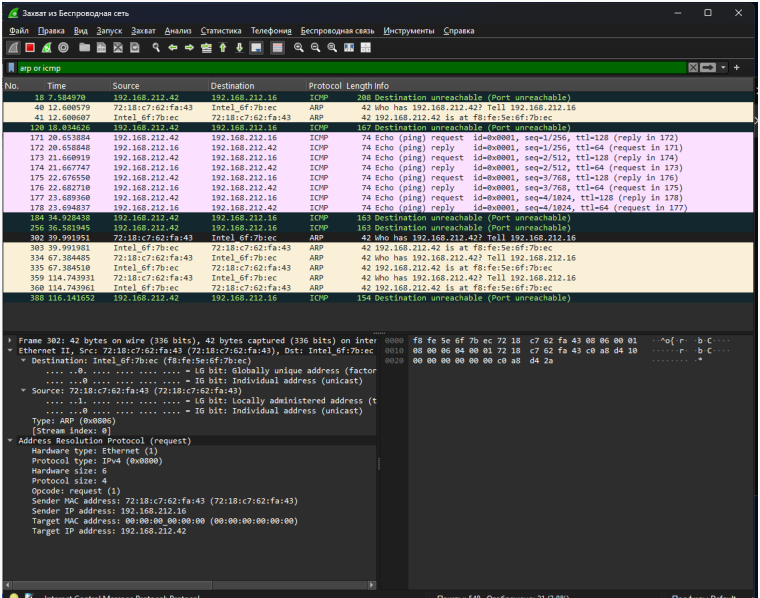
ICMP запрос


Захват из Беспроводная сеть
Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка
arp or icmp
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
18 7.584970 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 208 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40 12.600579 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
41 12.600607 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
120 18.034626 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 167 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
171 20.653884 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=128 (reply in 172)
172 20.658848 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 171)
173 21.660919 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=128 (reply in 174)
174 21.667747 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 173)
175 22.676550 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=128 (reply in 176)
176 22.682710 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 175)
177 23.689360 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=128 (reply in 178)
178 23.694837 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 177)
184 34.928438 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 163 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
256 36.581945 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 163 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
302 39.991951 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
303 39.991981 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
334 67.384485 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
335 67.384510 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
359 114.743931 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
360 114.743961 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
388 116.141652 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 154 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
Frame 171: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on inter
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43
Destination: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
.... ..1. .... = LG bit: Locally administered address (t
....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
.... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factor
....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
[Stream index: 0]
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 192.168.212.16
Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 8 (Echo (ping) request)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x4d5a [correct]
[Checksum Status: Good]
Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
[Response frame: 172]
Data (32 bytes)
0000 72 18 c7 62 fa 43 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 08 00 45 00
0010 00 3c 5b d8 00 00 80 01 00 00 c0 a8 d4 2a c0 a8
0020 d4 10 08 00 4d 5a 00 01 00 01 61 62 63 64 65 66
0030 67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76
0040 77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69

ICMP ответ


Захват из Беспроводной сети
Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка
arp or icmp
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
18 7.584970 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 288 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40 12.600579 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
41 12.600607 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
130 18.854626 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 167 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
171 20.653884 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=128 (reply in 172)
172 20.658848 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 171)
173 21.660919 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=128 (reply in 174)
174 21.667747 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 173)
175 22.676550 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=128 (reply in 176)
176 22.682710 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 175)
177 23.689360 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=128 (reply in 178)
178 23.694837 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 177)
184 34.928438 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 163 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
258 36.581945 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 163 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
302 39.991951 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
303 39.991981 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
334 67.384485 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
335 67.384510 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
359 114.743931 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
360 114.743961 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
388 116.141652 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 154 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
Frame 172: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on inter
Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:7b:ec
Destination: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
.... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factor
....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
.... ..1. .... = LG bit: Locally administered address (t
....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
[Stream index: 0]
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.16, Dst: 192.168.212.42
Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x555a [correct]
[Checksum Status: Good]
Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
[Request frame: 171]
[Response time: 4,964 ms]
Data (32 bytes)
0000 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 72 18 c7 62 fa 43 08 00 45 00
0010 00 3c 24 39 00 00 40 01 2c fc c0 a8 d4 10 c0 a8
0020 d4 2a 00 00 55 5a 00 01 00 01 61 62 63 64 65 66
0030 67 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76
0040 77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69

