FLAVOR Physics and CP violation
مندما رامر در تحشی مها مهای داری ا
P Fls Yukawa~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
flavor physics (spector
FCNC t- new physics
new physics
FCNC small splitting Suppressed
نعتی مارینی فراندهای FCNC «مشکرکی
مل استاملاه فرات بنیاری به سکی د اکنون سناسی.
C - K - MM 1970
mc Caillard Lee 1974
CP-violation in K°-K' Kobayashi Maskawa 1973 System
$\sim \langle m_{+} \rangle \sim \beta - \overline{\beta}'$
Hint for new physics (20)
دیات کی نقبی م و نقعی طعم زرتاً یک ش ماردد.
كتاب كي سال حيى فاص زده المامال ؟ واوات
Mare 8 ?

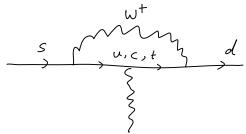
 $\langle \hat{q}'_1 \rangle = \frac{\hat{v}_1}{\sqrt{z}}$   $\langle \hat{q}'_2 \rangle = \frac{\hat{v}_2}{\sqrt{z}}$   $\frac{\hat{v}_1 \hat{q}'_1 + \hat{v}_2 \hat{q}'_2}{\sqrt{z}} \rightarrow \text{flavor diagonal}$ 

VV; +V2

در MSSM جنی ساله ای نیاری ، با این که در دوبلی عیر فر میر MSSM جنی ساله ای نیاری ، با این که در دوبلی عیر وحد دارد 
$$H_{u} = \begin{pmatrix} H_{u}^{\dagger} \\ H_{u} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} H_{u}^{\dagger} \\ H_{u} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} H_{u}^{\dagger} \\ H_{u} \end{pmatrix}$$
 اما بحث هیر منع دیقی طع می شدد دلیان است که:

$$m_{u} \neq m_{t} \neq m_{c} \rightarrow SU(3) = \lim_{s \to u} (U(1))^{3}$$

$$\int_{SU(3)}^{t} (U(1))^{3}$$



$$m_c = m_u = m_t$$
  $\longleftrightarrow$  SU(3) symmetry  
 $\sum_i V_{id} V_{is} = 0 \longrightarrow \text{no FCNC}$ 

حرشل

$$\int_{cd}^{\infty} \int_{cs}^{\infty} \frac{m_c^2 - m_u^2}{M_w^2} = \cos\theta_c \sin\theta_c \frac{m_c^2 - m_u^2}{m_w^2}$$

= 6 x 10 5

فرانیدهای فادر درسیم کائون

 $K^{\circ} \sim \overline{S} Y_{s} d \qquad \overline{K}^{\circ} \sim \widetilde{d} Y_{s} S$ 

CDIL° VIL.

$$CP \mid K^{\circ} \rangle = - \mid \overline{K}^{\circ} \rangle$$

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$$CP \mid K^{\circ} \rangle = - \mid \overline{K}^{\circ} \rangle$$

$$S=-1$$
  $L=S$   $S=0$   $L=0$ 

م . فراسِرهای نادر

(a) 
$$|\Delta S|_2 2$$
  $K \leftarrow \bar{K}$ 

$$K^{+} \rightarrow \pi^{+} \nu \bar{\nu} = K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \pi^{+} \nu_{\mu} \bar{\nu}_{\mu} K^{+} + \nu_{e} \bar{\nu}_{e} + K^{+} \bar{\nu}_{e} \bar$$

$$|\Delta S| = 2$$
  $|\Delta S| = 2$ 

$$(k^{t} \quad \overline{k^{t}}) \begin{pmatrix} M^{2} & 0 \\ 0 & M \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} k^{2} \\ \overline{-k^{2}} \end{pmatrix}$$

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$$(k^{t} \quad \overline{k^{t}}) \begin{pmatrix} M^{2} & 0 \\ \overline{-k^{2}} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} K^{2} \\ \overline{-k^{2}} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(k^{t} \quad \overline{k^{t}}) \begin{pmatrix} M^{2} & 0 \\ \overline{-k^{2}} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} K^{2} \\ \overline{-k^{2}} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} K^{2$$

هلات ترفلی صورهستد حرن ک بقادارد 5 - 4,C,t d S - W,C,t d W - S - W,C,t

 $H = \begin{pmatrix} M & M_{12} \\ M_{12} & M \end{pmatrix}$   $CPT \qquad CPT \qquad$ 

. فعلاً M را حقیقی لمبرم.

آیا M ی تواند موهوی بات.

معای معلط رون M محمل بون عبی رود.

