```
1: Terminals unused in grammar
2:
 3:
       ROOT
 4:
 5:
 6: Grammar
7:
        0 $accept: program $end
8:
9:
10:
        1 program: stmtseq
11:
12:
        2 stmtseq: stmtseq expr ';'
13:
        3
                 | stmtseq error ';'
14:
        4
                 | stmtseq ';'
        5
15:
                 | %empty
16:
17:
        6 expr: expr '=' expr
18:
        7
            | expr '+' expr
19:
        8
              | expr '-' expr
              | expr '*' expr
20:
       9
              | expr '/' expr
21:
       10
              | expr '^' expr
22:
       11
23:
       12
              | '+' expr
       13
              | '-' expr
24:
              | '(' expr ')'
25:
       14
26:
       15
              | IDENT
27:
       16
              | NUMBER
28:
29:
30: Terminals, with rules where they appear
32: $end (0) 0
33: '(' (40) 14
34: ')'
        (41) 14
35: '*' (42) 9
36: '+' (43) 7 12
37: '-'
        (45) 8 13
38: '/' (47) 10
39: ';' (59) 2 3 4
40: '=' (61) 6
41: '^' (94) 11
42: error (256) 3
43: ROOT (258)
44: IDENT (259) 15
45: NUMBER (260) 16
46: POS (261)
47: NEG (262)
48:
50: Nonterminals, with rules where they appear
51:
52: $accept (17)
        on left: 0
54: program (18)
55:
        on left: 1, on right: 0
56: stmtseq (19)
57:
        on left: 2 3 4 5, on right: 1 2 3 4
58: expr (20)
```

```
59:
         on left: 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16, on right: 2 6 7 8 9 10 11
 60:
         12 13 14
 61:
 62:
 63: State 0
 64:
 65:
         0 $accept: . program $end
 66:
 67:
         $default reduce using rule 5 (stmtseq)
 68:
 69:
         program go to state 1
 70:
         stmtseq go to state 2
 71:
 72:
 73: State 1
 74:
 75:
         0 $accept: program . $end
 76:
 77:
         $end shift, and go to state 3
 78:
 79:
 80: State 2
 81:
 82:
         1 program: stmtseq .
 83:
         2 stmtseq: stmtseq . expr ';'
 84:
         3
                   | stmtseq . error ';'
 85:
         4
                   | stmtseq . ';'
 86:
 87:
                  shift, and go to state 4
         error
 88:
         IDENT
                 shift, and go to state 5
         NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
 89:
         ' + '
 90:
                  shift, and go to state 7
         ′-′
 91:
                  shift, and go to state 8
         ';'
 92:
                 shift, and go to state 9
         ′(′
 93:
                 shift, and go to state 10
 94:
 95:
         $end reduce using rule 1 (program)
 96:
 97:
         expr go to state 11
 98:
 99:
100: State 3
101:
         0 $accept: program $end .
102:
103:
104:
         $default accept
105:
106:
107: State 4
108:
109:
         3 stmtseq: stmtseq error . ';'
110:
111:
         ';' shift, and go to state 12
112:
113:
114: State 5
115:
116:
        15 expr: IDENT .
```

```
117:
118:
         $default reduce using rule 15 (expr)
119:
120:
121: State 6
122:
123:
        16 expr: NUMBER .
124:
         $default reduce using rule 16 (expr)
125:
126:
127:
128: State 7
129:
        12 expr: '+' . expr
130:
131:
132:
         IDENT
                  shift, and go to state 5
133:
                 shift, and go to state 6
         NUMBER
         ' + '
134:
                  shift, and go to state 7
         ′_′
135:
                  shift, and go to state 8
         ′ (′
136:
                  shift, and go to state 10
137:
138:
         expr go to state 13
139:
140:
141: State 8
142:
143:
        13 expr: '-' . expr
144:
145:
                  shift, and go to state 5
         IDENT
                  shift, and go to state 6
146:
         NUMBER
147:
         ' + '
                  shift, and go to state 7
         ′-′
                  shift, and go to state 8
148:
         ′ (′
149:
                  shift, and go to state 10
150:
151:
         expr go to state 14
152:
153:
154: State 9
155:
156:
         4 stmtseq: stmtseq ';' .
157:
         $default reduce using rule 4 (stmtseq)
158:
159:
160:
161: State 10
162:
        14 expr: '(' . expr ')'
163:
164:
165:
         IDENT
                  shift, and go to state 5
                  shift, and go to state 6
166:
         NUMBER
167:
         ′+′
                  shift, and go to state 7
         ′ _ ′
168:
                  shift, and go to state 8
         ′ (′
169:
                  shift, and go to state 10
170:
171:
         expr go to state 15
172:
173:
174: State 11
```

```
175:
176:
         2 stmtseq: stmtseq expr . ';'
         6 expr: expr . '=' expr
177:
             | expr . '+' expr
178:
        7
               | expr . '-' expr
179:
               | expr . '*' expr
180:
       9
181:
        10
              | expr . '/' expr
182:
        11
               | expr . '^' expr
183:
       ′=′
              shift, and go to state 16
184:
185:
        ' + '
              shift, and go to state 17
        ′ _ ′
186:
              shift, and go to state 18
        / * /
             shift, and go to state 19
187:
      ′/′
188:
              shift, and go to state 20
        / ^ /
189:
              shift, and go to state 21
        ';' shift, and go to state 22
190:
191:
192:
193: State 12
194:
195:
         3 stmtseq: stmtseq error ';' .
196:
         $default reduce using rule 3 (stmtseq)
197:
198:
199:
200: State 13
201:
202:
         6 expr: expr . '=' expr
        7 | expr . '+' expr
203:
              | expr . '-' expr
204:
       8
               | expr . '*' expr
205:
       9
206:
207:
              | expr . '/' expr
        10
               | expr . '^' expr
       11
208:
      12
               | '+' expr .
209:
210:
         $default reduce using rule 12 (expr)
211:
212:
213: State 14
214:
215:
         6 expr: expr . '=' expr
216:
       7
              | expr . '+' expr
       8
               | expr . '-' expr
217:
      9
10
               | expr . '*' expr
218:
219:
        10
               | expr . '/' expr
               | expr . '^' expr
220:
       11
221:
        13
               | '-' expr .