ARP-запрос


Захват из Беспроводная сеть
Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка
arp or icmp
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
18 7.584970 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 208 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40 12.600579 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
41 12.600607 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
120 18.854626 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 167 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
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172 20.658848 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 171)
173 21.660919 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=128 (reply in 174)
174 21.667747 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 173)
175 22.676550 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=128 (reply in 176)
176 22.682710 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 175)
177 23.689360 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=128 (reply in 178)
178 23.694837 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 ICMP 74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 177)
184 34.928438 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 163 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
256 36.581945 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 163 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
302 39.991951 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
303 39.991981 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
334 67.384485 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
335 67.384510 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
359 114.743931 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 Intel_6f:7b:ec ARP 42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
360 114.743961 Intel_6f:7b:ec 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 ARP 42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
388 116.141652 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 ICMP 154 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
Frame 302: 42 bytes on wire (336 bits), 42 bytes captured (336 bits) on inter
Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:7b:ec
Destination: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
.... ..0. .... = LG bit: Globally unique address (factor
....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
.... ..1. .... = LG bit: Locally administered address (t
....0 .... = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: ARP (0x0806)
[Stream index: 0]
Address Resolution Protocol (request)
Hardware type: Ethernet (1)
Protocol type: IPv4 (0x0800)
Hardware size: 6
Protocol size: 4
Opcode: request (1)
Sender MAC address: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
Sender IP address: 192.168.212.16
Target MAC address: 00:00:00_00:00:00 (00:00:00:00:00:00)
Target IP address: 192.168.212.42
0000 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 72 18 c7 62 fa 43 08 06 00 01
0010 08 00 06 04 00 01 72 18 c7 62 fa 43 c0 a8 d4 10
0020 00 00 00 00 00 00 c0 a8 d4 2a

Ping внешнего узла

```
PS C:\> ping ya.ru

Обмен пакетами с YA.ru [5.255.255.242] с 32 байтами данных:
Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=25мс TTL=246
Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=52мс TTL=246
Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=65мс TTL=246
Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=67мс TTL=246

Статистика Ping для 5.255.255.242:
    Пакетов: отправлено = 4, получено = 4, потеряно = 0
    (0% потерь)
Приблизительное время приема-передачи в мс:
    Минимальное = 25мсек, Максимальное = 67 мсек, Среднее = 52 мсек
PS C:\>
```

Рис. 6: Ping ya.ru

Анализ ICMP при ping

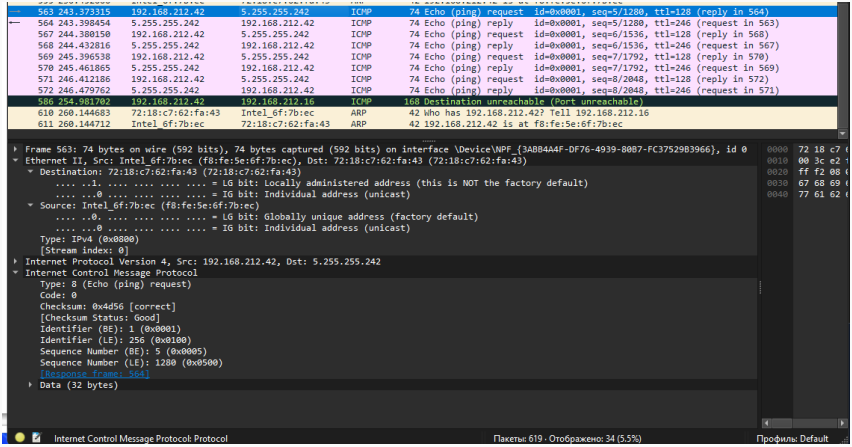
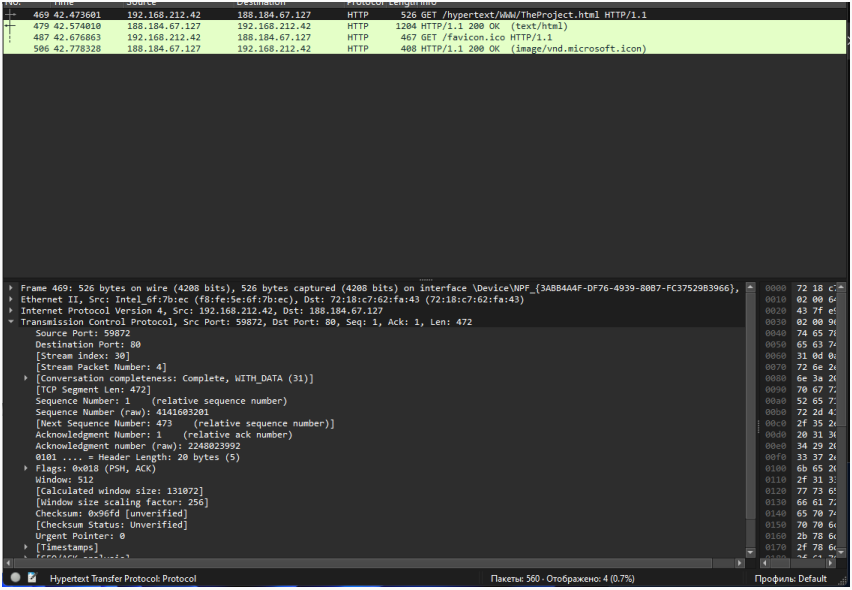


