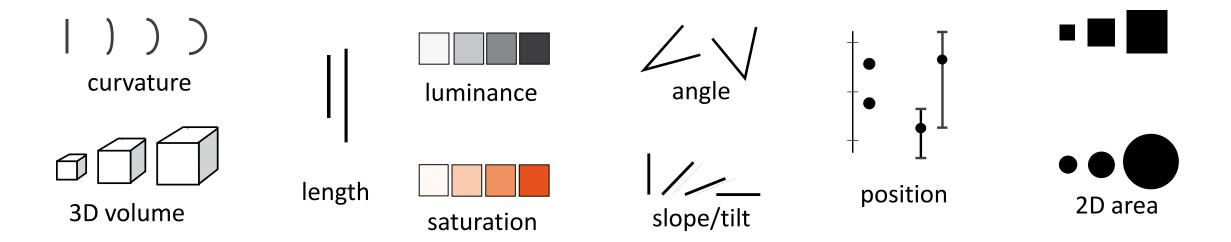
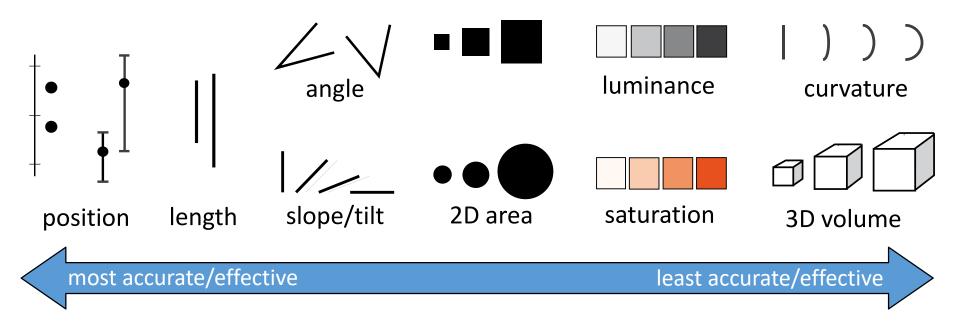
# Visualization - Elementary Methods (Questions)

J.-Prof. Dr. habil. Kai Lawonn

 Order the mapping techniques according to most accurate/effective to least accurate/effective



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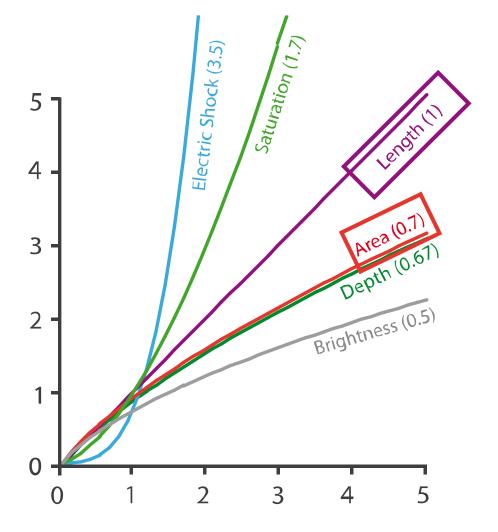
What is Steven's psychophysical power law?

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- $S = I^{\gamma}$
- Empirical relationship between an increased intensity in a stimulus and the perceived increase

- Steven's psychophysical power law:
- What is  $\gamma$  for area and length?

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• State three diagram techniques for quantitative data

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- Bar charts
- Pie charts
- Stacked bar charts
- •

Explain how the horizon graphs are constructed

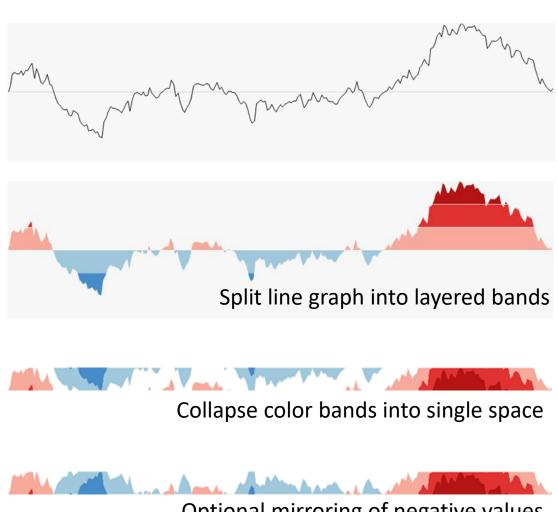
 Explain how the horizon graphs are constructed