222:
223:
         $default reduce using rule 13 (expr)
224:
225:
226: State 15
227:
228:
         6 expr: expr . '=' expr
        7 | expr . '+' expr
229:
230:
        8
              | expr . '-' expr
231:
       9
              | expr . '*' expr
               | expr . '/' expr
232:
        10
```

```
233:
        11
                | expr . '^' expr
234:
        14
                | '(' expr . ')'
235:
         ′=′
              shift, and go to state 16
236:
         ′ +′
237:
              shift, and go to state 17
         ′ _ ′
              shift, and go to state 18
238:
239:
         / */
              shift, and go to state 19
         '/'
240:
              shift, and go to state 20
         / ^ /
              shift, and go to state 21
241:
         ')' shift, and go to state 23
242:
243:
244:
245: State 16
246:
         6 expr: expr '=' . expr
247:
248:
249:
                  shift, and go to state 5
         IDENT
         NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
250:
         ' + '
251:
                  shift, and go to state 7
         ′-′
                  shift, and go to state 8
252:
         ′ (′
253:
                  shift, and go to state 10
254:
         expr go to state 24
255:
256:
257:
258: State 17
259:
260:
         7 expr: expr '+' . expr
261:
262:
         IDENT
                  shift, and go to state 5
         NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
263:
         ′+′
                  shift, and go to state 7
264:
         ′-′
265:
                  shift, and go to state 8
         ′ (′
266:
                  shift, and go to state 10
267:
268:
         expr go to state 25
269:
270:
271: State 18
272:
273:
         8 expr: expr '-' . expr
274:
                  shift, and go to state 5
275:
         IDENT
         NUMBER
276:
                  shift, and go to state 6
         ' + '
277:
                  shift, and go to state 7
         ′-′
278:
                  shift, and go to state 8
         ′ (′
279:
                  shift, and go to state 10
280:
281:
         expr go to state 26
282:
283:
284: State 19
285:
         9 expr: expr '*' . expr
286:
287:
288:
         IDENT
                  shift, and go to state 5
         NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
289:
         ' + '
                  shift, and go to state 7
290:
```

```
′-′
291:
                  shift, and go to state 8
292:
         ′(′
                  shift, and go to state 10
293:
         expr go to state 27
294:
295:
296:
297: State 20
298:
        10 expr: expr '/' . expr
299:
300:
301:
         IDENT
                  shift, and go to state 5
302:
         NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
303:
         ′+′
                  shift, and go to state 7
         '-'
304:
                  shift, and go to state 8
         ′ (′
305:
                  shift, and go to state 10
306:
307:
         expr go to state 28
308:
309:
310: State 21
311:
        11 expr: expr '^' . expr
312:
313:
314:
                 shift, and go to state 5
         IDENT
315:
         NUMBER shift, and go to state 6
316:
         ' + '
                  shift, and go to state 7
         ′-′
317:
                  shift, and go to state 8
318:
         ′ (′
                 shift, and go to state 10
319:
320:
         expr go to state 29
321:
322:
323: State 22
324:
         2 stmtseq: stmtseq expr ';' .
325:
326:
327:
         $default reduce using rule 2 (stmtseq)
328:
329:
330: State 23
331:
        14 expr: '(' expr ')' .
332:
333:
         $default reduce using rule 14 (expr)
334:
335:
336:
337: State 24
338:
339:
         6 expr: expr . '=' expr
                | expr '=' expr .
340:
         6
         7
341:
                | expr . '+' expr
         8
                | expr . '-' expr
342:
         9
                | expr . '*' expr
343:
                | expr . '/' expr
344:
        10
                | expr . '^' expr
345:
        11
346:
347:
         ′=′
              shift, and go to state 16
         ' + '
              shift, and go to state 17
348:
```

```
′ _ ′
349:
             shift, and go to state 18
350:
        / * /
             shift, and go to state 19
         '/'
351:
             shift, and go to state 20
             shift, and go to state 21
352:
353:
354:
        $default reduce using rule 6 (expr)
355:
356:
357: State 25
358:
359:
        6 expr: expr . '=' expr
        7 | expr . '+' expr
360:
       7
              | expr '+' expr .
361:
      8
9
              | expr . '-' expr
362:
              | expr . '*' expr
363:
364:
       10
              | expr . '/' expr
365:
       11
               | expr . '^' expr
366:
       / * /
367:
             shift, and go to state 19
       '/'
             shift, and go to state 20
368:
369:
             shift, and go to state 21
370:
        $default reduce using rule 7 (expr)
371:
372:
373:
374: State 26
375:
376:
        6 expr: expr . '=' expr
        7 | expr . '+' expr
377:
             | expr . '-' expr
378:
        8
379:
       8
              | expr '-' expr .
              | expr . '*' expr
       9
380:
381:
             | expr . '/' expr
       10
              | expr . '^' expr
382:
       11
383:
       '*'
'/'
384:
             shift, and go to state 19
             shift, and go to state 20
385:
        / ^ /
             shift, and go to state 21
387:
388:
        $default reduce using rule 8 (expr)
389:
390:
391: State 27
392:
        6 expr: expr . '=' expr
393:
        7 | expr . '+' expr
394:
              | expr . '-' expr
        8
395:
              | expr . '*' expr
396:
        9
              | expr '*' expr .
        9
397:
              | expr . '/' expr
398:
       10
               | expr . '^' expr
399:
       11
400:
401:
             shift, and go to state 21
402:
        $default reduce using rule 9 (expr)
403:
404:
405:
406: State 28
```

```
407:
408:
        6 expr: expr . '=' expr
        7 | expr . '+' expr
409:
       8
              | expr . '-' expr
410:
411:
              | expr . '*' expr
       9
              | expr . '/' expr
412:
       10
              | expr '/' expr .
413:
       10
       11
               | expr . '^' expr
414:
415:
       / ^ /
416:
             shift, and go to state 21
417:
418:
        $default reduce using rule 10 (expr)
419:
420:
421: State 29
422:
423:
        6 expr: expr . '=' expr
        7 | expr . '+' expr
424:
      8
              | expr . '-' expr
425:
              | expr . '*' expr
426:
       9
              | expr . '/' expr
| expr . '^' expr
427:
       10
428:
       11
              | expr '^' expr .
429:
       11
430:
       / ^ /
             shift, and go to state 21
431:
432:
433:
        $default reduce using rule 11 (expr)
```

\$cmps104a-wm/Examples/e08.expr-smc/ test1.in

1/1

1: // \$Id: test1.in,v 1.1 2015-07-08 13:29:32-07 - - \$ 2: a=b*c+d*e;

```
1: # 1 "test1.in"; 1.