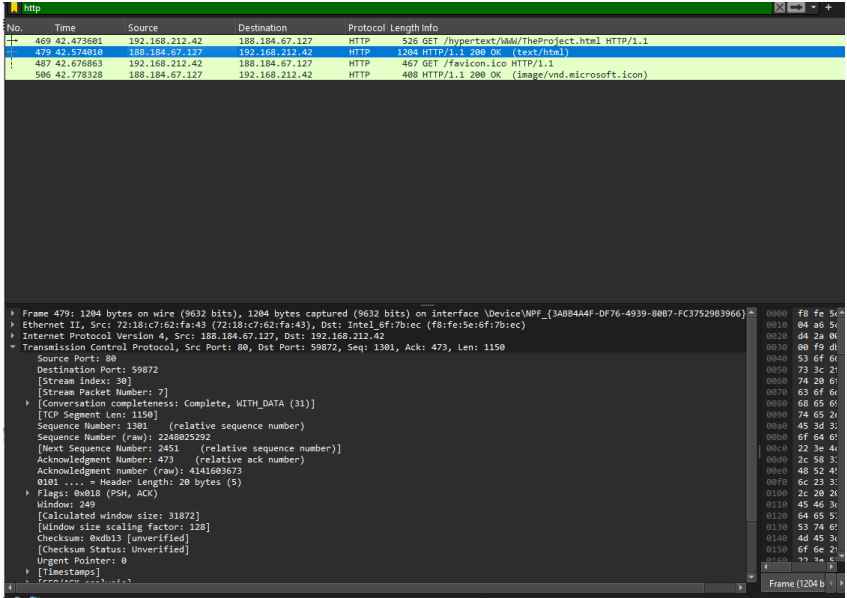
Рис. 7: ICMP при ping ya.ru

Анализ транспортного уровня

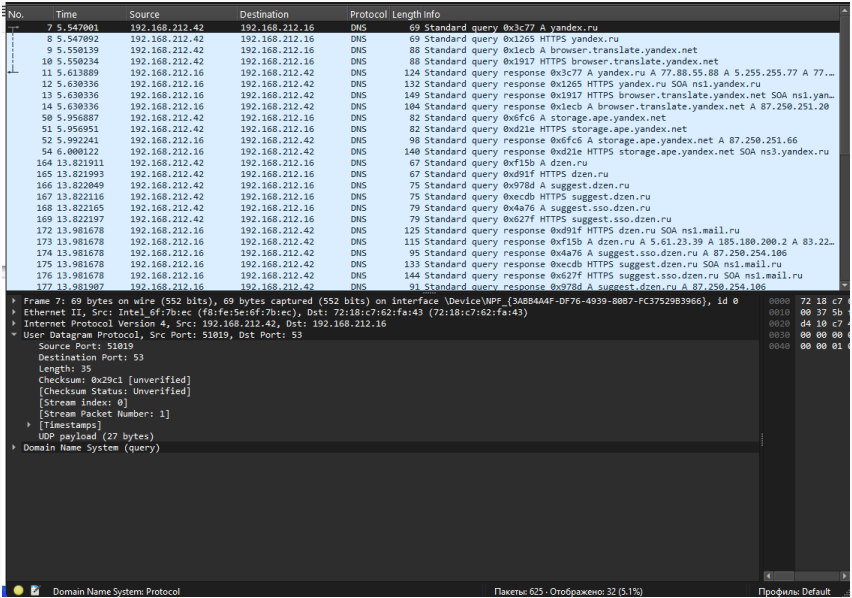
HTTP-запрос


No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
469 42.473601 192.168.212.42 188.184.67.127 HTTP 526 GET /hypertext/HWW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1
479 42.574010 188.184.67.127 192.168.212.42 HTTP 1204 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
487 42.676863 192.168.212.42 188.184.67.127 HTTP 467 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
506 42.778328 188.184.67.127 192.168.212.42 HTTP 408 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/vnd.microsoft.icon)
Frame 469: 526 bytes on wire (4208 bits), 526 bytes captured (4208 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3ABB4A4F-DF76-4939-8087-FC37529B3966},
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 188.184.67.127
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59872, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 472
Source Port: 59872
Destination Port: 80
[Stream index: 30]
[Stream Packet Number: 4]
[Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
[TCP Segment Len: 472]
Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
Sequence Number (raw): 4141603201
[Next Sequence Number: 473 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment Number: 1 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 2248023992
0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
Window: 512
[Calculated window size: 131072]
[Window size scaling factor: 256]
Checksum: 0x96fd [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent Pointer: 0
[Timestamps]
Hypertext Transfer Protocol: Protocol
Пакеты: 560 - Отображено: 4 (0.7%)
Профиль: Default

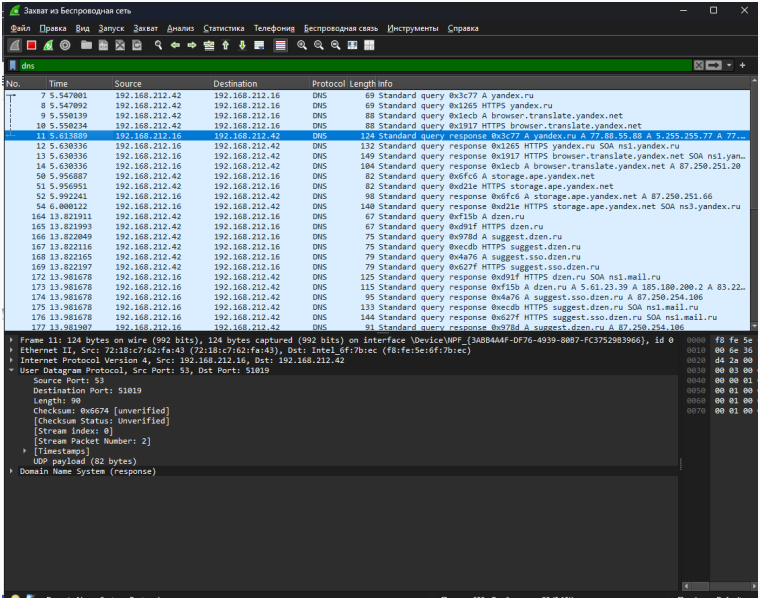
HTTP-ответ


http
