```
PLSQL
Delimiter //
Create procedure myproc()
Begin
Declare vempno, vdeptno int;
Declare vename, vjob, vstatus varchar(20);
Declare vsal, vavg decimal(9,2);
Declare vset int default 0;
Declare empcur cursor for select empno, ename, job, sal, deptno from emp;
Declare continue handler for not found set vset=1;
Open empcur;
label1:loop
Fetch empcur into vempno, vename, vjob, vsal, vdeptno;
If vset=1 then
  Leave label1;
End if;
Select avg(sal) into vavg
From emp
Where deptno=vdeptno;
If vsal > vavg then
  Set vstatus ='greater';
Elseif vsal < vavg then
     Set vstatus ='lesser';
Else
   Set vstatus ='equal';
End if;
Select vempno, vename, vsal, vjob, vdeptno, vavg, vstatus;
End loop;
Close empcur;
End//
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. Write a procedure to update salary in emp table based on following rules. Exp< =35 then no Update Exp> 35 and <=38 then 20% of salary Exp> 38 then 25% of salary Create procedure updatesal() Begin Declare vempno, vdeptno int; Declare vename varchar(20); Declare vhiredate date; Declare vsal decimal(9,2); Declare vset int default 0; Declare vexp int; Declar vsal_update decimal(9,2) Declare empcur cursor for select empno, ename, hiredate, sal, deptno from emp; Declare continue handler for not found set vset=1; Open empcur; Label1:loop Fetch empcur into vempno, vename, vhiredate, vsal, vdeptno; If vset=1 then Leave label1; End if; Set vexp=floor(datediff(curdate(),vhiredate))/365; If vexp<= 35 then Select 'no update'; Elseif vexp <=38 then Update emp Set sal=vsal+0.20*vsal Where empno= vempno; Else Update emp Set sal=vsal+0.25*vsal Where empno= vempno;

End if;

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Select vempno, vename, vdeptno, vsal;
End loop;
Close emp;
End//
Call updatesal()
3. update vehicle price
<10000 increase by 10%
>=10000 < 200000 20%
Otherwise 30%
Create procedure updateprice()
Begin
Declare vvid int
Declare vvname varchar(20);
Declare vprice, vnewprice decimal (9,2);
Declare vehiclecur cursor for select vid, vname, price from vehicle;
Declare continue handler for not found set vset=1;
Open vehiclecur;
Label1:loop
   Fetch vehiclecur into vvid, vvname, vprice;
   If vset=1 then
     Leave lable1;
  End if;
  If vprice<100000 then
     Set vnewprice=vprice+0.10* vprice;
Elseif vprice<200000 then
    Set vnewprice=vprice+0.20*vprice
Else
    Set vnewprice=vprice+0.30*vprice
End if;
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Update vehicle
Set price=vnewprice
Where vid=vvid;
End loop;
Close vehiclecur;
End //
4. display all vehicle with price >buying_price and sold by salesman who stays In pune
Select v.vname, v.price, cv.buying_price, s.sname, s.address
From vehicle v,cust_vehicle cv, salesman s
Where v.vid=cv.vid and cv.sid=s.sid and s.adress='Pune' and v.price>cv.buying_price;
Create procedure displayvehicles()
Begin
Declare vvname, vsname, vaddress varchar(30);
Declare vpr, vbpr decimal(9,2);
Declare vehiclecur cursor for Select v.vname, v.price, cv.buying_price, s.sname, s.address
From vehicle v,cust_vehicle cv, salesman s
Where v.vid=cv.vid and cv.sid=s.sid and s.adress='Pune' and v.price>cv.buying_price;
Declare continue handler for not found set vset=1;
Open vehiclecur;
Label1:loop
    Fetch vehiclecur into vvname,vpr,vbpr,vsname,vaddress;
   If vset=1 then
      Leave lable1;
   End if;
   Select vvname, vpr, vbpr, vsname, vaddress;
End loop;
Close vehiclecur;
End//
Functions in mysql
Create function < name of function > (parameters) returns < type>
Begin
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Function definition;
End//
Before defining function in mysql
SET GLOBAL log_bin_trust_function_creators = 1;
   1. Write a function to find number of years of experience
       Create function calcexp(hdate date) returns int
       Begin
         Declare vexp int;
         Set vexp=floor(datediff(curdate(),hdate)/365);
         Return vexp;
       End//
Select upper(ename), hiredate, Calcexp(hiredate)
From emp;
To find list of all procedures in test database
show procedure status where db="test";
To find code of a particular procedure
show create procedure myproc;
write a function generate email
email address for each customer is 1 st 3 characters of ename, last 2 characters of job followed by
@mycompany.com
create function generate_email(pnm varchar(20),pjob varchar(20)) returns varchar(20)
begin
  declare vemail varchar(20);
  set vemail=concat(substr(ename,1,3),substr(job,length(job)-1,2),"@mycompany.com");
  return vemail;
end//
```

procedure can give data as o/p using out parameter

procedures	functions
procedure can give data as o/p using out parameter, and it can use any number of out parameters	Function can return only one parameter as o/p
Procedure can be called using call statement	Functions can be called in select statements or can be called inside a procedure

```
Create procedure updatesal()
Begin
Declare vempno, vdeptno int;
Declare vename varchar(20);
Declare vhiredate date;
Declare vsal decimal(9,2);
Declare vset int default 0;
Declare vexp int;
Declar vsal_update decimal(9,2)
Declare empcur cursor for select empno, ename, hiredate, sal, deptno from emp;
Declare continue handler for not found set vset=1;
Open empcur;
Label1:loop
 Fetch empcur into vempno, vename, vhiredate, vsal, vdeptno;
 If vset=1 then
    Leave label1;
  End if;
 Set vexp=calcexp(vhiredate);
 If vexp<= 35 then
    Select 'no update';
 Elseif vexp <=38 then
   Update emp
   Set sal=vsal+0.20*vsal
   Where empno= vempno;
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Else
      Update emp
      Set sal=vsal+0.25*vsal
     Where empno= vempno;
  End if;
  Select vempno, vename, vdeptno, vsal;
  End loop;
  Close emp;
  End//
  5. write a function to calculate netsalary
  Netsal=sal+0.10*sal+0.15*sal-0.08*sal+comm
  Create function calculatenetsal(psal decimal(9,2),pcomm decimal(9,2)) returns decimal(9,2)
  Begin
     Return psal+psal*0.10+psal*0.15-psal*0.08+ifnull(pcomm,0);
  End//
  Exception handling
1 DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR SQLEXCEPTION SELECT 'Error occured';
2 DECLARE CONTINUE HANDLER FOR SQLEXCEPTION SET IsError=1;
3 DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR SQLEXCEPTION SET ISError=1;
4 DECLARE EXIT HANDLER FOR SQLSTATE '1418' SET ISError = 1;
  create procedure ins_faculty(pfid int,pfname varchar(20),pexp int)
  begin
     declare continue handler for 1062 select "duplicate entry pls check";
     declare continue handler for SQLEXCEPTION select "error occured";
     insert into faculty values(pfid,pfname,pexp);
    select * from faculty;
  end//
```