 1: ; 0.
 2: ; 1.
          1: # 1 "<built-in>"
 3: ; 2.
          1: # 1 "<command-line>"
          1: # 1 "/usr/include/stdc-predef.h" 1 3 4
 4:; 3.
          1: # 1 "<command-line>" 2
 6: ; 5.
          1: # 1 "test1.in"
 7:;6.
          1:
 8: ; 6.
          2: a=b*c+d*e;
 9: ; ROOT "<<ROOT>>" (0.0.0)
      '=' "=" (6.2.2)
10: ;
11: ;
            IDENT "a" (6.2.1)
12: ;
            '+' "+" (6.2.6)
13: ;
               /*/ "*" (6.2.4)
14: ;
                  IDENT "b" (6.2.3)
15: ;
                  IDENT "c" (6.2.5)
               '*' "*" (6.2.8)
16: ;
17: ;
                  IDENT "d" (6.2.7)
18: ;
                  IDENT "e" (6.2.9)
19:
20:
              pushvar
                                             ; test1.in 2.3
                        b
21:
              pushvar
                                            ; test1.in 2.5
22:
              mul
                                            ; test1.in 2.4
23:
              pushvar
                        d
                                            ; test1.in 2.7
                                            ; test1.in 2.9
24:
              pushvar
                        е
                                            ; test1.in 2.8
25:
              mul
              add
                                            ; test1.in 2.6
26:
27:
                                             ; test1.in 2.1
              popvar
```

```
1: Command: zexprsm -ly test1.in
 2: -- popen (/usr/bin/cpp test1.in), fileno(yyin) = 4
 3: Starting parse
 4: Entering state 0
 5: Reducing stack by rule 5 (line 46):
 6: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>":)
7: Stack now 0
 8: Entering state 2
9: Reading a token: -- (end of buffer or a NUL)
10: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "test1.in"")
11: --included # 1 "test1.in"
12: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
13: ")
14: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "<built-in>"")
15: --included # 1 "<built-in>"
16: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
17: ")
18: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "<command-line>"")
19: --included # 1 "<command-line>"
20: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
21: ")
22: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "/usr/include/stdc-predef.h" 1 3 4")
23: --included # 1 "/usr/include/stdc-predef.h"
24: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
25: ")
26: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "<command-line>" 2")
27: --included # 1 "<command-line>"
28: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
29: ")
30: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "test1.in"")
31: --included # 1 "test1.in"
32: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
33: ")
34: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
35: ")
36: --accepting rule at line 40 ("a")
37: Next token is token IDENT (0x5a1c9d0->{IDENT 6.2.1 "a":)
38: Shifting token IDENT (0x5a1c9d0->{IDENT 6.2.1 "a":)
39: Entering state 5
40: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
       $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1c9d0 -> {IDENT 6.2.1 "a":})
42: \rightarrow $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1c9d0->{IDENT 6.2.1 "a":)
43: Stack now 0 2
44: Entering state 11
45: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 41 ("=")
46: Next token is token '=' (0x5a1cb80->{'=' 6.2.2 "=":)
47: Shifting token '=' (0x5a1cb80->{'=' 6.2.2 "=":)
48: Entering state 16
49: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 40 ("b")
50: Next token is token IDENT (0x5a1ccc0->{IDENT 6.2.3 "b":)
51: Shifting token IDENT (0x5a1ccc0->{IDENT 6.2.3 "b":)
52: Entering state 5
53: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
       $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1ccc0->{IDENT 6.2.3 "b":})
55: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1ccc0->{IDENT 6.2.3 "b":})
56: Stack now 0 2 11 16
57: Entering state 24
58: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 44 ("*")
```

```
59: Next token is token '*' (0x5a1ce00->{'*' 6.2.4 "*":)
 60: Shifting token '*' (0x5a1ce00->{'*' 6.2.4 "*":)
 61: Entering state 19
 62: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 40 ("c")
 63: Next token is token IDENT (0x5a1cfe0->{IDENT 6.2.5 "c":)
 64: Shifting token IDENT (0x5a1cfe0->{IDENT 6.2.5 "c":)
 65: Entering state 5
 66: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
        $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1cfe0->{IDENT 6.2.5 "c":})
 68: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1cfe0->{IDENT 6.2.5 "c":)
 69: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 19
 70: Entering state 27
 71: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 42 ("+")
 72: Next token is token '+' (0x5a1d120->{'+' 6.2.6 "+":)
 73: Reducing stack by rule 9 (line 52):
        $1 = nterm expr (0x5a1ccc0->{IDENT 6.2.3 "b":})
 75:
        $2 = token '*' (0x5a1ce00->{'*' 6.2.4 "*":})
        $3 = nterm expr (0x5a1cfe0->{IDENT 6.2.5 "c":})
 77: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1ce00->{'*' 6.2.4 "*": 0x5a1ccc0 0x5a1cfe0)
 78: Stack now 0 2 11 16
 79: Entering state 24
 80: Next token is token '+' (0x5a1d120 -> {'+' 6.2.6 "+":})
 81: Shifting token '+' (0x5a1d120->{'+' 6.2.6 "+":)
 82: Entering state 17
 83: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 40 ("d")
 84: Next token is token IDENT (0x5a1d300->{IDENT 6.2.7 "d":)
 85: Shifting token IDENT (0x5a1d300->{IDENT 6.2.7 "d":)
 86: Entering state 5
 87: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
        $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1d300->{IDENT 6.2.7 "d":})
 89: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d300->{IDENT 6.2.7 "d":)
 90: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 17
 91: Entering state 25
 92: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 44 ("*")
 93: Next token is token '*' (0x5a1d440->{'*' 6.2.8 "*":)
 94: Shifting token '*' (0x5a1d440->{'*' 6.2.8 "*":)
 95: Entering state 19
 96: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 40 ("e")
 97: Next token is token IDENT (0x5a1d520->{IDENT 6.2.9 "e":)
 98: Shifting token IDENT (0x5a1d520->{IDENT 6.2.9 "e":)
