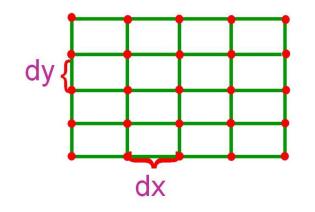
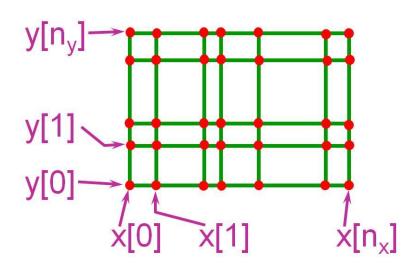
# Visualization - Interpolation (Questions)

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 Sketch a regular and a rectilinear grid and show the difference with the picture

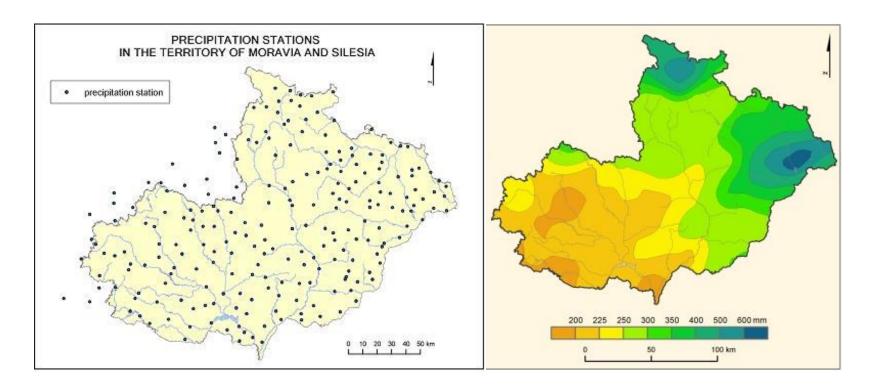
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Name an example where it makes sense to interpolate the data

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$$f(x) = w_1 \varphi(|1 - x|) + w_2 \varphi(|3 - x|) + w_3 \varphi(|4 - x|)$$

$$w_1 \varphi(0) + w_2 \varphi(2) + w_3 \varphi(3) = 1$$

$$w_1 \varphi(2) + w_2 \varphi(0) + w_3 \varphi(1) = 2$$

$$w_1 \varphi(3) + w_2 \varphi(1) + w_3 \varphi(0) = 0$$

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- Every sample point has influence on whole domain
- Adding a new sample requires re-solving the equation system
- Computationally expensive (solving a system of linear equations)

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 When the edge is illegal, meaning the circumcircle of one of the incident triangles contains another vertex/point

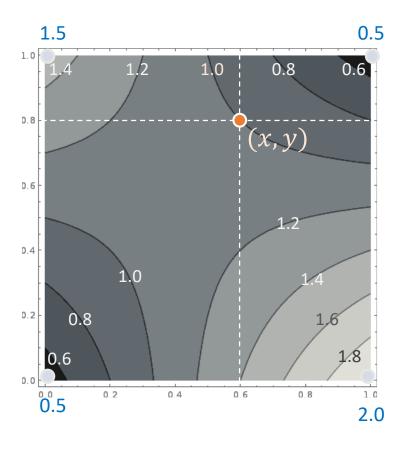
• Given is the triangle with the points  $(x_0, y_0) = (0, 0)$ ,  $(x_1, y_1) = (1, 0)$ ,  $(x_2, y_2) = (0, 1)$  and the values  $f_0 = 1$ ,  $f_1 = 8$ ,  $f_2 = 2$ . What is the interpolated value at  $(x_0, y_0) = (0.5, 0.5)$ 

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- We have f(x) = a + bx + cy, obtain a, b, c by solving the system

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} a \\ b \\ c \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 8 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$a = 1, b = 7, c = 1$$
  
 $f(x, y) = 1 + 7x + 1y \rightarrow f(0.5, 0.5) = 5$ 

• Determine f(0.6,0.8) with bilinear interpolation



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$$f(\alpha, \beta) = (1 - \alpha)(1 - \beta)f_{i,j} + \alpha(1 - \beta)f_{i+1,j} + (1 - \alpha)\beta f_{i,j+1} + \alpha\beta f_{i+1,j+1}$$

$$f(0.6/1, 0.8/1) = (0.4)(0.2) \cdot 0.5 + (0.6)(0.2) \cdot 2.0$$
$$+ (0.4)(0.8) \cdot 1.5 + (0.6)(0.8) \cdot 0.5$$
$$= 0.04 + 0.24 + 0.48 + 0.24$$
$$= 1$$

