

Сетевые технологии

Лабораторная работа №3

Метвалли Ахмед Фарг Набеех

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Российский университет дружбы народов, Москва, Россия

Цели и задачи работы

Цель лабораторной работы

Изучить работу Wireshark и провести анализ кадров Ethernet, пакетов ICMP/ARP, а также транспортных протоколов TCP, UDP, QUIC.

Выполнение лабораторной работы

Анализ кадров канального уровня

Рис. 1: Результат ipconfig

Ping и фильтрация трафика

Захват из Беспроводная сеть

Файл Дравка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка

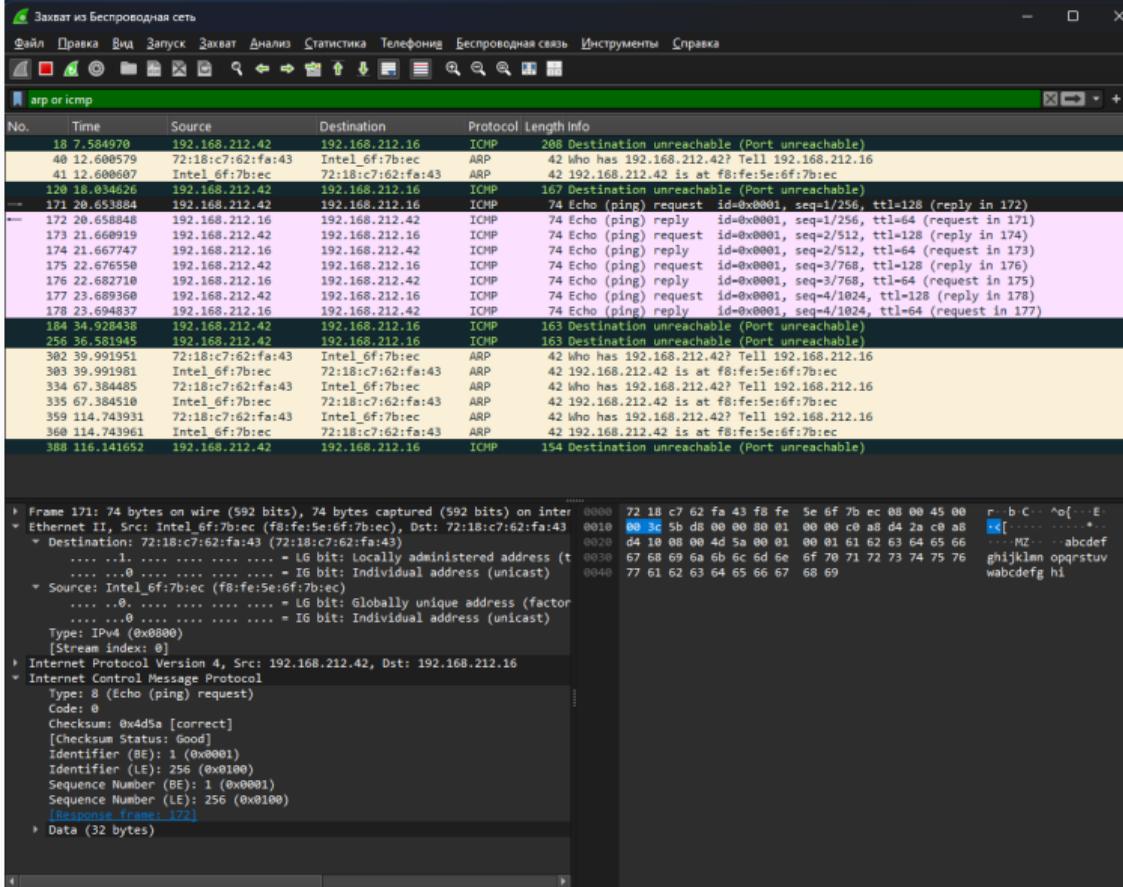
arp or icmp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
18	7.584970	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	208 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40	12.600579	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
41	12.600607	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
120	18.634626	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	167 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
172	20.653884	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=1
172	20.658848	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=6
173	21.660919	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=1
174	21.667747	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=6
175	22.676550	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=1
176	22.682710	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=6
177	23.689360	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1824, ttl=1
178	23.694837	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74 Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1824, ttl=6
184	34.928438	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
256	36.581945	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163 Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
302	39.991951	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
303	39.991981	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
334	67.384485	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42 Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
335	67.384510	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42 192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec

Frame 18: 208 bytes on wire (1664 bits), 208 bytes captured (1 0000 72 18 c7 62 fa 43 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 00 00 45 00 ...)
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (Intel_6f:7b:ec)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 192.168.212.16
Internet Control Message Protocol

```
0000 72 18 c7 62 fa 43 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 00 00 45 00 ...
0010 00 c2 5b d2 00 00 80 01 00 00 c0 a8 d4 2a c0 a8 ...
0020 d4 10 03 03 27 2d 00 00 00 00 45 00 00 a6 78 5d ...
0030 40 00 40 11 98 5d c0 a8 d4 10 c0 a8 d4 2a 00 35 @ ...
0040 cf 0f 00 92 20 b7 8f 62 81 80 00 01 00 01 00 01 ...
0050 00 00 07 61 6e 64 72 6f 69 64 07 63 6c 69 65 6e ...
0060 74 73 06 67 6f 67 6c 65 03 63 6f 6d 00 00 41 ts ...
0070 00 01 c0 0c 00 05 00 01 00 00 00 af 00 16 07 61 ...
0080 6e 64 72 6f 69 64 01 6c 06 67 6f 67 6c 65 03 ...
0090 63 6f 6d 00 c0 40 00 06 00 01 00 00 20 00 30 com ...
00a0 03 6e 73 31 06 67 6f 6f 67 6c 65 03 63 6f 6d 00 ...
00b0 09 64 6e 73 2d 61 64 6d 69 6e c0 5e 30 80 3f 5c dn ...
00c0 00 00 03 84 00 00 03 84 00 00 07 08 00 00 00 3c ...
```