 $|K_{1}\rangle = \frac{|K^{\circ}\rangle - |K^{\circ}\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$   $m_{1} = M - M_{12}$   $|K_{2}\rangle = \frac{|K^{\circ}\rangle + |K^{\circ}\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$   $m_{2} = M_{1} M_{12}$   $|K_{2}\rangle = \frac{|K^{\circ}\rangle + |K^{\circ}\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$   $|K_{2}\rangle = \frac{|K^{\circ}\rangle - |K^{\circ}\rangle - |K^{\circ}\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$   $|K_{2}\rangle = \frac{|K^{\circ}\rangle - |K^{\circ}\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$   $|K_{2}\rangle = \frac{|K^{\circ}\rangle - |K^{\circ}\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$ 

CP |K, >= |K,>; CP |K,>=-1 K2>

Absorptive parts alles

 $\frac{\left(\begin{array}{c}M_{12}-M_{12}\\\hline M_{12}+M_{12}\end{array}\right)}{\left(\begin{array}{c}M_{12}+M_{12}\\\hline \end{array}\right)} \ll 1$   $\frac{\left[\begin{array}{c}M_{12}+M_{12}\\\hline R_{c}(M)\end{array}\right]}{\left(\begin{array}{c}M_{12}+M_{12}\\\hline \end{array}\right)} \ll 1$   $\frac{\left[\begin{array}{c}M(M)\\\hline R_{c}(M)\end{array}\right]}{\left(\begin{array}{c}M_{12}+M_{12}\\\hline \end{array}\right)} \ll 1$ 

$$K_{S} = K_{1}$$

$$K_{L} = K_{2}$$

$$M_{K} = M_{K_{1}} - M_{K_{2}} = (3.557, 0.010) \times 10^{2} MeV$$

$$K_{S} \rightarrow TT \qquad CP \quad Conserving$$

$$K_{L} \rightarrow TTT$$

$$K$$

$$E(x_i, \chi_j) = -\chi_i \chi_j \left\{ \frac{1}{\chi_i} \left[ \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{2} \right) \right] \right]$$

$$E(x_{i}, \chi_{j}) = -\chi_{i}\chi_{j} \left\{ \frac{1}{\chi_{i} - \chi_{j}} \left[ \left( \frac{1}{4} - \frac{3}{2} \frac{1}{\chi_{i-1}} \right) - \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{(\chi_{i-1})^{2}} \ln \chi_{i} - (\chi_{i} \rightarrow \chi_{j}) \right] - \frac{3}{4} \frac{1}{(\chi_{i-1})(\chi_{j-1})} \right\}$$

$$\chi_{i} = \frac{m_{i}^{2}}{m_{i}^{2}}$$

$$\langle K^{\circ}|(\bar{S}Y_{m}Ld)(\bar{S}Y^{m}Ld)|\bar{K}^{\circ}\rangle = \frac{2}{3} f_{k}^{\prime} m^{\prime} B$$
 $m_{k} = M$ 

Bag parameter

$$B = 1 \Rightarrow vacuum Saturation$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} M^2 & 8m^2 \\ 8m^2 & M^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$8m^2 = -\langle \vec{K} & \mathcal{L}_{cff} & | \vec{K}^o \rangle = -\frac{G_f}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{\Delta}{6\pi \sin^2 \theta_w} f_k^2 m_k^2 B \left[ (V_{is}^{\bullet} V_{id}) (V_{js}^{\bullet} V_{jd}) f(x_{ij}, x_{ij}) \right]$$

$$H = \begin{pmatrix} M & \frac{8m^2}{2M} \\ \frac{8m^2}{2M} & M^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$M_2 = \frac{8m^2}{2M}$$

$$\Delta m_{k} \simeq 2 \operatorname{Re} \left[ M_{12} \right] = \frac{\operatorname{Re} 8m^{2}}{M}$$

$$\simeq -\frac{G_{F}}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{d}{6 \operatorname{Rsin}^{3} h_{i}} f_{k}^{2} m_{k} B \operatorname{Re} \left[ \int E \alpha_{i}, \chi_{j} \right]$$

$$\Delta m_{k} \simeq \frac{2 G_{F} f_{k}^{2} m_{k}}{6 \sqrt{2} \pi \sin^{2} \theta_{w}} B \left( \sin \theta_{c} \cos \theta_{c} \right)^{2} \frac{m_{c}^{2}}{m_{w}^{2}}$$

يمادي کار ۾ کور بود ني داني کار ۾ کور بود

intermediate non-perturbative u

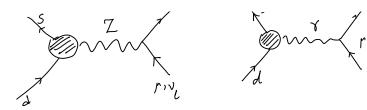
لمع إن سأله رازارد.