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
469 42.473601 192.168.212.42 188.184.67.127 HTTP 526 GET /hypertext/WWW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1
479 42.574010 188.184.67.127 192.168.212.42 HTTP 1204 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
487 42.676863 192.168.212.42 188.184.67.127 HTTP 467 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
506 42.778328 188.184.67.127 192.168.212.42 HTTP 408 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/vnd.microsoft.icon)
Frame 479: 1204 bytes on wire (9632 bits), 1204 bytes captured (9632 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3ABB4A4F-DF76-4939-80B7-FC3752983966}
Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 188.184.67.127, Dst: 192.168.212.42
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59872, Seq: 1301, Ack: 473, Len: 1150
Source Port: 80
Destination Port: 59872
[Stream index: 30]
[Stream Packet Number: 7]
[Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
[TCP Segment Len: 1150]
Sequence Number: 1301 (relative sequence number)
Sequence Number (raw): 2248025292
[Next Sequence Number: 2451 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment Number: 473 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 4141603673
0101 .... = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
Window: 249
[Calculated window size: 31872]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0xdb13 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent Pointer: 0
[Timestamps]
0000 f8 fe 5e
0010 04 a6 5c
0020 d4 2a 00
0030 00 f9 db
0040 53 6f 6c
0050 73 3c 21
0060 74 20 61
0070 63 6f 6c
0080 68 65 6c
0090 74 65 2c
00a0 45 3d 33
00b0 6f 64 65
00c0 22 3e 4c
00d0 2c 58 33
00e0 48 52 45
00f0 6c 23 33
0100 2c 20 2c
0110 45 46 3c
0120 64 65 57
0130 53 74 65
0140 4d 45 3c
0150 6f 6e 2f
Frame (1204 b