ICMP запрос



ICMP ответ

Захват из Беспроводная сеть

Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка

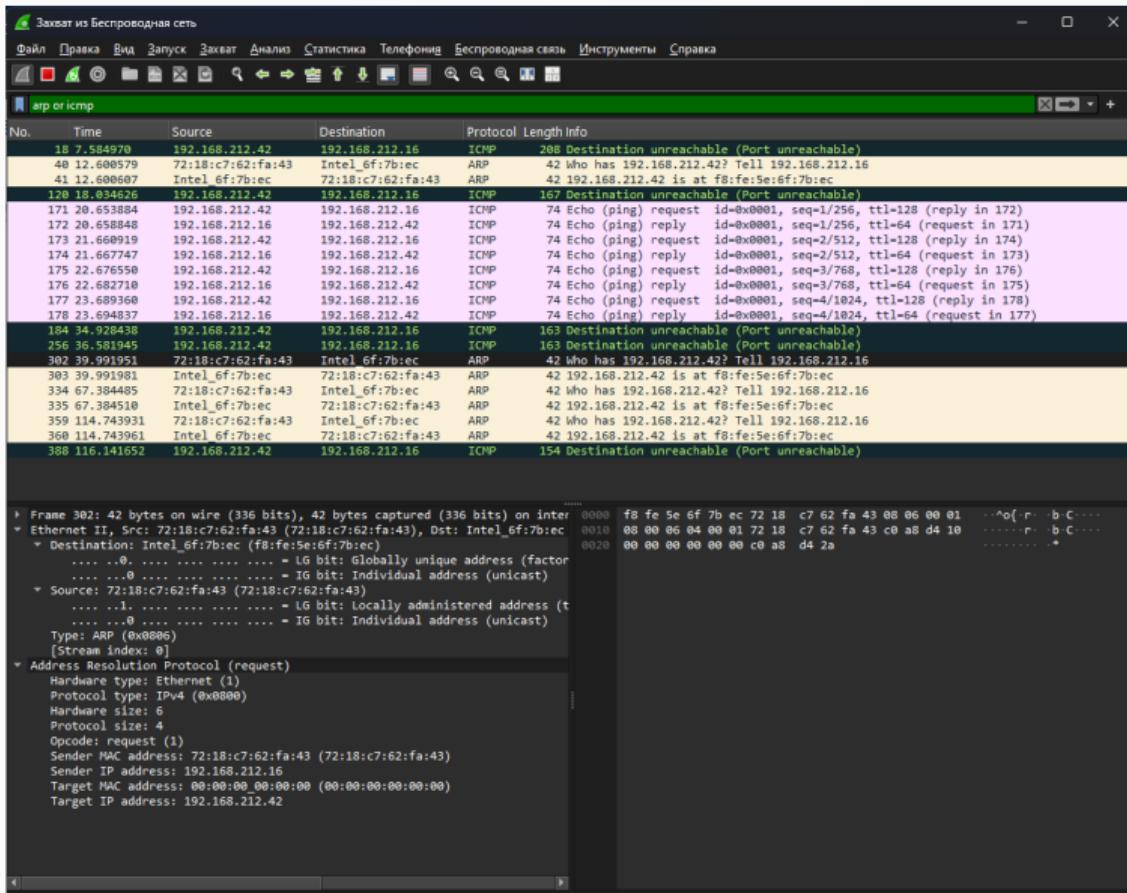
arp or icmp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
18	7.584970	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	208	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
40	12.6060579	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
41	12.6060607	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
120	18.034626	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	167	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
→ 171	20.653884	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=128 (reply in 172)
→ 172	20.658848	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=1/256, ttl=64 (request in 171)
173	21.660919	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=128 (reply in 174)
174	21.667747	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=2/512, ttl=64 (request in 173)
175	22.676558	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=128 (reply in 176)
176	22.682718	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=3/768, ttl=64 (request in 175)
177	23.689368	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) request id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=128 (reply in 178)
178	23.694837	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	ICMP	74	Echo (ping) reply id=0x0001, seq=4/1024, ttl=64 (request in 177)
184	34.928438	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
256	36.581945	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	163	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)
382	39.991951	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
383	39.991981	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
334	67.384485	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
335	67.384510	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
359	114.743931	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	Intel_6f:7b:ec	ARP	42	Who has 192.168.212.42? Tell 192.168.212.16
360	114.743961	Intel_6f:7b:ec	72:18:c7:62:fa:43	ARP	42	192.168.212.42 is at f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec
388	116.141652	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	ICMP	154	Destination unreachable (Port unreachable)

Frame 172: 74 bytes on wire (592 bits), 74 bytes captured (592 bits) on interface 0000
Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:7b:ec (Intel_6f:7b:ec)
Destination: Intel_6f:7b:ec (fa:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)
..... .0. = LG bit: Globally unique address (factor 0)
..... .0. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Source: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
..... .1. = LG bit: Locally administered address (transient)
..... .0. = IG bit: Individual address (unicast)
Type: IPv4 (0x0800)
[Stream index: 0]
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.16, Dst: 192.168.212.42
Internet Control Message Protocol
Type: 0 (Echo (ping) reply)
Code: 0
Checksum: 0x555a [correct]
[Checksum Status: Good]
Identifier (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Identifier (LE): 256 (0x0100)
Sequence Number (BE): 1 (0x0001)
Sequence Number (LE): 256 (0x0100)
[Request frame: 171]
[Response time: 4,964 ms]
Data (32 bytes)

0000 f8 fe 5e 6f 7b ec 72 18 c7 62 fa 43 00 45 00 ..<0(n b C E
0010 00 3c 24 39 00 00 49 01 2c fc c0 a8 d4 10 c0 a8 ..<59 @ ,
0020 d4 2a 00 00 55 5a 00 01 00 01 61 62 63 64 65 66 ..< U ..< bcddef
0030 87 68 69 6a 6b 6c 6d 6e 6f 70 71 72 73 74 75 76 ghi)km opqrstuv
0040 77 61 62 63 64 65 66 67 68 69 wabcedfg hi

ARP-запрос



Ping внешнего узла

```
PS C:\> ping ya.ru
```

Обмен пакетами с YA.ru [5.255.255.242] с 32 байтами данных:

Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=25мс TTL=246

Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=52мс TTL=246

Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=65мс TTL=246

Ответ от 5.255.255.242: число байт=32 время=67мс TTL=246

Статистика Ping для 5.255.255.242:

Пакетов: отправлено = 4, получено = 4, потеряно = 0
(0% потеря)

Приблизительное время приема-передачи в мс:

Минимальное = 25мсек, Максимальное = 67 мсек, Среднее = 52 мсек

```
PS C:\> |
```

Рис. 6: Ping ya.ru

Анализ ICMP при ping

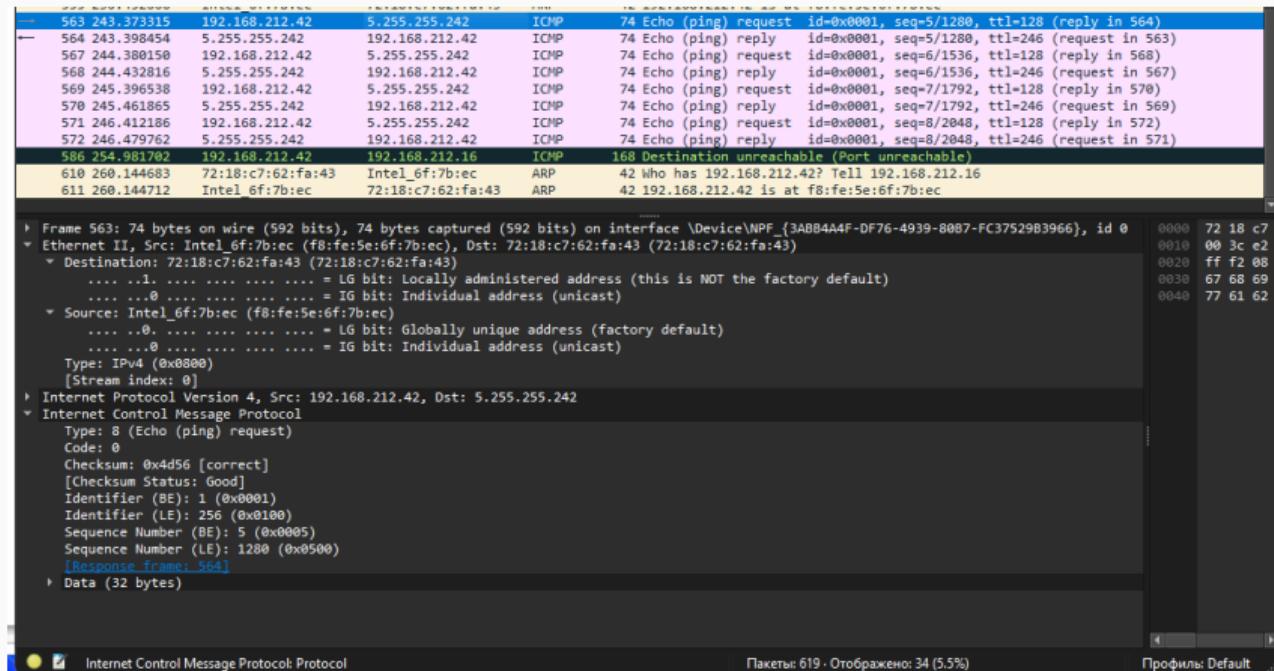


Рис. 7: ICMP при ping ya.ru

Анализ транспортного уровня

HTTP-запрос

Table showing network traffic capture:

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length/Info
469	42.473601	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	526 GET /hypertext/WWW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1
479	42.574010	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	1204 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
487	42.676863	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	467 GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
506	42.778328	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	408 HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/vnd.microsoft.icon)

Frame details for the selected packet (Frame 469):

Frame 469: 526 bytes on wire (4208 bits), 526 bytes captured (4208 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3ABB4A4F-DF76-4939-8087-FC37529B3966},
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 188.184.67.127
Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 59872, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 472

Source Port: 59872
Destination Port: 80
[Stream index: 30]
[Stream Packet Number: 4]
[Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
[TCP Segment Len: 472]
Sequence Number: 1 (relative sequence number)
Sequence Number (raw): 4141603201
[Next Sequence Number: 473 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment Number: 1 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 2248023992
0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
Window: 512
[Calculated window size: 131072]
[Window size scaling factor: 256]
Checksum: 0x96fd [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent Pointer: 0
[Timestamps]
[ECN/ACK -->-->-->]