 99: Entering state 5
100: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
        $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1d520 -> {IDENT 6.2.9 "e":})
102: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d520->{IDENT 6.2.9 "e":)
103: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 17 25 19
104: Entering state 27
105: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 49 (";")
106: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1d660->{';' 6.2.10 ";":)
107: Reducing stack by rule 9 (line 52):
        $1 = nterm expr (0x5a1d300->{IDENT 6.2.7 "d":})
108:
        $2 = token '*' (0x5a1d440 -> {'*' 6.2.8 "*":})
109:
        $3 = nterm expr (0x5a1d520 -> {IDENT 6.2.9 "e":})
111: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d440->{'*' 6.2.8 "*": 0x5a1d300 0x5a1d520)
112: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 17
113: Entering state 25
114: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1d660->{';' 6.2.10 ";":)
115: Reducing stack by rule 7 (line 50):
        $1 = nterm expr (0x5a1ce00->{'*' 6.2.4 "*": 0x5a1ccc0 0x5a1cfe0})
```

```
117:
        $2 = token '+' (0x5a1d120->{'+' 6.2.6 "+":})
        $3 = nterm expr (0x5a1d440->{'*' 6.2.8 "*": 0x5a1d300 0x5a1d520})
119: \rightarrow $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d120->{'+' 6.2.6 "+": 0x5a1ce00 0x5a1d440)
120: Stack now 0 2 11 16
121: Entering state 24
122: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1d660->{';' 6.2.10 ";":)
123: Reducing stack by rule 6 (line 49):
        $1 = nterm expr (0x5a1c9d0 -> {IDENT 6.2.1 "a":})
        $2 = token '=' (0x5a1cb80->{'=' 6.2.2 "=":})
        $3 = nterm expr (0x5a1d120->{'+' 6.2.6 "+": 0x5a1ce00 0x5a1d440})
126:
127: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1cb80->{'=' 6.2.2 "=": 0x5a1c9d0 0x5a1d120)
128: Stack now 0 2
129: Entering state 11
130: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1d660->{';' 6.2.10 ";":)
131: Shifting token ';' (0x5a1d660->{';' 6.2.10 ";":)
132: Entering state 22
133: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 43):
        $1 = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>":)}
135:
        $2 = nterm expr (0x5a1cb80->{'=' 6.2.2 "=": 0x5a1c9d0 0x5a1d120})
        $3 = token';' (0x5a1d660->{';' 6.2.10 ";":})
137: Deleting astree (0x5a1d660->{';' 6.2.10 ";":)
138: \rightarrow $$ = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>": 0x5a1cb80)
139: Stack now 0
140: Entering state 2
141: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
142: ")
143: -- (end of buffer or a NUL)
144: --EOF (start condition 0)
145: Now at end of input.
146: Reducing stack by rule 1 (line 40):
        $1 = \text{nterm stmtseq } (0x5a18320 -> \{ROOT 0.0.0 " << ROOT >> ": 0x5a1cb80)
148: -> $$ = nterm program (nullptr)
149: Stack now 0
150: Entering state 1
151: Now at end of input.
152: Shifting token $end ()
153: Entering state 3
154: Stack now 0 1 3
155: Cleanup: popping token $end ()
156: Cleanup: popping nterm program (nullptr)
157: Dumping parser::root:
158: 0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>": 0x5a1cb80
        0x5a1cb80->{'=' 6.2.2 "=": 0x5a1c9d0 0x5a1d120
159:
160:
           0x5a1c9d0->{IDENT 6.2.1 "a":
           0x5a1d120->{'+' 6.2.6 "+": 0x5a1ce00 0x5a1d440
161:
              0x5a1ce00->{'*' 6.2.4 "*": 0x5a1ccc0 0x5a1cfe0
162:
                 0x5a1ccc0->{IDENT 6.2.3 "b":
163:
                 0x5a1cfe0->{IDENT 6.2.5 "c":
164:
              0x5a1d440->{'*' 6.2.8 "*": 0x5a1d300 0x5a1d520
165:
166:
                 0x5a1d300->{IDENT 6.2.7 "d":
167:
                 0x5a1d520->{IDENT 6.2.9 "e":
168: Dumping string_set:
                          10959529184379665549 0x5a1d0c8->"c"
169: string_set[ 0]:
                          3729804957429652673 0x5a18418->"<<ROOT>>"
170:
                   1]:
171: string_set[
                           2540012008095083820 0x5a1d608->"e"
172:
                        11597697714117577063 0x5a1cc68->"="
                        10838281452030117757 0x5a1cda8->"b"
173:
174: string_set[
                   3]:
                           1370730858159036685 0x5a1d208->"+"
```

\$cmps104a-wm/Examples/e08.expr-smc/ test1.err

```
6637313742931709005 0x5a1cee8->"*"
175:
176: string_set[
                   4]:
                         5344662657899890615 0x5a1d748->";"
                         14494284460613645429 0x5a1d3e8->"d"
177: string_set[
                   5]:
                          4993892634952068459 0x5a1cab8->"a"
178: string_set[
                   7]:
179: load_factor = 0.909
180: bucket_count = 11
181: max_bucket_size = 3
182: Deleting astree (0x5a1d520->{IDENT 6.2.9 "e":)
183: Deleting astree (0x5a1d300->{IDENT 6.2.7 "d":)
184: Deleting astree (0x5a1d440->{'*' 6.2.8 "*":)
185: Deleting astree (0x5a1cfe0->{IDENT 6.2.5 "c":)
186: Deleting astree (0x5a1ccc0->{IDENT 6.2.3 "b":)
187: Deleting astree (0x5a1ce00->{'*' 6.2.4 "*":)
188: Deleting astree (0x5a1d120->{'+' 6.2.6 "+":)
189: Deleting astree (0x5a1c9d0->{IDENT 6.2.1 "a":)
190: Deleting astree (0x5a1cb80->{'=' 6.2.2 "=":)
191: Deleting astree (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>":)
```

\$cmps104a-wm/Examples/e08.expr-smc/ test1.log

```
1: ==13374== Memcheck, a memory error detector
    2: ==13374== Copyright (C) 2002-2015, and GNU GPL'd, by Julian Seward et al
    3: ==13374== Using Valgrind-3.12.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for copyright
info
    4: ==13374== Command: zexprsm -ly test1.in
    5: ==13374== Parent PID: 13373
    6: ==13374==
    7: ==13374==
    8: ==13374== HEAP SUMMARY:
    9: ==13374==
                     in use at exit: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
   10: ==13374==
                   total heap usage: 61 allocs, 61 frees, 18,675 bytes allocate
d
   11: ==13374==
   12: ==13374== All heap blocks were freed -- no leaks are possible
   13: ==13374==
   14: ==13374== For counts of detected and suppressed errors, rerun with: -v
   15: ==13374== ERROR SUMMARY: 0 errors from 0 contexts (suppressed: 0 from 0)
   16: EXIT STATUS = 0
```

\$cmps104a-wm/Examples/e08.expr-smc/ test4.in

```
1: // $Id: test4.in,v 1.2 2015-07-08 13:43:56-07 - - $
2: #include "test4a.inh"
3: #include "test4b.inh"
4: 3*4;
```

```
1:; 0.