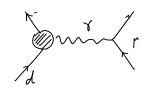
$$K^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \nu \bar{\nu}$$

S  $w^{\dagger}, \varphi^{\dagger}$  d  $w^{\dagger}, e^{\dagger}$ 

۴,<sup>۷</sup>۱

٢





 $L_{\overline{sdz}} = \frac{\alpha}{4\pi \sin^2 \theta_{\omega}} \frac{9}{\cos \theta_{\omega}} \sum_{i=c,+\infty}^{\infty} (V_{is}^* V_{id}) \int_{(x_i, y_i)}^{\infty} \overline{S}_{L_{i}} \chi d_{L_{i}} Z^{r}$   $L_{\overline{sdz}} = \frac{\alpha}{4\pi \sin^2 \theta_{\omega}} \frac{e}{2M_{\omega}^2} \sum_{i=c,+\infty}^{\infty} V_{is}^* V_{id}$   $S_{is}^* V_{id}$ 

3[F, (x; is)(928, -979)] L+ F\_(xi) of wig (m, L + md R) ] d A" = = (1)

 $q^{n} \equiv p_{s}^{n} - p_{d}^{r} \qquad \chi_{i} = \frac{m_{i}^{2}}{M^{2}} \qquad i = u, t, c$ 

حدواتع از رابطه ی بیمای بودن استاده شده ( Vus Vud = - Vts Vtd - Vcs Vcd)

تا کیلی کرد این کوداید

ستی به سها به صورت یک والرای مادون قرمز در (۲۱) ظاهری تود:

 $F_{i}(x_{i}) = \cdots - \frac{2}{3} \ln \frac{x_{i}}{x}$ 

For sold - Solar F هست . دقت کمید که ج تحت تبدل بهاذای ناورداست الما منه عد ٤ مر. سم بهای معار در نظر رمن سم ما رام معب ناوردای بهانهای است.

نا م كدارى

[5(9'8, -9, 4) d] 50 m dg~ ملله پارنی صرب می درهردو صوحاصل ی دهر (حتی بردن استفاده ازمعادله ی حرکت، ان هان بقای حریان هست. ما د ا دری tyrt Am ور آ = 0 سعادلی درکت سَى و رأى ١٤٦٤ باعتى در بسي قوى -( m,2 ) نائت بائ بائت بائد المراتي سائد المراتي المست. s my d d s, d d

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\  $\frac{s}{\xi} \frac{s \sqrt{\sqrt{2}} d}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{s \sqrt{\sqrt{2}} d}{\sqrt{2}}$ 

$$\mathcal{L}_{eff} = \frac{4G_F}{\sqrt{2}} \frac{\alpha}{4\pi \sin^2 \theta_w} \sum_{i=c,t} (V_{is}^* V_{id}) \left[ C(x_i) \frac{1}{5} v_{id} \right] \left[ c(x_i) \frac{$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&\mathcal{J}_{j} = \frac{m_{i,j}^{2}}{m_{i,j}^{2}} \\
&\mathcal{J}_{j=1} \quad D(x_{i},x_{j}) \quad \overline{S}_{i}Y_{r} d_{i} \quad \overline{V}_{j}_{i} Y^{r} v_{j}_{i} \\
&\mathcal{L}(x_{i}) = \mathcal{L}(x_{i},\xi) + \mathcal{L}_{z}(x_{i},\xi) \\
&\mathcal{L}(x_{i},y_{j}) = \mathcal{L}(x_{i},y_{j},\xi) + \mathcal{L}_{z}(x_{i},y_{j},\xi)
\end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{B_{r}(K^{+}, \pi^{+} \sqrt{\nu})}{B_{r}(K^{+}, \pi^{0} e^{+} \sqrt{e})} = 2\left(\frac{\alpha}{4\pi \sin^{2}\theta_{\omega}}\right)^{2} \frac{\left|\sum_{i=x,t}^{x} V_{is} V_{id} V(x_{i}, y_{i})\right|^{2}}{\left(V_{us}\right)^{2}}$$

انعا الممتلات م محارب المرتفرث



PDG 2010

Kaon Oscillation

$$K_{1} = K_{0} - \overline{K}^{\circ}$$
 $K_{2} = K_{0} + \overline{K}^{\circ}$ 

- نارت نورنو بايدار است اما كاحير

$$H = \begin{pmatrix} M - \frac{i}{2} & M_{12} - \frac{i}{2} & \prod_{12} \\ M_{12} - \frac{i}{2} & \prod_{12} & M_{-\frac{i}{2}} & M \end{pmatrix}$$

M, S

عمن بعث درورد سيم B - مون عم صمح اس.