Packets: 560 - Отображено: 4 (0.7%)

Профиль: Default

10/18

HTTP-ответ

http

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
469	42.473601	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	526	GET /hypertext/MM/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1
479	42.574010	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	1204	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
487	42.676863	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	467	GET /favicon.ico HTTP/1.1
506	42.778328	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	408	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (image/vnd.microsoft.icon)

Frame 479: 1204 bytes on wire (9632 bits), 1204 bytes captured (9632 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3A8B4A4F-DF76-4939-80B7-FC37529B3966

Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 188.184.67.127, Dst: 192.168.212.42

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 80, Dst Port: 59872, Seq: 1301, Ack: 473, Len: 1150

Source Port: 80
Destination Port: 59872
[Stream index: 30]
[Stream Packet Number: 7]
[Conversation completeness: Complete, WITH_DATA (31)]
[TCP Segment Len: 1150]
Sequence Number: 1301 (relative sequence number)
Sequence Number (raw): 22488025292
[Next Sequence Number: 2451 (relative sequence number)]
Acknowledgment Number: 473 (relative ack number)
Acknowledgment number (raw): 4141683673
0101 = Header Length: 20 bytes (5)
Flags: 0x018 (PSH, ACK)
Window: 249
[Calculated window size: 31872]
[Window size scaling factor: 128]
Checksum: 0xdb13 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
Urgent Pointer: 0
[Timestamps]

0000 f8 fe 5e
0010 04 a6 5c
0020 d4 2a 00
0030 00 f9 d1
0040 53 6f 60
0050 73 3c 21
0060 74 28 61
0070 63 6f 6c
0080 68 65 66
0090 74 65 2c
00a0 45 3d 31
00b0 6f 64 61
00c0 22 3e 4c
00d0 2c 58 31
00e0 48 52 4f
00f0 6c 23 31
0100 2c 20 20
0110 45 46 3c
0120 64 65 51
0130 53 74 61
0140 4d 45 3c
0150 6f 6e 21
0160 ?? ?? ??

Frame (1204 b)

DNS-запросы

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
7	5.547001	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	69	Standard query 0x3c77 A yandex.ru
8	5.547092	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	69	Standard query 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru
9	5.550139	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net
10	5.550234	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net
11	5.613889	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	124	Standard query response 0x3c77 A yandex.ru A 77.88.55.88 A 5.255.255.77 A 77...
12	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	132	Standard query response 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru SOA ns1.yandex.ru
13	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	149	Standard query response 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net SOA ns1.yan...
14	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	104	Standard query response 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net A 87.250.251.20
50	5.956887	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	82	Standard query 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net
51	5.956951	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	82	Standard query 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net
52	5.992241	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	98	Standard query response 0xbfc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net A 87.250.251.66
54	6.000122	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	140	Standard query response 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net SOA ns3.yandex.ru
164	13.821911	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	67	Standard query 0xf15b A dzen.ru
165	13.821993	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	67	Standard query 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru
166	13.822049	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	75	Standard query 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru
167	13.822116	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	75	Standard query 0xeedb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru
168	13.822165	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	79	Standard query 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru
169	13.822197	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	79	Standard query 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru
172	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	125	Standard query response 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
173	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	115	Standard query response 0xf15b A dzen.ru A 5.61.23.39 A 185.180.200.2 A 83.22...
174	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	95	Standard query response 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106
175	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	133	Standard query response 0xeedb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
176	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	144	Standard query response 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
177	13.981907	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	91	Standard query response 0x978d A suggest.sso.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.106

Frame 7: 69 bytes on wire (552 bits), 69 bytes captured (552 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3AB84AAF-DF76-4939-8087-FC37529B3966}, id 0
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_GbE7:b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 192.168.212.16
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51019, Dst Port: 53
Source Port: 51019
Destination Port: 53
Length: 35
Checksum: 0x29c1 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
[Stream index: 0]
[Stream Packet Number: 1]
[Timestamps]
 UDP payload (27 bytes)
Domain Name System (query)

