

Structure query language (SQL)

It is a programming language used to manage data, especially in a relational database management system.

Some SQL commands we covered in class

<code>\sql</code>	To switch to SQL on the shell
<code>\connect root@localhost:3306</code>	To connect to the local host
<code>\show databases;</code>	To list out the available databases
<code>\use performance schema;</code>	To open the database called performance schema
<code>\show tables;</code>	To display the performance schema table
<code>\select* from cybersecurity</code>	To display all the values in cyberscurity

Note: all SQL commands must end with a semicolon (;)

SQL workbench

Numbers are recognized as integers (int)

This “()” is called a parentheses. You store values in it

Alphabets are “Varchar” and must be put in “”

Additional resource: Troubleshooting the SQL workbench

some of us may have run into this error while trying to run our SQL shell or use the SQL workbench, while some haven't. Nevertheless, I was able to troubleshoot and find a solution to the error effectively!

The problem:

```
MySQL Shell
MySQL Shell 8.0.38

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Type '\help' or '\?' for help; '\quit' to exit.
MySQL JS> \sql
Switching to SQL mode... Commands end with ;
MySQL SQL> \connect root@localhost:3306
Creating a session to 'root@localhost:3306'
MySQL Error 2003 (HY000): Can't connect to MySQL server on 'localhost:3306' (10061)
MySQL SQL> |
```

MySQL Workbench

Local instance MySQL80

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Administration Schemas

Information

No connection established

Query 1 Administration - Server Status

Connection Name: Local instance MySQL80

Host: n/a
Socket: n/a
Port: n/a
Version: n/a ()
Compiled For: n/a (n/a)
Configuration File: C:\ProgramData\MySQL\MySQL Server 8.0\my.ini
Running Since: n/a

Refresh

Available Server Features

Performance Schema:	<input type="radio"/> n/a	Windows Authentication:	<input type="radio"/> Off
Thread Pool:	<input type="radio"/> n/a	Password Validation:	<input type="radio"/> n/a
Memcached Plugin:	<input type="radio"/> n/a	Audit Log:	<input type="radio"/> n/a
Semisync Replication Plugin:	<input type="radio"/> n/a	Firewall:	<input type="radio"/> n/a
SSL Availability:	<input type="radio"/> Off	Firewall Trans:	<input type="radio"/> n/a