$$|B_{1}\rangle = \frac{1}{\sqrt{|p|^{2} \sqrt{|p|^{2}}}} \left( p |B^{2}\rangle - 2 |B^{2}\rangle \right)$$

$$|3_{2}\rangle \equiv \frac{1}{\sqrt{|p|^{2}+|q|^{2}}} \left( p |3^{\circ}\rangle + 2 |3^{\circ}\rangle \right)$$
 $\langle B_{2}|B_{1}\rangle = 0 \text{ if in } X$ 

$$\lambda_1 = m_1 - \frac{i}{2} \int_1^2 \lambda_2 - m_2 - \frac{i}{2} \int_2^2$$

$$\Delta \lambda = \lambda_z - \lambda_i = \Delta m - \frac{i}{2} \Delta \Gamma$$

$$= 2 \int_{M_{12}} \frac{1}{-\frac{i}{2}} \prod_{12} \int_{M_{12}} \frac{d}{-\frac{i}{2}} \prod_{12} \frac{d}{dt}$$

$$+ C(t) = C(t) |B\rangle + \overline{C}(t) |\overline{B}\rangle$$

$$i \frac{d}{dt} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) \\ \overline{C}(t) \end{pmatrix} = H \begin{pmatrix} C(t) \\ \overline{C}(t) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\int |p|^2 \pi |q|^2}{2 + p} \begin{pmatrix} q & p \\ q & p \end{pmatrix} H \frac{1}{\sqrt{|p|^2 \pi |q|^2}} \begin{pmatrix} p & p \\ -q & q \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda_1 & 0 \\ 0 & \lambda_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$(C(t)) = \begin{pmatrix} p & p \\ q & p \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \\ \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} & \frac{i}{2} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} C(t) & \frac{i}{2} &$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} c(t) \\ \overline{c}(t) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \rho & \rho \\ -q & q \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c & c \\ 0 & e^{i\lambda_2 t} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \frac{1}{2\rho} & -\frac{1}{2q} \\ \frac{1}{2\rho} & \frac{1}{2q} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} c(o) \\ \overline{c}(o) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$=\begin{pmatrix} g_{*}(t) & -\frac{\rho}{2}g_{-}(t) \\ -\frac{\gamma}{\rho}g_{-}(t) & g_{*}(t) \end{pmatrix}\begin{pmatrix} c(0) \\ \bar{c}(0) \end{pmatrix}$$

$$g_{\pm}(t) = \frac{1}{2} \left[ e^{-i\lambda_{1}t} \pm e^{-i\lambda_{2}t} \right] =$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} e^{-i\int_{1}^{1}t} -im_{1}t \left[ 1 \pm e^{-i\Delta_{1}t} + e^{-i\Delta_{1}t} \right]$$

$$|B(0)\rangle = |B'\rangle$$
  $|\overline{B}(0)\rangle = |\overline{B}^{\circ}\rangle$ 

$$|B(+)\rangle = g_{+}(+) |B'\rangle - \frac{7}{P}g_{-}(+) |B'\rangle$$
  
 $|B(+)\rangle = g_{+}(+) |B'\rangle - \frac{P}{g}g_{-}(+) |B'\rangle$ 

$$P(\vec{B} \to \vec{B}') = |\langle \vec{B}' | \vec{B}(t) \rangle|^{2} = |g_{+}(t)|^{2} = |f_{+}(t)|^{2} = |f_{+}(t)$$

$$\Delta\Gamma\sim\Gamma$$

رسورد کائون ها

$$P(B \rightarrow D) = |\langle D | P(t) \rangle| = |\partial_{t}(t)|^{2} = |\nabla_{t}(t)|^{2} = |\nabla_{t}(t)|$$

$$r = \frac{\int_{0}^{\infty} P(B^{2} \to \overline{B}^{2}) dt}{\int_{0}^{\infty} P(B^{2} \to \overline{B}^{2}) dt} = \frac{\chi^{2}}{2 + \chi^{2}}$$

$$e^{\dagger}e^{-} \rightarrow B^{\circ} \overline{B}^{\circ}$$

$$\begin{cases} b \rightarrow c + l^{-} + \overline{v_{l}} & \frac{N_{l} + l^{+} + N_{l} - l^{-}}{N_{l} + l^{-}} \approx 2r \\ \overline{b} \rightarrow \overline{c} + l^{+} + \overline{v_{l}} & f_{or} r \ll 1 \end{cases}$$

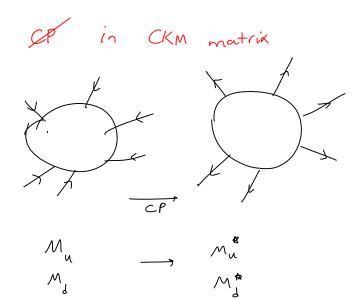
سل یا به عبارت «قر دیا رام حقیه سمعط سام مسامه هم" را در واحد تعییری دهد.