DNS-ответы

Захват из Беспроводной сети

Файл Правка Вид Запуск Захват Анализ Статистика Телефония Беспроводная связь Инструменты Справка

dns

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
7	5.547081	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	69	Standard query 0x3c77 A yandex.ru
8	5.547092	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	69	Standard query 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru
9	5.550139	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net
10	5.550234	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88	Standard query 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net
11	5.613889	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	124	Standard query response 0x3c77 A yandex.ru A 77.88.55.88 A 5.255.255.77 A 77.88.55.88
12	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	132	Standard query response 0x1265 HTTPS yandex.ru SOA ns1.yandex.ru
13	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	149	Standard query response 0x1917 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net SOA ns1.yan...
14	5.630336	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	104	Standard query response 0x1ecb A browser.translate.yandex.net A 87.250.251.20
58	5.956887	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	82	Standard query 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net
51	5.956951	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	82	Standard query 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net
52	5.992241	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	98	Standard query response 0x6fc6 A storage.ape.yandex.net A 87.250.251.66
54	6.000122	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	146	Standard query response 0xd21e HTTPS storage.ape.yandex.net SOA ns3.yandex.ru
164	13.821911	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	67	Standard query 0xf15b A dzen.ru
165	13.821993	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	67	Standard query 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru
166	13.822049	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	75	Standard query 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru
167	13.822116	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	75	Standard query 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru
168	13.822165	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	79	Standard query 0x4a76 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru
169	13.822197	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	79	Standard query 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru
172	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	125	Standard query response 0xd91f HTTPS dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
173	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	115	Standard query response 0xf15b A dzen.ru A 5.61.23.39 A 185.188.200.2 A 83.22...
174	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	95	Standard query response 0xa476 A suggest.sso.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.186
175	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	133	Standard query response 0xecdb HTTPS suggest.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
176	13.981678	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	144	Standard query response 0x627f HTTPS suggest.sso.dzen.ru SOA ns1.mail.ru
177	13.981907	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	DNS	91	Standard query response 0x978d A suggest.dzen.ru A 87.250.254.186

Frame 11: 124 bytes on wire (992 bits), 124 bytes captured (992 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3A8B4AAF-DF76-4939-8087-FC3752983966}, id 0 0000 f8 fe 5e
Ethernet II, Src: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43), Dst: Intel_6f:brec (f8:fe:5e:6f:b7:ec)
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.16, Dst: 192.168.212.42
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 53, Dst Port: 51019
 Source Port: 53
 Destination Port: 51019
 Length: 98
 Checksum: 0x6674 [unverified]
 [Checksum Status: Unverified]
 [Stream Index: 0]
 [Stream Packet Number: 2]
 > [Timestamps]
 UDP payload (82 bytes)
Domain Name System (response)

QUIC Initial

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
869	212.987725	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=b44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 1, CRYPTO, PADDING, CRYPTO, CRYPTO, PADD...
870	212.987786	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=b44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 2, CRYPTO
871	212.987817	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=b44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 3, PADDING, CRYPTO, PING, CRYPTO, CRYPTO...
872	212.989066	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	124	0-RTT, DCID=b44232ab7d0c5a9a
884	213.016145	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=e66589efcce9690e, PKN: 1, CRYPTO, PING, CRYPTO, PING, PING, PIN...
885	213.016194	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	1292	Initial, DCID=e66589efcce9690e, PKN: 2, CRYPTO, PING, PING, PING, CRYPTO
889	213.016812	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	122	0-RTT, DCID=e66589efcce9690e
891	213.037983	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 1, ACK
894	213.049388	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 2, ACK
895	213.056692	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 3, ACK, PADDING
896	213.059700	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 4, ACK, PADDING
897	213.063036	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 5, CRYPTO, PADDING
898	213.064748	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	349	Protected Payload (KP0)
899	213.064980	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292	Handshake, DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
900	213.069843	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	985	Protected Payload (KP0)
901	213.069843	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	78	Protected Payload (KP0)
902	213.069938	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	73	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
904	213.077283	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82	Initial, SCID=e66589efcce9690e, PKN: 1, ACK
908	213.081316	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	66	Protected Payload (KP0)
911	213.093327	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=e66589efcce9690e, PKN: 2, ACK, PADDING
912	213.094966	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292	Initial, SCID=e66589efcce9690e, PKN: 3, CRYPTO, PADDING
913	213.094966	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	352	Protected Payload (KP0)
914	213.095288	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	120	Handshake, DCID=e66589efcce9690e
915	213.095336	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	74	Protected Payload (KP0), DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a