Server Status: Stopped

CPU/Load: ---

Connections: ---

Traffic: ---

Key Efficiency: ---

Selects per Second: ---

InnoDB Buffer Usage: ---

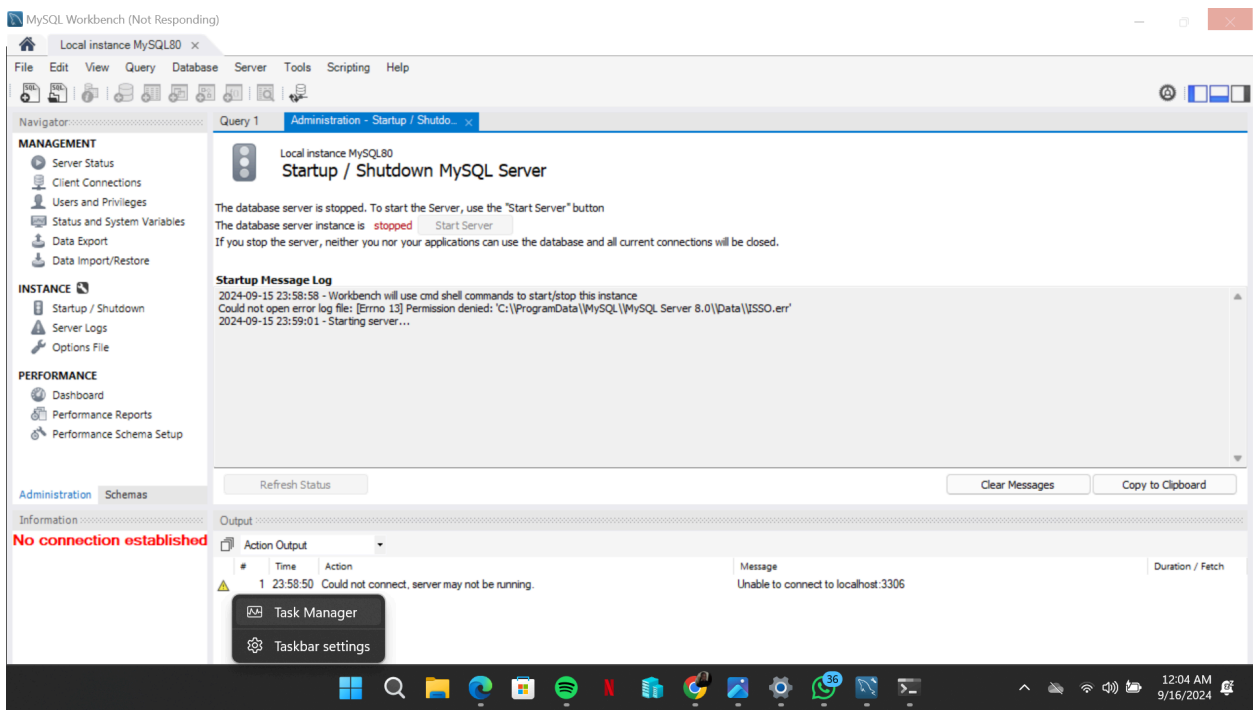
Output

Action Output

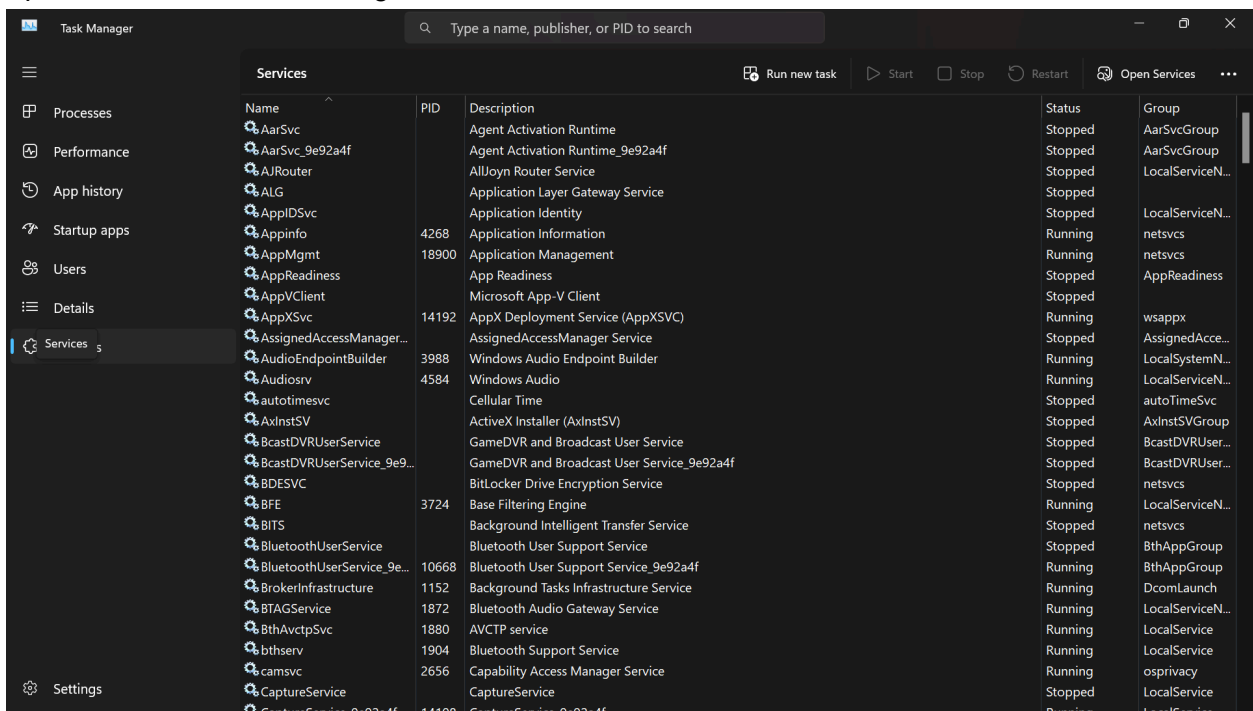
#	Time	Action	Message	Duration / Fetch
1	01:17:31	Could not connect, server may not be running.	Unable to connect to localhost:3306	

The solution:

