

$$\{X=0\} \vdash X \Downarrow 0 \quad \{X=0\} \vdash 0 \Downarrow 0$$

$$\{X=0\} \vdash X > 0 \Downarrow \text{false}$$

E-whileFalse

$$\{X=1\} \vdash X \Downarrow 1 \quad \{X=1\} \vdash 1 \Downarrow 1$$

$$\{X=1\} \vdash X - 1 \Downarrow 0$$

$$X := X - 1 \text{ changes } \{X=1\} \text{ to } \{X=0\}$$

E-Assign

while  $X > 0$  do  $X := X - 1$  changes  $\{X=0\}$  to  $\{X=0\}$

E-whileTrue

$$\{X=1\} \vdash X \Downarrow 1 \quad \{X=1\} \vdash 0 \Downarrow 0$$

$$\{X=1\} \vdash X > 0 \Downarrow \text{true}$$

$$\{X=2\} \vdash X \Downarrow 2 \quad \{X=2\} \vdash \overset{1}{X-1} \Downarrow 1$$

$$\{X=2\} \vdash X - 1 \Downarrow 1$$

$$X := X - 1 \text{ changes } \{X=2\} \text{ to } \{X=1\}$$

E-Assign

while  $X > 0$  do  $X := X - 1$  changes  $\{X=1\}$  to  $\{X=0\}$

E-whileTrue

$$\{X=2\} \vdash X \Downarrow 2 \quad \{X=2\} \vdash 0 \Downarrow 0$$

$$\{X=2\} \vdash X > 0 \Downarrow \text{true}$$

while  $X > 0$  do  $X := X - 1$  changes  $\{X=2\}$  to  $\{X=0\}$