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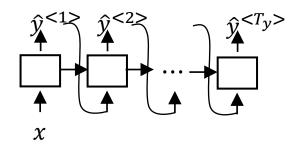


Transformers Intuition

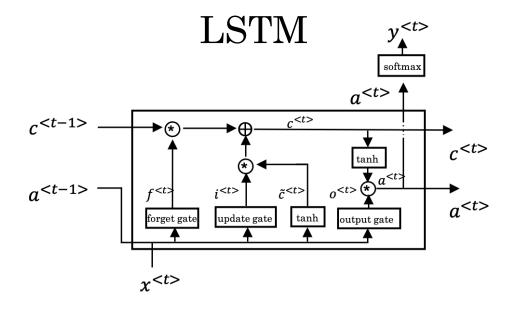
Transformers Motivation

Increased complexity, sequential

RNN

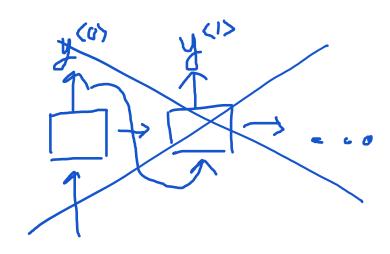


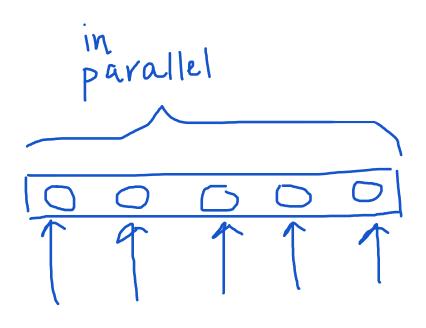
GRU



Transformers Intuition

- Attention + CNN
 - Self-Attention
 - Multi-Head Attention







Self-Attention

Self-Attention Intuition

A(q,K,V) = attention-based vector representation of a word

RNN Attention

$$\alpha^{} = \frac{\exp(e^{})}{\sum_{t'=1}^{T_{\mathcal{X}}} \exp(e^{})}$$

Transformers Attention

$$A(q, K, V) = \sum_{i} \frac{\exp(q \cdot k^{\langle i \rangle})}{\sum_{j} \exp(q \cdot k^{\langle j \rangle})} v^{\langle i \rangle}$$

$$x^{<1>}$$
 Jane

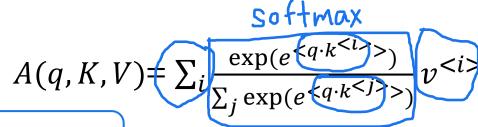
$$\chi^{<2>}$$
 visite

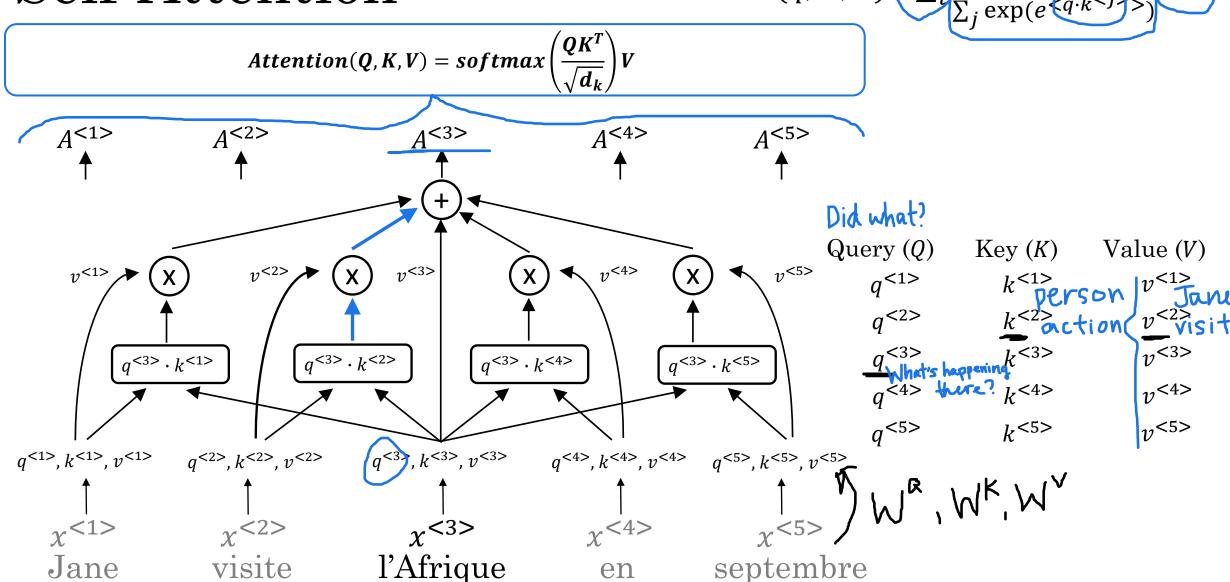
$$\chi^{<1>}$$
 $\chi^{<2>}$ $\chi^{<3>}$ $\chi^{<4>}$ $\chi^{<5>}$ Jane visite l'Afrique en septembre