> 40 to 60 20 to 40

> > 0 to 20

-20 to 0

-40 to -20 -60 to -40



 Name the advantages and disadvantages of stacked graphs and small multiples

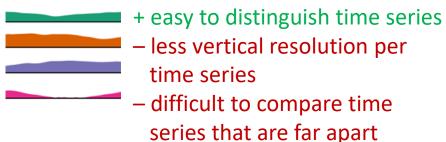
 Name the advantages and disadvantages of stacked graphs and small multiples

#### **Stacked graphs**



- + easy to distinguish time series
- less vertical resolution
- difficult to compare time series due to distortion

#### Small multiples



• Determine  $q_1$ ,  $q_2$ ,  $q_3$  of the values:

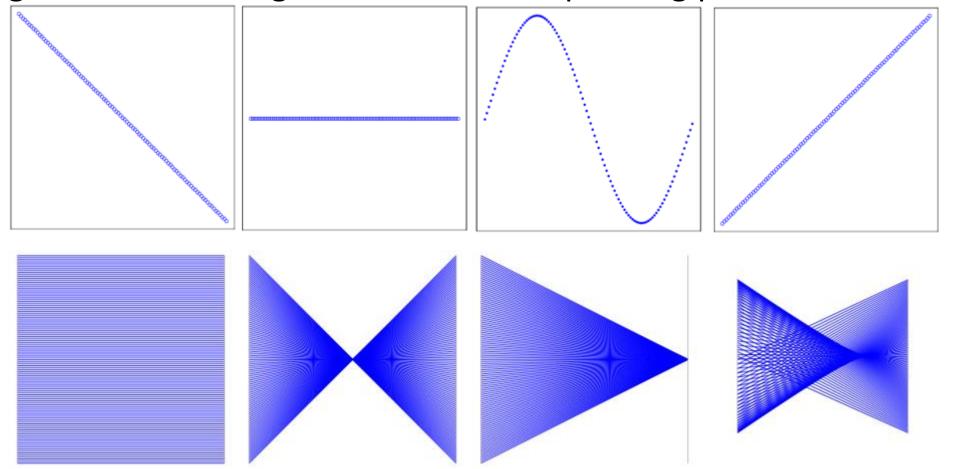
2,3,4,1,5,2,6,4,7,4,7,9,2,3,4,3,5,6,5,2,3,5

• Determine  $q_1$ ,  $q_2$ ,  $q_3$  of the values:

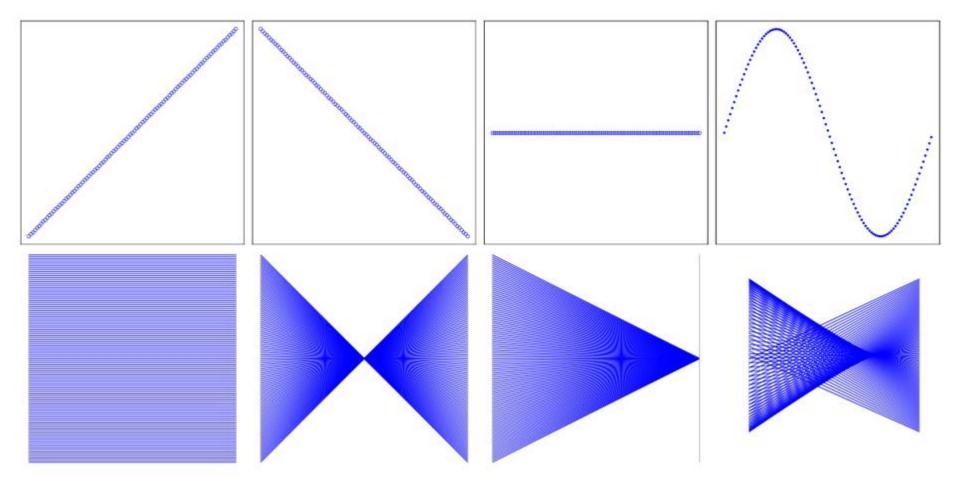
$$q_1 = 3$$
$$q_2 = 4$$

$$q_3 = 5$$

Assign the scatter diagrams to the corresponding parallel coordinates



Assign the scatter diagrams to the corresponding parallel coordinates



• Explain star glyphs

Explain star glyphs

Star is composed of equally spaced spikes,

originating from center

- Length of spikes represents value of respective attribute
- End of rays connected by line