CP-violation

$$\left|\frac{q}{p}\right|^2 \neq \left|\frac{p}{q}\right|^2 \iff \left|\frac{p}{2}\right| \neq 1$$

$$\frac{-m_{u}^{2}+m_{c}^{2}}{m_{t}^{2}}$$

واده می شود. ماده می شود.



Weak basis

M 2 f (Hy, Hd)

$$n=1 \qquad \left\{ \text{Tr} \left[ P_{1}(H_{d}) P_{1}(H_{u}) \right] \right\} = \text{Tr} \left[ P_{1}(H_{d}) P_{1}(H_{u}) \right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$= \text{Tr} \left[ P_{1}(H_{d}) P_{1}(H_{d}) \right] = \text{Tr} \left[ P_{1}(H_{d}) P_{1}(H_{d}) \right]$$

Tr[Hd Hn Hd Hn] to det[Hn, Hd] to

det[MuMut, MdMt] to

 $(m_u^2 - m_e^2)(m_u^2 - m_t^2)(m_e^2 - m_e^2)(m_d^2 - m_e^2)(m_d^2 - m_e^2)(m_e^2 - m_e^2) \times J \neq 0$ 

J= Im (Via Vja Vja ViB) =

sin20, sin 02 sin 03 ces 0, ces 0, ces 0, sin8

 $=A^2\lambda^5\eta=O(10^6)$ 

بارارهاي ولنستلن

md + ms + mg

no degeneracy mu + mx + mc

CP\_violation

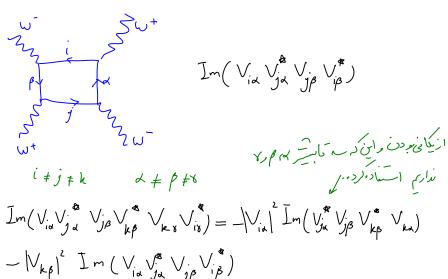
ب نظری رسد و هوری ترایم لی تعریب اسا درواع تنها احدر لی دارم.

Im (Vid Vid Vis Vis) = - Im (Vid Vid Vid Vid Vid Vib Vib) =

- Im (Vid Vid Vib Vib)

d, ed, , u, e u; to J

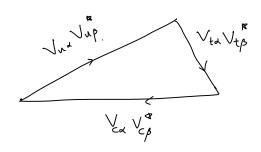
Im(ViaVia) = 0



- | V | I m ( V | V | V | V | B)

Unitarity triangles

مُلتُ های یکایی



Vid Vub

Vul Vus (~) 

مات مات مات

Interference pil - absorptive pir

A = A1e's, A2 e'82

 $A^{(CP)} = A_1 e^{i\delta_1} + A_2 e^{i\delta_2}$ 

1112 10(CP) 2 40: 18-6 1 1 11\* 1 1

OF in the Neutral K System

KEK \_BELLE

SLAC - Babar

ارلین بارکه می را درید.

 $K_1 \rightarrow TT$ 

$$|V_{ts}V_{td}^{\lambda}| = O(A^2 \lambda^5) \langle \langle |V_{us}V_{ud}^{\dagger}| \approx |V_{cs}V_{d}^{\dagger}| = O(\lambda)$$

CP asymmetry in the kaon system  $\sim O(A\lambda^2) = O(10^{-3})$ 

$$K_{L} = K_{2} \ \text{Li}$$

(indirect CP violation  $K_{L} \neq K_{2}$ 
 $\text{direct CP-violation} \quad K_{z} \rightarrow \pi\pi$ 

$$|K_{L}\rangle = \frac{(1+\overline{\epsilon})|K'\rangle + (1-\overline{\epsilon})|\overline{K'}\rangle}{\sqrt{2(1+|\overline{\epsilon}|^{2})}} =$$

$$=\frac{1K_{z}+\overline{21K_{1}}}{\sqrt{2(1+|\overline{21}^{2})}}$$

$$|K_s\rangle = \frac{(1+\overline{\epsilon})|K^2\rangle - (1-\overline{\epsilon})|\overline{K}^2\rangle}{\sqrt{2(1+|\overline{\epsilon}|^2)}} =$$

$$S \rightarrow e^{i\varphi}S$$
 
$$\begin{cases} K^{\circ} \rightarrow e^{-i\varphi}K^{\circ} & \frac{q_{k}}{p_{k}} \left(=\frac{1-\bar{e}}{1+\bar{\epsilon}}\right) \rightarrow e^{-2i\varphi}q_{k} \\ \bar{k}' \rightarrow e^{i\varphi}\bar{k}' & \frac{q_{k}}{p_{k}} \end{cases}$$

$$R_{e}\bar{e} = \frac{1}{2} \left( 1 - \left| \frac{1-\bar{\epsilon}}{1+\bar{\epsilon}} \right| \right) \leftarrow 1_{3,5}l^{2}$$

$$S_{e} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) - \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{+}l^{-}\bar{\nu}_{l})} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{+}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{-}\nu_{L})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{-}\nu_{L})} = \frac{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{-}\nu_{L}) + \Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{-}\nu_{L})}{\Gamma(K_{L} \to \pi^{-}l^{-}\nu_{L})}$$