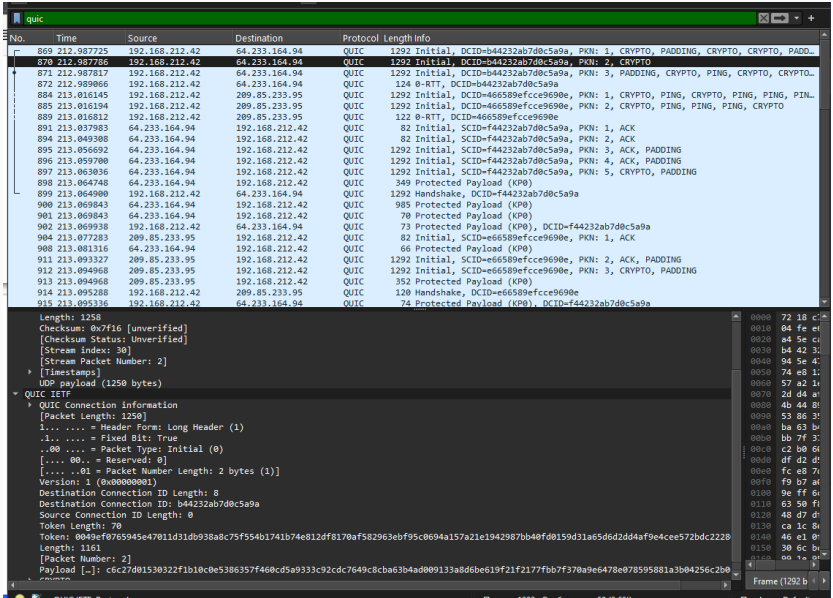
DNS-запросы


No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
7 5.547001 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 69 Standard query 0x3c77 A yandex.ru
8 5.547092 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 69 Standard query 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru
9 5.550139 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 88 Standard query 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net
10 5.550234 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 88 Standard query 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net
11 5.613889 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 124 Standard query response 0x3c77 A yandex.ru A 77.88.55.88 A 5.255.255.77 A 77.…
12 5.630336 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 132 Standard query response 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru SOA ns1.yandex.ru
13 5.630336 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 149 Standard query response 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net SOA ns1.yan…
14 5.630336 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 104 Standard query response 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net A 87.250.251.20
50 5.956887 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 82 Standard query 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net
51 5.956951 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 82 Standard query 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net
52 5.992241 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 98 Standard query response 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net A 87.250.251.66
54 6.000122 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 140 Standard query response 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net SOA ns3.yandex.ru
164 13.821911 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 67 Standard query 0xf15b A dzen.ru
165 13.821993 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 67 Standard query 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru
166 13.822049 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 75 Standard query 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru
167 13.822116 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 75 Standard query 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru
168 13.822165 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 75 Standard query 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru
169 13.822197 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 79 Standard query 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru
172 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 125 Standard query response 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
173 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 115 Standard query response 0xf15b A dzen.ru A 5.61.23.39 A 185.180.200.2 A 83.22…
174 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 95 Standard query response 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106
175 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 133 Standard query response 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
176 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 144 Standard query response 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
177 13.981907 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 91 Standard query response 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106
Frame 7: 69 bytes on wire (552 bits), 69 bytes captured (552 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3ABB4A4F-DF76-4939-80B7-FC37529B3966}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 192.168.212.16
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51019, Dst Port: 53
Source Port: 51019
Destination Port: 53
Length: 35
Checksum: 0x29c1 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
[Stream index: 0]
[Stream Packet Number: 1]
[Timestamps]
UDP payload (27 bytes)
Domain Name System (query)
0000 72 18 c7
0010 00 37 5b
0020 d4 10 c7
0030 00 00 00
0040 00 00 01
Domain Name System: Protocol
Пакеты: 625 · Отображено: 32 (5.1%)
Профиль: Default

