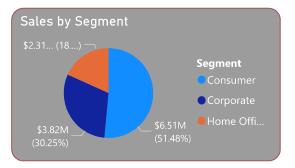


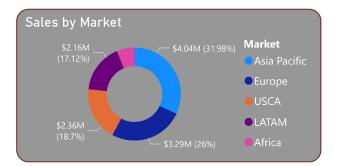
\$12.64M

178.31K

Quantity Average

1079







Created by Pawan Mewada