اررواسی ا مرسارت که ا بورون بودن درماد است.

$$A(\overline{K}^{\circ} \rightarrow \pi \pi) = -A_{\underline{L}}^{\bullet} e^{i \delta_{\underline{L}}}$$

$$I = 0 \qquad \text{a.s.}$$

$$\Delta L = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{2} \nabla_{\mu} (1 + Y_{5}) \lambda^{\alpha} \right) \left( \frac{1}{2} \nabla^{r} \lambda^{\alpha} \right)$$

$$\frac{Re(A_{\cdot})}{Re(A_{2})} \simeq 22 \leftarrow \Delta I = \frac{1}{2}$$
 rule

$$|\pi^{+}\pi^{-}\rangle = \int \frac{2}{3} |\pi\pi(\bar{I}=0)\rangle_{+} \int \frac{1}{3} |\pi\pi(\bar{I}=2)\rangle$$

$$|\pi^{\circ}\pi^{\circ}\rangle = -\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} |\pi\pi(\bar{I}=0)\rangle_{+} + \int \frac{2}{3} |\pi\pi(\bar{I}=2)\rangle$$

$$|K_{L}\rangle = \frac{|K_{2}\rangle + \overline{\xi} |K_{1}\rangle}{\sqrt{2(1+|\overline{\xi}|^{2})}} \qquad |K_{1}\rangle = \frac{|K^{9}\rangle - |\overline{K}^{9}\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$|K_{5}\rangle = \frac{|K_{1}\rangle + \overline{\epsilon} |K_{2}\rangle}{\sqrt{2(|A_{1}|\overline{\epsilon}|^{2})}} |K_{2}\rangle = \frac{|K^{\circ}\rangle + |\overline{K}^{\circ}\rangle}{\sqrt{2}}$$

$$\frac{A(K_{L} \to \pi\pi)}{A(K_{S} \to \pi\pi)} = \frac{\bar{\epsilon} A(K_{L} \to \pi\pi) + A(K_{Z} \to \pi\pi)}{A(K_{L} \to \pi\pi)}$$

$$1 = \frac{A(K_L \to \pi^+\pi^-)}{A(K_S \to \pi^+\pi^-)} = \epsilon_* \epsilon'$$

$$\mathcal{I}_{00} = \frac{A(K_{L} \rightarrow \pi^{0}\pi^{0})}{A(K_{S} \rightarrow \pi^{0}\pi^{0})} = \xi - 2\xi^{-}$$

$$\mathcal{E}' = \frac{i}{\sqrt{z}} e^{i(\mathcal{S}_{z} - \mathcal{S}_{1})} \operatorname{Im}\left(\frac{A_{z}}{A_{n}}\right) = \frac{i}{\sqrt{z}} e^{i(\mathcal{S}_{z} - \mathcal{S}_{1})} \left(\frac{\operatorname{Im}(A_{z})}{\operatorname{Re}(A_{z})} - \frac{\operatorname{Im}(A_{n})}{\operatorname{Re}(A_{n})}\right)$$

$$E = \frac{A(K_L \to \pi\pi)}{A(K_S \to \pi\pi)} = \frac{1 - \frac{q_k}{P_k} \frac{A_o^*}{A_o}}{1 + \frac{q_k}{P_k} \frac{A_o^*}{A_o}} \sim \frac{1}{2} \left[1 - \frac{q_k}{P_k} \frac{A_z^*}{A_z}\right]$$

$$\begin{cases} \frac{q_k}{P_k} & -\frac{2iq}{P_k} \\ A_o & e \end{cases} \stackrel{-iq}{=} A_o$$

درج رجيد مل استارد

$$E \simeq -e^{\frac{i\pi}{4}} \frac{\lambda \log_{E}}{24\pi \sin^{2}\theta_{w}} \frac{(3M_{K} + k_{K})^{2}}{\Delta m_{K}} Im \left\{ (\sqrt{\frac{\pi}{4}} + \sqrt{\frac{\pi}{4}})^{2} \right\} E(\frac{m_{k}^{2}}{m_{w}^{2}})$$

$$O(1) \quad \text{perturbative} \quad QCD \quad \text{correction}$$

$$V = \begin{pmatrix} - & - & - \\ - & - & - \\ A\lambda^{3}_{(1-\beta-i\gamma)} & -A\lambda^{2} & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Im (Vts Vtd) & 2(1-5)