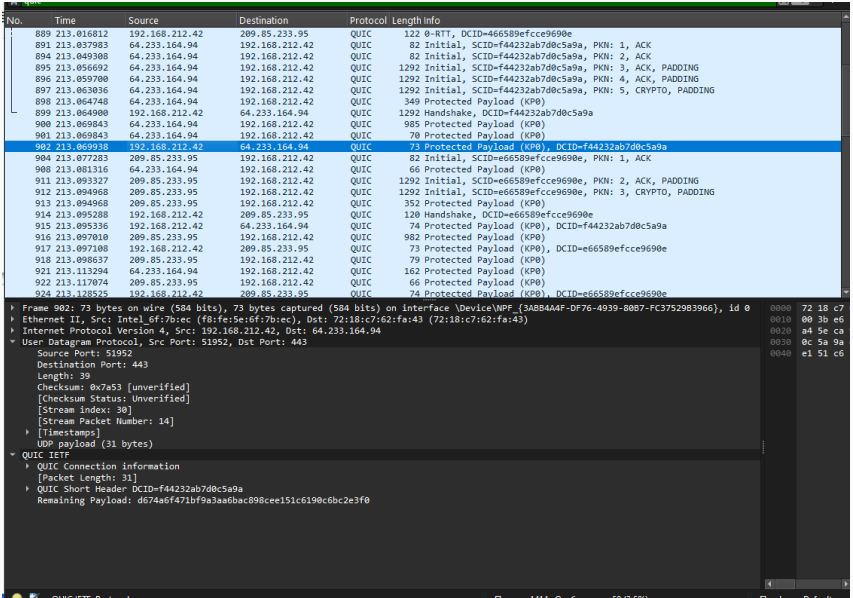
DNS-ответы


Захват из беспроводной сети
Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка
dns
No. Time Source Destination Protocol Length Info
7 5.547001 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 69 Standard query 0x3c77 A yandex.ru
8 5.547092 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 69 Standard query 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru
9 5.550139 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 88 Standard query 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net
10 5.550234 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 88 Standard query 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net
11 5.613889 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 124 Standard query response 0x3c77 A yandex.ru A 77.88.55.88 A 5.255.255.77 A 77...
12 5.630336 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 132 Standard query response 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru SOA ns1.yandex.ru
13 5.630336 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 149 Standard query response 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net SOA ns1.yan...
14 5.630336 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 104 Standard query response 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net A 87.250.251.20
50 5.956887 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 82 Standard query 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net
51 5.956951 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 82 Standard query 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net
52 5.992241 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 98 Standard query response 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net A 87.250.251.66
54 6.000122 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 140 Standard query response 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net SOA ns3.yandex.ru
164 13.821911 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 67 Standard query 0xf15b A dzen.ru
165 13.821993 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 67 Standard query 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru
166 13.822049 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 75 Standard query 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru
167 13.822116 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 75 Standard query 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru
168 13.822165 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 79 Standard query 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru
169 13.822197 192.168.212.42 192.168.212.16 DNS 79 Standard query 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru
172 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 125 Standard query response 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
173 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 115 Standard query response 0xf15b A dzen.ru A 5.61.23.39 A 185.180.200.2 A 83.22...
174 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 95 Standard query response 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106
175 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 133 Standard query response 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
176 13.981678 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 144 Standard query response 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
177 13.981907 192.168.212.16 192.168.212.42 DNS 91 Standard query response 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106
Frame 11: 124 bytes on wire (992 bits), 124 bytes captured (992 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3AB84A4F-DF76-4939-8087-FC3752983966}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.16, Dst: 192.168.212.42
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 51019
Source Port: 53
Destination Port: 51019
Length: 90
Checksum: 0x6674 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
[Stream index: 0]
[Stream Packet Number: 2]
[Timestamps]
UDP payload (82 bytes)
Domain Name System (response)
0000 f8 fe 5e
0010 00 6e 36
0020 d4 2a 00
0030 00 03 00
0040 00 00 01
0050 00 01 00
0060 00 01 00
0070 00 01 00