          1: # 1 "test4.in"; 1.
 2: ; 1.
          1: # 1 "<built-in>"
          1: # 1 "<command-line>"
 3: ; 2.
 4:; 3.
          1: # 1 "/usr/include/stdc-predef.h" 1 3 4
          1: # 1 "<command-line>" 2
 6: ; 5.
          1: # 1 "test4.in"
 7:;6.
          1:
          2: # 1 "test4a.inh" 1
 8: ; 6.
 9:; 7. 1:
10: ; 7.
         2:
11: ; 7.
          3: pi=3.141592653589793238462643383280;
12: ; 7. 4: pi;
13: ; 7. 5: # 3 "test4.in" 2
14: ; 8.
          3: # 1 "test4b.inh" 1
15: ; 9.
          1:
16: ; 9.
          2: a=pi*r^2;
17: ; 9.
          3: 3.141592653589793238462643383280;
18: ; 9. 4: # 4 "test4.in" 2
19: ;10.
          4: 3*4;
20: ; ROOT "<<ROOT>>" (0.0.0)
        '=' "=" (7.3.3)
21: ;
22: ;
            IDENT "pi" (7.3.1)
23: ;
            NUMBER "3.141592653589793238462643383280" (7.3.4)
        IDENT "pi" (7.4.1)
24: ;
        '=' "=" (9.2.2)
25: ;
            IDENT "a" (9.2.1)
26: ;
27: ;
            /*/ "*" (9.2.5)
28: ;
               IDENT "pi" (9.2.3)
               '^' "^" (9.2.7)
29: ;
                  IDENT "r" (9.2.6)
30: ;
31: ;
                  NUMBER "2" (9.2.8)
32: ;
        NUMBER "3.141592653589793238462643383280" (9.3.1)
33: ;
        '*' "*" (10.4.2)
34: ;
            NUMBER "3" (10.4.1)
           NUMBER "4" (10.4.3)
35: ;
36:
37:
                        3.141592653589793238462643383280; test4a.inh 3.4
              pushnum
                                           ; test4a.inh 3.1
38:
              popvar
                        рi
                                            ; test4a.inh 4.1
39:
              pushvar
                        рi
                                            ; test4b.inh 2.3
40:
              pushvar
                       рi
                                            ; test4b.inh 2.6
41:
             pushvar
                        r
                                            ; test4b.inh 2.8
42:
                        2
             pushnum
43:
                                            ; test4b.inh 2.7
             pow
                                            ; test4b.inh 2.5
44:
             mul
45:
                                            ; test4b.inh 2.1
             popvar
                        3.141592653589793238462643383280; test4b.inh 3.1
46:
              pushnum
47:
                                           ; test4.in 4.1
             pushnum
                                            ; test4.in 4.3
48:
             pushnum
                        4
49:
             mul
                                            ; test4.in 4.2
```

```
1: Command: zexprsm -ly test4.in
    2: -- popen (/usr/bin/cpp test4.in), fileno(yyin) = 4
    3: Starting parse
    4: Entering state 0
    5: Reducing stack by rule 5 (line 46):
    6: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>":)
    7: Stack now 0
    8: Entering state 2
    9: Reading a token: -- (end of buffer or a NUL)
   10: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "test4.in"")
   11: --included # 1 "test4.in"
   12: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   13: ")
   14: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "<built-in>"")
   15: --included # 1 "<built-in>"
   16: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   17: ")
   18: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "<command-line>"")
   19: --included # 1 "<command-line>"
   20: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   21: ")
   22: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "/usr/include/stdc-predef.h" 1 3 4")
   23: --included # 1 "/usr/include/stdc-predef.h"
   24: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   25: ")
   26: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "<command-line>" 2")
   27: --included # 1 "<command-line>"
   28: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   29: ")
   30: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "test4.in"")
   31: --included # 1 "test4.in"
   32: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   33: ")
   34: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   35: ")
   36: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "test4a.inh" 1")
   37: --included # 1 "test4a.inh"
   38: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   39: ")
   40: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   41: ")
   42: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
   43: ")
   44: --accepting rule at line 40 ("pi")
   45: Next token is token IDENT (0x5a1ca40->{IDENT 7.3.1 "pi":)
   46: Shifting token IDENT (0x5a1ca40->{IDENT 7.3.1 "pi":)
   47: Entering state 5
   48: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
          $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1ca40 -> {IDENT 7.3.1 "pi":})
   50: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1ca40->{IDENT 7.3.1 "pi":)
   51: Stack now 0 2
   52: Entering state 11
   53: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 41 ("=")
   54: Next token is token '=' (0x5a1cbf0->{'=' 7.3.3 "=":)
   55: Shifting token '=' (0x5a1cbf0->{'=' 7.3.3 "=":)
   56: Entering state 16
   57: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 39 ("3.14159265358979323846264
3383280")
```

```
58: Next token is token NUMBER (0x5a1cd30->{NUMBER 7.3.4 "3.1415926535897932
38462643383280":)
     59: Shifting token NUMBER (0x5a1cd30->{NUMBER 7.3.4 "3.141592653589793238462
643383280":)
     60: Entering state 6
     61: Reducing stack by rule 16 (line 59):
                  $1 = token NUMBER (0x5a1cd30->{NUMBER 7.3.4 "3.1415926535897932384626
43383280":)
     63: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1cd30->{NUMBER 7.3.4 "3.141592653589793238462643
383280":)
     64: Stack now 0 2 11 16
     65: Entering state 24
     66: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 49 (";")
     67: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1ce90->{';' 7.3.36 ";":)
     68: Reducing stack by rule 6 (line 49):
                  $1 = nterm expr (0x5a1ca40->{IDENT 7.3.1 "pi":)