CP violation in the neutral B system

2 intil de = B' , K's SP (spiriting) en Co

Vub Vud | ~ [Veb cd ] ~ [Veb Ved]

- نفاعت ها ما سستم کم

(b) 
$$B = factory : B, B'$$

$$0 = \frac{\Delta m}{\Gamma} \sim 0.7$$

$$(C)$$
 $\Delta B = 2$   $CP - asymmetry$ 

$$P(B' \rightarrow B') - P(B' \rightarrow B') << 1$$
suppressed by  $\lfloor \frac{1}{p} \rfloor - 1$ 

$$\Delta B = 1$$
 CP-asymmetry

$$\operatorname{Im}\left(\frac{q}{p} \frac{A(B^{\circ} \to f)}{A(B^{\circ} \to f)}\right)$$

$$\operatorname{Im}\left(\varepsilon\right)$$

$$\operatorname{Im}\left(\frac{?}{P}\frac{A(\bar{G}\rightarrow f)}{A(B\rightarrow f)}\right) = \frac{\operatorname{Im}\left(\frac{?}{P}A(\bar{G}\rightarrow f)\chi A(B\rightarrow f^{*})\right)}{|A(B\rightarrow f)|^{2}}$$

 $B(B \rightarrow YK_s) = O(10^{-4})$   $C_{ij}$  همی همی همی همی همی در می داد. نیازداری ماهند می ماهند به میدار زیادی داد. نیازداری

$$A(t) \equiv \frac{P(B(t) \rightarrow f) - P(B \rightarrow \bar{f})}{P(B(t) \rightarrow f) + P(\bar{G} \rightarrow \bar{f})}$$

$$|\mathcal{B}(t)\rangle = \partial_{t}(t) |\mathcal{B}\rangle - \frac{q}{p} \partial_{-}(t) |\tilde{\mathcal{B}}\rangle$$

$$|\vec{B}(t)\rangle = \vec{J}_{4}(t) |\vec{B}\rangle - \frac{\rho}{2}\vec{J}_{2}(t) |\vec{B}\rangle$$

$$|B(t)\rangle = \overline{\partial}_{s}(t) |B\rangle - \frac{\rho}{2} \underline{\partial}_{s}(t) |B\rangle$$

$$|P(B(t) \rightarrow f) \times |B| + |A(B \rightarrow f) - \frac{2}{\rho} \underline{\partial}_{s}(t) |A(B \rightarrow f)|^{2}$$

$$|P(B(t) \rightarrow f) \times |B| + |A(B \rightarrow f) - \frac{\rho}{2} \underline{\partial}_{s}(t) |A(B \rightarrow f)|^{2}$$

$$|P(B(t) \rightarrow f) \times |B| + |A(B \rightarrow f) - \frac{\rho}{2} \underline{\partial}_{s}(t) |A(B \rightarrow f)|^{2}$$

$$|P(B(t) \rightarrow f) \times |B| + |A(B \rightarrow f)|^{2}$$

$$|P(B(t) \rightarrow f) \times |B| + |A(B \rightarrow f)|^{2}$$

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$$|P(B(t) \rightarrow f) \times |B| + |A(B \rightarrow f)|^{2}$$

$$|P(B(t) \rightarrow f) \times |P(B \rightarrow f)|^{2}$$

$$|P(B(t) \rightarrow$$

$$\lceil (\mathring{s} \rightarrow f) \simeq \lceil (\tilde{s} \rightarrow f) \rceil$$

 $A(t) = \sin(\alpha mt) \operatorname{Im} \left[ \frac{q A(\vec{B} \rightarrow \vec{f})}{P A(\vec{B} \rightarrow \vec{f})} \right]$   $= \sin(\alpha mt) \operatorname{Im} \left[ \frac{q A(\vec{B} \rightarrow \vec{f})}{P A(\vec{B} \rightarrow \vec{f})} \right]$ 

$$\frac{\int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-\int_{0}^{t} \sin \Delta m t} dt}{\int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-\int_{0}^{t} t} dt} = \frac{\chi}{1 + \chi^{2}}$$

آرسا کے دیارلم دعیلیات،

$$\int_{0}^{\infty} e^{\int t} dt$$

$$A = \frac{\int_{0}^{\infty} dt \left[ P(B'_{(t)} \rightarrow f) - P(\overline{B}'(t) \rightarrow \overline{f}) \right]}{\int_{0}^{\infty} dt \left[ P(B'_{(t)} \rightarrow f) + P(\overline{B}'(t) \rightarrow \overline{f}) \right]} =$$

$$\frac{\chi}{1+\chi^2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \left[ \frac{q}{r} \frac{A(\vec{b} \to \vec{f})}{A(\vec{b}' \to \vec{f})} \right]$$

