

fact ( $n_0$ ) {

$s := 1$

$i := 1$

while ( $i \leq n_0$ ) do {

$s := s \times i$

$i := i + 1$

}

}

Therefore:

$\vdash \{n_0 \geq 0\} \text{ fact } \{s = n_0!\}$

Loop Invariant:  $s = i!$

Initialization:  $s = 1!$

Maintenance:

before  $i$ th iteration  
 $s = i!$

after  $i$ th iteration  
 $s = (i+1) \times i! = (i+1)!$

Termination:

$s = n_0!$