Length: 1258
Checksum: 0x7f16 [unverified]
[Checksum Status: Unverified]
[Stream index: 30]
[Stream Packet Number: 2]
[Timestamps]
UDP payload (1250 bytes)

QUIC IETF

- QUIC Connection information
 - [Packet Length: 1250]
 - 1... = Header Form: Long Header (1)
 - .1. = Fixed Bit: True
 - ..00 ... = Packet Type: Initial (0)
 - [.... 00.. = Reserved: 0]
 - [.... ..01 = Packet Number Length: 2 bytes (1)]
- Version: 1 (0x00000001)
- Destination Connection ID Length: 8
- Destination Connection ID: b44232ab7d0c5a9a
- Source Connection ID Length: 0
- Token Length: 70
- Token: 0049ef0765945e47011d31db938a8c75f554b1741b74e812df8170af582963ebf95c0694a157a21e1942987bb40fd0159d31a65d6d2dd4af9e4cee572bdc2228
- Length: 1161
- [Packet Number: 2]
- Payload [-]: c6c27d01530322f1b10c0e5386357f460cd5a9333c92cdc7649c8cba63b4ad009133a8d6be19f21f2177fbb7f370a9e6478e078595881a3b04256c2b0

QUIC Payload

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length Info
889	213.016812	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	122 0-RTT, DCID=466589efcce9690e
891	213.037983	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82 Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 1, ACK
894	213.049308	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82 Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 2, ACK
895	213.056692	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292 Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 3, ACK, PADDING
896	213.059700	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292 Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 4, ACK, PADDING
897	213.063036	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292 Initial, SCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a, PKN: 5, CRYPTO, PADDING
898	213.064748	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	349 Protected Payload (KPO)
899	213.064988	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	1292 Handshake, DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
900	213.069843	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	985 Protected Payload (KPO)
901	213.069843	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	70 Protected Payload (KPO)
902	213.069938	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	73 Protected Payload (KPO), DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
904	213.077283	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	82 Initial, SCID=e66589efcce9690e, PKN: 1, ACK
908	213.081316	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	66 Protected Payload (KPO)
911	213.093327	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292 Initial, SCID=e66589efcce9690e, PKN: 2, ACK, PADDING
912	213.094968	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	1292 Initial, SCID=e66589efcce9690e, PKN: 3, CRYPTO, PADDING
913	213.094968	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	352 Protected Payload (KPO)
914	213.095288	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	120 Handshake, DCID=e66589efcce9690e
915	213.095336	192.168.212.42	64.233.164.94	QUIC	74 Protected Payload (KPO), DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a
916	213.097018	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	982 Protected Payload (KPO)
917	213.097108	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	73 Protected Payload (KPO), DCID=e66589efcce9690e
918	213.098637	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	79 Protected Payload (KPO)
921	213.113294	64.233.164.94	192.168.212.42	QUIC	162 Protected Payload (KPO)
922	213.117074	209.85.233.95	192.168.212.42	QUIC	66 Protected Payload (KPO)
924	213.128525	192.168.212.42	209.85.233.95	QUIC	74 Protected Payload (KPO), DCID=e66589efcce9690e
▶ Frame 902: 73 bytes on wire (584 bits), 73 bytes captured (584 bits) on interface \Device\NPF_{3ABBA44F-DF76-4939-8087-FC3752983966}, id 0					
Ethernet II, Src: Intel_6f:7b:ec (f8:fe:5e:6f:7b:ec), Dst: 72:18:c7:62:fa:43 (72:18:c7:62:fa:43)					
Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.212.42, Dst: 64.233.164.94					
User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 51952, Dst Port: 443					
Source Port: 51952					
Destination Port: 443					
Length: 39					
Checksum: 0x7a53 [unverified]					
[Checksum Status: Unverified]					
[Stream index: 30]					
[Stream Packet Number: 14]					
[Timestamps]					
UDP payload (31 bytes)					
QUIC IETF					
QUIC Connection information					
[Packet Length: 31]					
QUIC Short Header DCID=f44232ab7d0c5a9a					
Remaining Payload: d674a6f471bf9a3aa6bac898ceel51c6190c6bc2e3f0					