Step 1:
Open task manager

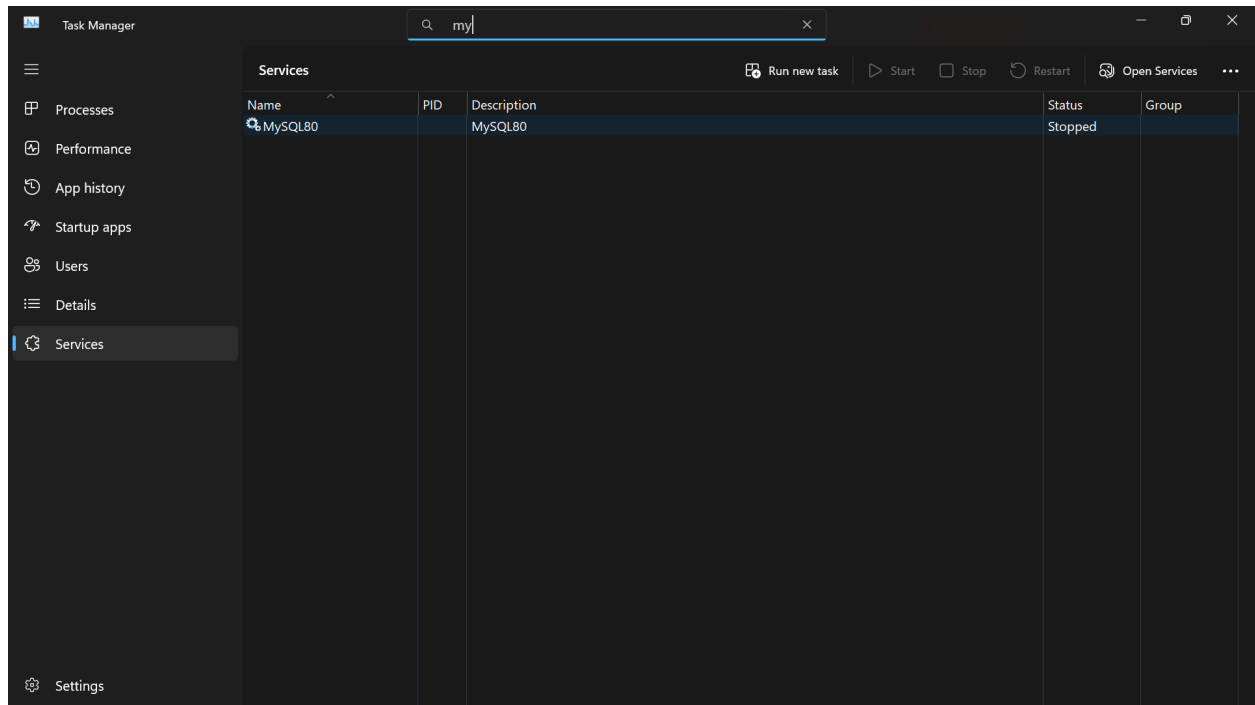


Step 2:
Open services on task manager



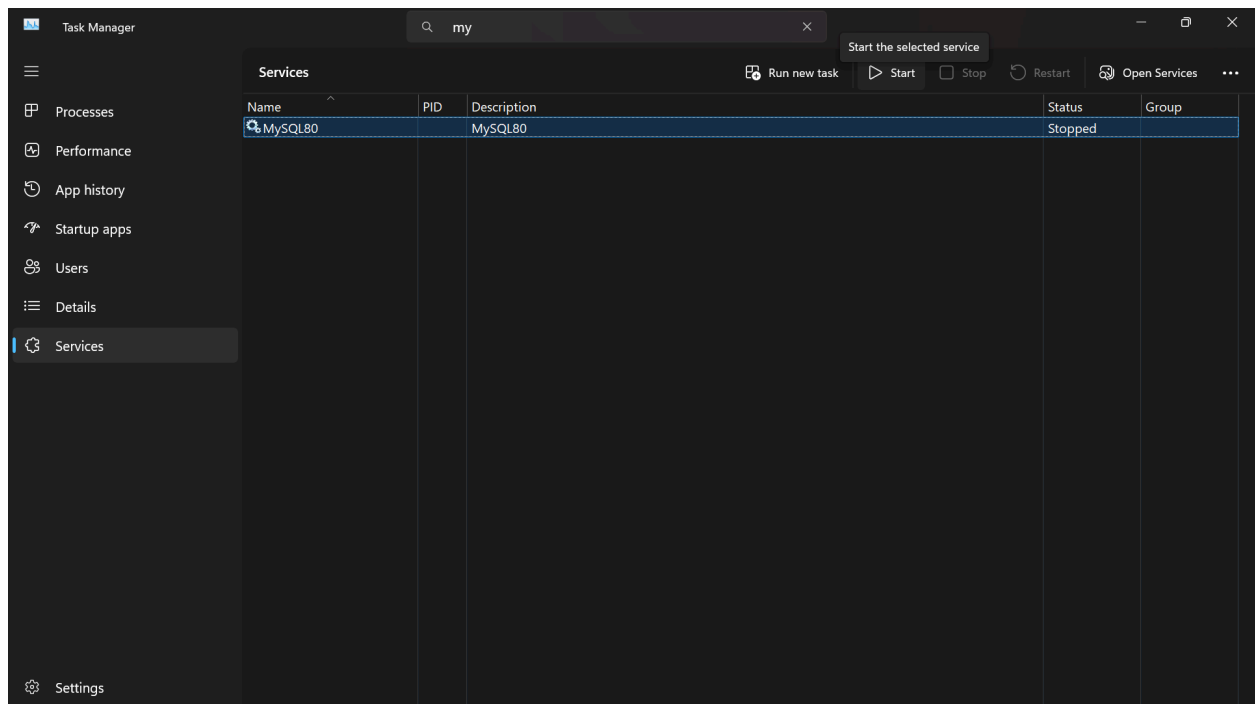
Step 3:

Search for MySQL and click on it



Step 4:

Click on Start the selected device



Step 5:

When the status changes to running reopen the SQL workbench and run your code with no stress or error!