$$\chi$$
<4>

$$x^{<5>}$$
eptembre

Self-Attention

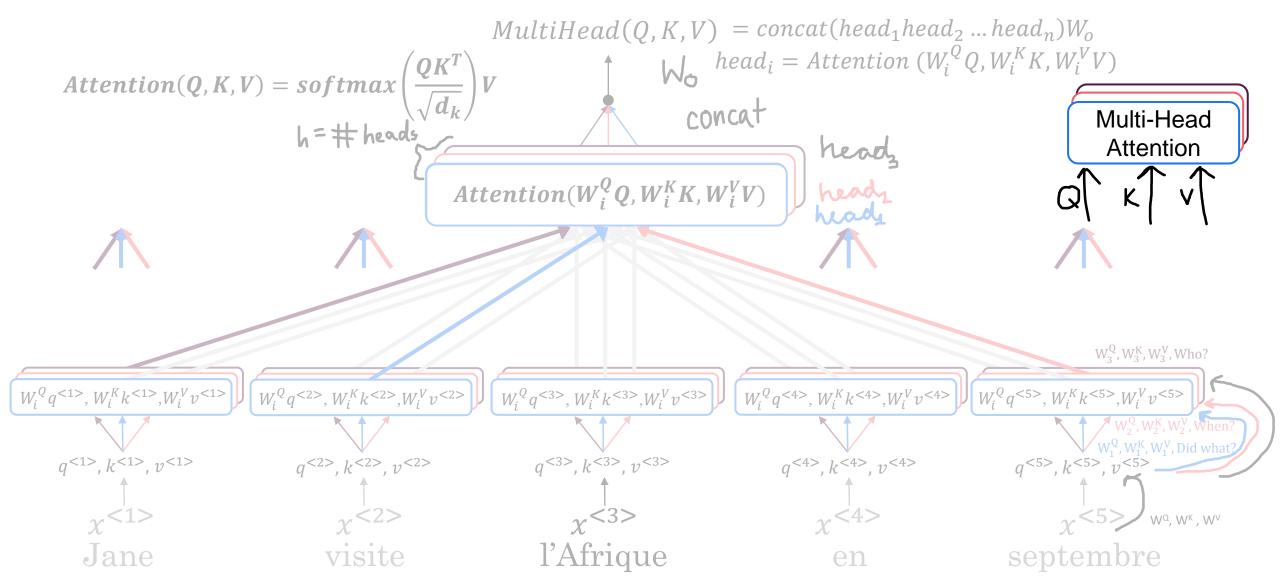






Multi-Head Attention

Multi-Head Attention



[Vaswani et al. 2017, Attention Is All You Need]

Andrew Ng



Transformers

Transformer Details

<SOS>Jane visits Africa in September <EOS>