TCP Handshake

Трёхстороннее рукопожатие

25	4.101214	77.88.21.232	192.168.212.42	TLSv1.2	495 Application Data
26	4.108710	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	66 80 + 59891 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=..
27	4.108768	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54 59891 + 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0
28	4.108995	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	HTTP	638 GET /hypertext/MW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1
29	4.116132	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	66 80 + 59890 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=..
30	4.116187	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54 59890 + 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0
31	4.146548	192.168.212.42	77.88.21.232	TCP	54 59850 + 443 [ACK] Seq=1935 Ack=883 Win=511 Len=0
32	4.184953	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	54 80 + 59891 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0
33	4.188782	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	HTTP	250 HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified
34	4.188782	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	54 80 + 59891 [FIN, ACK] Seq=197 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0
35	4.188841	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54 59891 + 80 [ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0
36	4.189122	192.168.212.42	188.184.67.127	TCP	54 59891 + 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0
37	4.200755	192.168.212.42	77.88.21.232	TLSv1.2	1059 Application Data
38	4.201349	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88 Standard query 0xc301 A browser.translate.yandex.net
39	4.201429	192.168.212.42	192.168.212.16	DNS	88 Standard query 0x91a8 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net
40	4.201534	192.168.212.42	87.250.251.20	TLSv1.2	249 Ignored Unknown Record
41	4.201567	192.168.212.42	87.250.251.20	TLSv1.2	100 Application Data
42	4.201576	192.168.212.42	87.250.251.20	TLSv1.2	1116 Application Data
43	4.259376	188.184.67.127	192.168.212.42	TCP	54 80 + 59891 [ACK] Seq=198 Ack=586 Win=31872 Len=0
44	4.260724	192.168.212.16	192.168.212.42	TCP	54 80 + 59891 [ACK] Seq=198 Ack=586 Win=31872 Len=0

Рис. 14: TCP Handshake

График потока TCP

Время	213.180.204.232	77.88.21.232	Kc
3.978165		Application Data	TLSv
4.014627		59890 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM	TCP
4.015684	Application Data	→ 443	TLSv
4.016782		59891 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM	TCP
4.024075		50246 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=83 Win=510 Len=0	TCP
4.024075		50245 → 443 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=83 Win=510 Len=0	TCP
4.101214	Application Data	→ 443	TLSv
4.108710		80 → 59891 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=128	TCP
4.108768		59891 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0	TCP
4.108995		GET /hypertext/WWW/TheProject.html HTTP/1.1	HTTP
4.116132		80 → 59890 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM WS=128	TCP
4.116187		59890 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 Len=0	TCP
4.146548	seq=1935 Ack=883 Win=511 Len=0	→ 443	TCP
4.184953		80 → 59891 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0	TCP
4.188782		HTTP/1.1 304 Not Modified	HTTP
4.188782		80 → 59891 [FIN, ACK] Seq=197 Ack=585 Win=31872 Len=0	TCP
4.188841		59891 → 80 [ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0	TCP
4.189122		59891 → 80 [FIN, ACK] Seq=585 Ack=198 Win=131072 Len=0	TCP
4.200755	Application Data	→ 443	TLSv
4.201349		Standard query 0xc301 A browser.translate.yandex.net	DNS
4.201429		Standard query 0x91a8 HTTPS browser.translate.yandex.net	DNS

Выводы по работе

Вывод

В ходе работы были проанализированы кадры Ethernet, пакеты ARP и ICMP, протоколы транспортного уровня (HTTP, DNS, QUIC), а также процесс установления соединения TCP. Wireshark подтвердил корректность работы сетевых протоколов и позволил отследить их взаимодействие.