     70:
                  $2 = token '=' (0x5a1cbf0->{'=' 7.3.3 "=":})
     71:
                  $3 = \text{nterm expr } (0x5a1cd30 -> \{\text{NUMBER } 7.3.4 "3.141592653589793238462643 "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.141592653589793238462643" "3.1415926535897932897 "3.1415926535897 "3.141592657 "3.141592657 "3.141592657 "3.141592657 "3.14159267 "3.14159267 "3.14159267 "3.14159267 "3.14159267 "3.141592657 "3.14159267 "3.141597 "3.141597 "3.141597 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3.14159 "3
383280":)
     72: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1cbf0->{'=' 7.3.3 "=": 0x5a1ca40 0x5a1cd30)
     73: Stack now 0 2
     74: Entering state 11
     75: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1ce90->{';' 7.3.36 ";":)
     76: Shifting token ';' (0x5a1ce90->{';' 7.3.36 ";":)
     77: Entering state 22
     78: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 43):
                  $1 = \text{nterm stmtseq } (0x5a18320 -> \{ROOT 0.0.0 "<< ROOT>>":)
                  $2 = nterm expr (0x5a1cbf0->{'=' 7.3.3 "=": 0x5a1ca40 0x5a1cd30})
                  $3 = token ';' (0x5a1ce90->{';' 7.3.36 ";":)
     82: Deleting astree (0x5a1ce90->{';' 7.3.36 ";":)
     83: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>": 0x5a1cbf0)
     84: Stack now 0
     85: Entering state 2
     86: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
     88: --accepting rule at line 40 ("pi")
     89: Next token is token IDENT (0x5ald160->{IDENT 7.4.1 "pi":)
     90: Shifting token IDENT (0x5ald160->{IDENT 7.4.1 "pi":)
     91: Entering state 5
     92: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
                  $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1d160->{IDENT 7.4.1 "pi":})
     94: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d160->{IDENT 7.4.1 "pi":)
     95: Stack now 0 2
     96: Entering state 11
     97: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 49 (";")
     98: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1d240->{';' 7.4.3 ";":)
     99: Shifting token ';' (0x5a1d240->{';' 7.4.3 ";":)
    100: Entering state 22
    101: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 43):
   102:
                  $1 = \text{nterm stmtseq } (0x5a18320 -> \{ROOT 0.0.0 " << ROOT >> ": 0x5a1cbf0)
   103:
                  $2 = nterm expr (0x5a1d160->{IDENT 7.4.1 "pi":)
                  $3 = token';' (0x5a1d240 -> {';' 7.4.3 ";":})
    105: Deleting astree (0x5a1d240->{';' 7.4.3 ";":)
   106: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>": 0x5a1cbf0 0x5a
1d160)
   107: Stack now 0
    108: Entering state 2
    109: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
```

```
110: ")
111: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 3 "test4.in" 2")
112: --included # 3 "test4.in"
113: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
114: ")
115: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 1 "test4b.inh" 1")
116: --included # 1 "test4b.inh"
117: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
118: ")
119: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
120: ")
121: --accepting rule at line 40 ("a")
122: Next token is token IDENT (0x5a1d510->{IDENT 9.2.1 "a":)
123: Shifting token IDENT (0x5a1d510->{IDENT 9.2.1 "a":)
124: Entering state 5
125: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
        $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1d510 -> {IDENT 9.2.1 "a":})
127: \rightarrow $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d510->{IDENT 9.2.1 "a":)
128: Stack now 0 2
129: Entering state 11
130: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 41 ("=")
131: Next token is token '=' (0x5a1d650->{'=' 9.2.2 "=":)
132: Shifting token '=' (0x5a1d650->{'=' 9.2.2 "=":)
133: Entering state 16
134: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 40 ("pi")
135: Next token is token IDENT (0x5a1d730->{IDENT 9.2.3 "pi":)
136: Shifting token IDENT (0x5a1d730->{IDENT 9.2.3 "pi":)
137: Entering state 5
138: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
        $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1d730 -> {IDENT 9.2.3 "pi":})
140: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d730->{IDENT 9.2.3 "pi":)
141: Stack now 0 2 11 16
142: Entering state 24
143: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 44 ("*")
144: Next token is token '*' (0x5a1d810->{'*' 9.2.5 "*":)
145: Shifting token '*' (0x5a1d810->{'*' 9.2.5 "*":)
146: Entering state 19
147: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 40 ("r")
148: Next token is token IDENT (0x5a1d950->{IDENT 9.2.6 "r":)
149: Shifting token IDENT (0x5a1d950->{IDENT 9.2.6 "r":)
150: Entering state 5
151: Reducing stack by rule 15 (line 58):
        $1 = token IDENT (0x5a1d950->{IDENT 9.2.6 "r":)}
153: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d950->{IDENT 9.2.6 "r":)
154: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 19
155: Entering state 27
156: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 46 ("^")
157: Next token is token '^' (0x5a1da90->{'^' 9.2.7 "^":)
158: Shifting token '^' (0x5a1da90->{'^' 9.2.7 "^":)
159: Entering state 21
160: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 39 ("2")
161: Next token is token NUMBER (0x5a1dbd0->{NUMBER 9.2.8 "2":)
162: Shifting token NUMBER (0x5a1dbd0->{NUMBER 9.2.8 "2":)
163: Entering state 6
164: Reducing stack by rule 16 (line 59):
        $1 = token NUMBER (0x5a1dbd0->{NUMBER 9.2.8 "2":})
166: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1dbd0->{NUMBER 9.2.8 "2":)
167: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 19 27 21
```

```
168: Entering state 29
  169: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 49 (";")
  170: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1dd10->{';' 9.2.9 ";":)
  171: Reducing stack by rule 11 (line 54):
          $1 = nterm expr (0x5a1d950 -> {IDENT 9.2.6 "r":})
          $2 = token '^' (0x5a1da90->{'^' 9.2.7 "^":})
  173:
  174:
          $3 = nterm expr (0x5a1dbd0->{NUMBER 9.2.8 "2":})
  175: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1da90->{'^' 9.2.7 "^": 0x5a1d950 0x5a1dbd0)
  176: Stack now 0 2 11 16 24 19
  177: Entering state 27
  178: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1dd10->{';' 9.2.9 ";":)
  179: Reducing stack by rule 9 (line 52):
          $1 = nterm expr (0x5a1d730->{IDENT 9.2.3 "pi":)
          $2 = token '*' (0x5a1d810->{'*' 9.2.5 "*":})
  181:
          $3 = nterm expr (0x5a1da90->{'^' 9.2.7 "^": 0x5a1d950 0x5a1dbd0})
  183: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d810->{'*' 9.2.5 "*": 0x5a1d730 0x5a1da90)
  184: Stack now 0 2 11 16
  185: Entering state 24
  186: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1dd10->{';' 9.2.9 ";":)
  187: Reducing stack by rule 6 (line 49):
          $1 = nterm expr (0x5a1d510 -> {IDENT 9.2.1 "a":})
          $2 = token '=' (0x5a1d650->{'=' 9.2.2 "=":})
  189:
          $3 = \text{nterm expr } (0x5a1d810 -> {'*' 9.2.5 "*": 0x5a1d730 0x5a1da90})
  191: \rightarrow $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1d650->{'=' 9.2.2 "=": 0x5a1d510 0x5a1d810)
  192: Stack now 0 2
  193: Entering state 11
  194: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1dd10->{';' 9.2.9 ";":)
  195: Shifting token ';' (0x5a1dd10->{';' 9.2.9 ";":)
  196: Entering state 22
  197: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 43):
          $1 = \text{nterm stmtseq } (0x5a18320 -> \{ROOT 0.0.0 " << ROOT >> ": 0x5a1cbf0 0x5a
1d160)
          $2 = nterm expr (0x5a1d650->{'=' 9.2.2 "=": 0x5a1d510 0x5a1d810})
  199:
          $3 = token ';' (0x5a1dd10->{';' 9.2.9 ";":)
  201: Deleting astree (0x5a1dd10->{';' 9.2.9 ";":)
  202: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>": 0x5a1cbf0 0x5a
1d160 0x5a1d650)
  203: Stack now 0
  204: Entering state 2
  205: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
  206: ")
  207: --accepting rule at line 39 ("3.141592653589793238462643383280")
  208: Next token is token NUMBER (0x5a1e030->{NUMBER 9.3.1 "3.1415926535897932
38462643383280":)
  209: Shifting token NUMBER (0x5a1e030->{NUMBER 9.3.1 "3.141592653589793238462
643383280":)
  210: Entering state 6
  211: Reducing stack by rule 16 (line 59):
          $1 = token NUMBER (0x5a1e030->{NUMBER 9.3.1 "3.1415926535897932384626
43383280":)
  213: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1e030->{NUMBER 9.3.1 "3.141592653589793238462643
383280":)
  214: Stack now 0 2
  215: Entering state 11
  216: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 49 (";")
  217: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1e130->{';' 9.3.33 ";":)
  218: Shifting token ';' (0x5a1e130->{';' 9.3.33 ";":)
  219: Entering state 22
```

```
220: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 43):
          $1 = \text{nterm stmtseq } (0x5a18320 -> \{ROOT 0.0.0 " << ROOT >> ": 0x5a1cbf0 0x5a
1d160 0x5a1d650)
          $2 = nterm expr (0x5a1e030 -> {NUMBER 9.3.1 "3.141592653589793238462643}
  222:
383280":)
  223:
         $3 = token ';' (0x5a1e130->{';' 9.3.33 ";":)
  224: Deleting astree (0x5a1e130->{';' 9.3.33 ";":)
  225: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>": 0x5a1cbf0 0x5a
1d160 0x5a1d650 0x5a1e030)
  226: Stack now 0
  227: Entering state 2
  228: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
  229: ")
  230: --accepting rule at line 35 ("# 4 "test4.in" 2")
  231: --included # 4 "test4.in"
  232: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
  233: ")
  234: --accepting rule at line 39 ("3")
  235: Next token is token NUMBER (0x5a1e280->{NUMBER 10.4.1 "3":)
  236: Shifting token NUMBER (0x5a1e280->{NUMBER 10.4.1 "3":)
  237: Entering state 6
  238: Reducing stack by rule 16 (line 59):
          $1 = token NUMBER (0x5a1e280 -> {NUMBER 10.4.1 "3":})
  240: \rightarrow $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1e280->{NUMBER 10.4.1 "3":)
  241: Stack now 0 2
  242: Entering state 11
  243: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 44 ("*")
  244: Next token is token '*' (0x5a1e4c0->{'*' 10.4.2 "*":)
  245: Shifting token '*' (0x5a1e4c0->{'*' 10.4.2 "*":)
  246: Entering state 19
  247: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 39 ("4")
  248: Next token is token NUMBER (0x5a1e5a0->\{NUMBER 10.4.3 "4":)
  249: Shifting token NUMBER (0x5a1e5a0->{NUMBER 10.4.3 "4":)
  250: Entering state 6
  251: Reducing stack by rule 16 (line 59):
          $1 = token NUMBER (0x5a1e5a0->{NUMBER 10.4.3 "4":})
  253: -> $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1e5a0->{NUMBER 10.4.3 "4":)
  254: Stack now 0 2 11 19
  255: Entering state 27
  256: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 49 (";")
  257: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1e6e0->{';' 10.4.4 ";":)
  258: Reducing stack by rule 9 (line 52):
          $1 = nterm expr (0x5a1e280 -> {NUMBER 10.4.1 "3":})
  259:
          $2 = token '*' (0x5a1e4c0 -> {'*' 10.4.2 "*":})
  260:
          $3 = nterm expr (0x5a1e5a0 -> {NUMBER 10.4.3 "4":})
  262: \rightarrow $$ = nterm expr (0x5a1e4c0->{'*' 10.4.2 "*": 0x5a1e280 0x5a1e5a0)
  263: Stack now 0 2
  264: Entering state 11
  265: Next token is token ';' (0x5a1e6e0->{';' 10.4.4 ";":)
  266: Shifting token ';' (0x5a1e6e0->{';' 10.4.4 ";":)
  267: Entering state 22
  268: Reducing stack by rule 2 (line 43):
          $1 = \text{nterm stmtseq } (0x5a18320 -> \{ROOT 0.0.0 " << ROOT >> ": 0x5a1cbf0 0x5a
1d160 0x5a1d650 0x5a1e030)
          $2 = nterm expr (0x5a1e4c0->{'*' 10.4.2 "*": 0x5a1e280 0x5a1e5a0})
  270:
          $3 = token';' (0x5a1e6e0 -> {';' 10.4.4 ";":})
  272: Deleting astree (0x5a1e6e0->{';' 10.4.4 ";":)
  273: -> $$ = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>": 0x5a1cbf0 0x5a
```

```
1d160 0x5a1d650 0x5a1e030 0x5a1e4c0)
  274: Stack now 0
  275: Entering state 2
  276: Reading a token: --accepting rule at line 37 ("
  278: -- (end of buffer or a NUL)
  279: --EOF (start condition 0)
  280: Now at end of input.