QUIC Initial

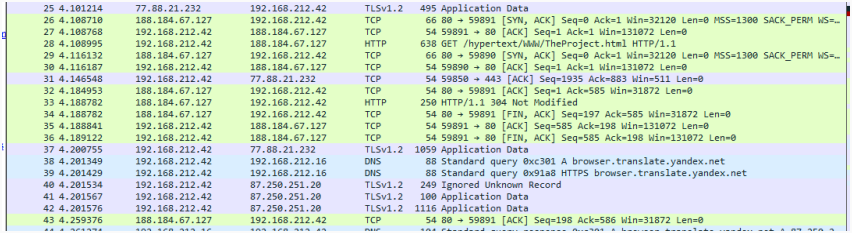


QUIC Payload



TCP Handshake

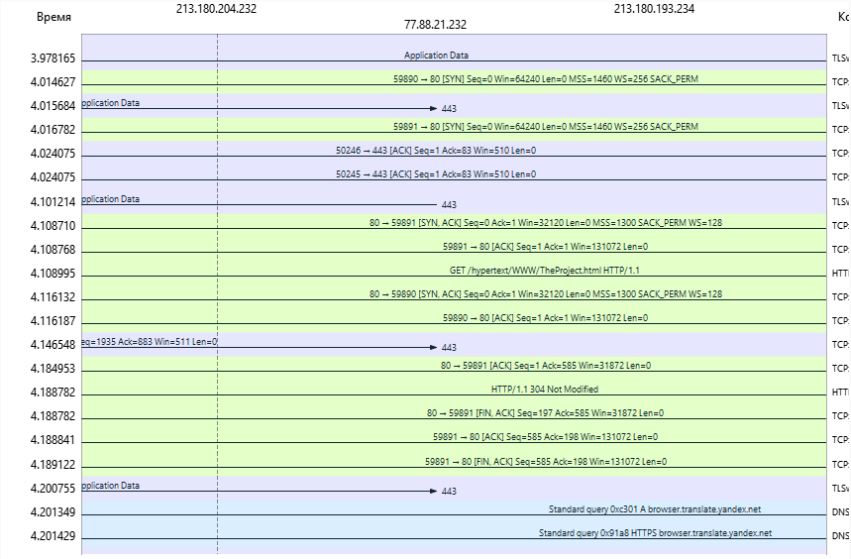
Трёхстороннее рукопожатие



25	4.101214	77.88.21.232	192.168.212.42	TLSv1.2	495	Application Data
26	4.108710	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	66	80 → 59891 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=…
27	4.108768	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54	59891 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0
28	4.108995	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	638	GET /hypertext/WWW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1
29	4.116132	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	66	80 → 59890 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=…
30	4.116187	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54	59890 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0
31	4.146548	192.168.212.42	77.88.21.232	TCP	54	59850 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1935 Ack=883 Win=511 Len=0
32	4.184953	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	54	80 → 59891 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0
33	4.188782	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	250	HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
34	4.188782	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	54	80 → 59891 [FIN, ACK] Seq=197 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0
35	4.188841	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54	59891 → 80 [ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0
36	4.189122	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54	59891 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0
37	4.200755	192.168.212.42	77.88.21.232	TLSv1.2	1059	Application Data
38	4.201349	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0xc301 A browser.translate.yandex.net
39	4.201429	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0x91a8 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net
40	4.201534	192.168.212.42	87.250.251.20	TLSv1.2	249	Ignored Unknown Record
41	4.201567	192.168.212.42	87.250.251.20	TLSv1.2	100	Application Data
42	4.201576	192.168.212.42	87.250.251.20	TLSv1.2	1116	Application Data
43	4.259376	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	54	80 → 59891 [ACK] Seq=198 Ack=586 Win=31872 Len=0

Рис. 14: TCP Handshake

График потока TCP



Выводы по работе

Вывод

В ходе работы были проанализированы кадры Ethernet, пакеты ARP и ICMP, протоколы транспортного уровня (HTTP, DNS, QUIC), а также процесс установления соединения TCP. Wireshark подтвердил корректность работы сетевых протоколов и позволил отследить их взаимодействие.