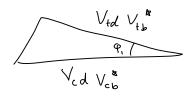
$$= \frac{\chi}{1+\chi^2}$$

$$\alpha(f) = \operatorname{Im} \left( \frac{q}{r} \frac{A(\vec{B}' - f)}{A(\vec{B} \rightarrow f)} \right)$$

$$a(f) \equiv Im \left( \frac{2}{P} \frac{A(\vec{b}' \neg f)}{A(\vec{b}' \neg f)} \right)$$

$$\alpha(\pi K_s) = \frac{\left[ \sqrt{V_{tb} V_{td}^2} \right]^2}{\left[ V_{tb} V_{td}^2 \right]^2} = -\sin(2\eta)$$

$$\frac{\bigvee_{td}\bigvee_{tb}}{|\bigvee_{td}\bigvee_{tb}|} = e^{i(P_t - T_t)}$$



$$\alpha (\pi K_S) \simeq -\frac{2(1-S)\gamma}{(1-S)^2+\eta^2} \simeq 70/$$
Belle & Babar

$$\frac{A(\vec{B} \to \pi K_{S})}{A(\vec{B} \to \pi K_{S})} \simeq \frac{(V_{cb} V_{cs}) P_{ik}}{V_{cb} V_{cs}^{*} Q_{k}^{*}} \simeq \frac{(V_{cb} V_{cs})^{2}}{|V_{cb} V_{cs}|^{2}} \times \frac{(V_{cs} V_{cd})^{2}}{|V_{cs} V_{cd}|^{2}}$$

$$\frac{|V_{cb} V_{cs}|^{2}}{|V_{cs} V_{cd}|^{2}}$$

$$\frac{P_{K}^{R}}{9_{K}^{R}} \simeq 1, 2\overline{\epsilon}^{R} \qquad |\bar{\epsilon}| = O(10^{-3})$$

تااسخا فن کریم که 'کا ویا آقا در ۵= + به وجودی البه درعل حیث نیست .

$$e^{+}e^{-} \rightarrow \underbrace{\gamma(4s)}_{l=1} \rightarrow \underbrace{\beta\dot{\beta}}_{l=1}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} \left[ |B'(\kappa)\rangle |\bar{B}'(\kappa)\rangle + C |B'(\kappa)\rangle |\bar{B}'(\kappa)\rangle \right]$$

$$C = (-1)^{\ell} \qquad \ell = \ell \qquad \Rightarrow \ell = -1$$

etc<sup>†</sup>  $\rightarrow \gamma(55) \rightarrow \beta \bar{\beta} \gamma \leftarrow L=0$   $\beta = \bar{\beta} + \bar{\beta} = \bar{\beta} + \bar{\beta} = \bar{\beta$ 

 $\left|\frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}\left[\langle f_{a}|B'(t)\rangle\langle f_{b}|B'(t)\rangle + c\langle f_{b}|B'(t')\rangle\langle f_{b}|B'(t')\rangle\langle f_{b}|B'(t')\rangle\right]^{2}$   $\downarrow \int (B' \to f_{a}) \int (B' \to f_{b}) e^{-\int f_{b}} \times \left\{1 - \int Im\left(\frac{q}{p} \frac{A(B' \to f_{a})}{A(B' \to f_{a})}\right) \sin(\Delta m f_{\mp})\right\}$ 

در آزما سِی p ,

$$\frac{v_{i}}{e^{2}} = \frac{v_{i}}{e^{2}} \qquad P_{com} \neq 0$$

$$= \omega(f_{a})$$

$$\int_{|t-1|}^{\infty} P(f_{a}, f_{b}; t, t') dt_{a} de^{-\int (t-1)} \left\{1 - I_{m}\left(\frac{2}{p}, \frac{A(B_{-}^{2}, f_{a})}{A(O \rightarrow f_{a})}\right) Sin \Delta m t_{-}\right\}$$

$$\int_{|t-1|}^{\infty} P(f_{a}, f_{b}; t, t') dt_{a} de^{-\int (t-1)} \left\{1 - I_{m}\left(\frac{2}{p}, \frac{A(B_{-}^{2}, f_{a})}{A(O \rightarrow f_{a})}\right) Sin \Delta m t_{-}\right\}$$

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$$\int_{|t-1|}^{\infty} P(f_{a}, f_{b}; t, t') dt_{a} dt_{a} de^{-\int (t-1)} \left\{1 - I_{m}\left(\frac{2}{p}, \frac{A(B_{-}^{2}, f_{a})}{A(O \rightarrow f_{a})}\right\} dt_{-}\right\}$$

$$\int_{|t-1|}^{\infty} P(f_{a}, f_{b}; t, t') dt_{a} dt_{a}$$