  281: Reducing stack by rule 1 (line 40):
          $1 = nterm stmtseq (0x5a18320 -> {ROOT 0.0.0 "<< ROOT >> ": 0x5a1cbf0 0x5a
1d160 0x5a1d650 0x5a1e030 0x5a1e4c0)
  283: -> $$ = nterm program (nullptr)
  284: Stack now 0
  285: Entering state 1
  286: Now at end of input.
  287: Shifting token $end ()
  288: Entering state 3
  289: Stack now 0 1 3
  290: Cleanup: popping token $end ()
  291: Cleanup: popping nterm program (nullptr)
  292: Dumping parser::root:
  293: 0x5a18320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>": 0x5a1cbf0 0x5a1d160 0x5a1d650 0x5a1e0
30 0x5a1e4c0
  294:
          0x5a1cbf0 -> {'=' 7.3.3 "=": 0x5a1ca40 0x5a1cd30}
             0x5a1ca40->{IDENT 7.3.1 "pi":
  295:
  296:
             0x5a1cd30->{NUMBER 7.3.4 "3.141592653589793238462643383280":
  297:
          0x5a1d160->{IDENT 7.4.1 "pi":
  298:
          0x5a1d650->{'=' 9.2.2 "=": 0x5a1d510 0x5a1d810
  299:
             0x5a1d510->{IDENT 9.2.1 "a":
             0x5a1d810->{'*' 9.2.5 "*": 0x5a1d730 0x5a1da90
  300:
  301:
                0x5a1d730->{IDENT 9.2.3 "pi":
                0x5a1da90->{'^' 9.2.7 "^": 0x5a1d950 0x5a1dbd0
  302:
  303:
                   0x5a1d950->{IDENT 9.2.6 "r":
  304:
                   0x5a1dbd0->{NUMBER 9.2.8 "2":
  305:
          0x5a1e030->{NUMBER 9.3.1 "3.141592653589793238462643383280":
  306:
          0x5a1e4c0->{'*' 10.4.2 "*": 0x5a1e280 0x5a1e5a0
             0x5a1e280->{NUMBER 10.4.1 "3":
  307:
  308:
             0x5a1e5a0->{NUMBER 10.4.3 "4":
  309: Dumping string_set:
  310: string_set[
                            8248777770799913213 0x5a1e368->"3"
                     3]:
  311:
                           6637313742931709005 0x5a1d8f8->"*"
  312:
                          11597697714117577063 0x5a1ccd8->"="
                           5344662657899890615 0x5a1cf78->";"
  313:
  314: string_set[
                     6]:
                            3729804957429652673 0x5a18418->"<<ROOT>>"
                            4551451650890805270 0x5a1dcb8->"2"
  315: string_set[
                     9]:
  316: string_set[ 11]:
                           1998636459596678225 0x5a1db78->"^"
                          15530967369654070964 0x5a1cb28->"pi"
  317: string_set[ 12]:
                          14518329498511883088 0x5a1da38->"r"
  318:
  319: string_set[ 17]:
                           4993892634952068459 0x5a1d5f8->"a"
  320: string_set[ 20]: 17027087115628340017 0x5a1ce38->"3.14159265358979323
8462643383280"
                         16215888864653804456 0x5a1e688->"4"
  321: string_set[ 21]:
  322: load_factor = 0.522
  323: bucket_count = 23
  324: max_bucket_size = 4
  325: Deleting astree (0x5a1e5a0->{NUMBER 10.4.3 "4":)
  326: Deleting astree (0x5a1e280->{NUMBER 10.4.1 "3":)
  327: Deleting astree (0x5a1e4c0->{'*' 10.4.2 "*":)
```

\$cmps104a-wm/Examples/e08.expr-smc/ test4.err

```
328: Deleting astree (0x5ale030->{NUMBER 9.3.1 "3.141592653589793238462643383 280":)

329: Deleting astree (0x5aldbd0->{NUMBER 9.2.8 "2":)

330: Deleting astree (0x5ald950->{IDENT 9.2.6 "r":)

331: Deleting astree (0x5alda90->{'^' 9.2.7 "^":)

332: Deleting astree (0x5ald30->{IDENT 9.2.3 "pi":)

333: Deleting astree (0x5ald810->{'** 9.2.5 "*":)

334: Deleting astree (0x5ald810->{IDENT 9.2.1 "a":)

335: Deleting astree (0x5ald650->{'=' 9.2.2 "=":)

336: Deleting astree (0x5ald160->{IDENT 7.4.1 "pi":)

337: Deleting astree (0x5ald30->{NUMBER 7.3.4 "3.141592653589793238462643383 280":)

338: Deleting astree (0x5alca40->{IDENT 7.3.1 "pi":)

339: Deleting astree (0x5alcbf0->{'=' 7.3.3 "=":)

340: Deleting astree (0x5al8320->{ROOT 0.0.0 "<<ROOT>>":)
```

\$cmps104a-wm/Examples/e08.expr-smc/ test4.log

```
1: ==13378== Memcheck, a memory error detector
    2: ==13378== Copyright (C) 2002-2015, and GNU GPL'd, by Julian Seward et al
    3: ==13378== Using Valgrind-3.12.0 and LibVEX; rerun with -h for copyright
info
    4: ==13378== Command: zexprsm -ly test4.in
    5: ==13378== Parent PID: 13377
    6: ==13378==
    7: ==13378==
    8: ==13378== HEAP SUMMARY:
    9: ==13378==
                     in use at exit: 0 bytes in 0 blocks
   10: ==13378==
                   total heap usage: 94 allocs, 94 frees, 20,272 bytes allocate
d
   11: ==13378==
   12: ==13378== All heap blocks were freed -- no leaks are possible
   13: ==13378==
   14: ==13378== For counts of detected and suppressed errors, rerun with: -v
   15: ==13378== ERROR SUMMARY: 0 errors from 0 contexts (suppressed: 0 from 0)
   16: EXIT STATUS = 0
```