

01.1 Organ

01.2 Palisade mesophyll → Contains the most chloroplasts. Spongy mesophyll → Contains many air spaces.

01.3 Transpiration

01.4 Lignin

01.5 To let sunlight in.

01.6 stomata, guard cells

01.7 Vacuole

01.8 Active transport

01.9 Mitochondria

02.1 It's a barrier.

02.2 $63/210 = 3/10$

02.3 187, 31, 156

02.4 It is the mean of the pH1 and pH3 results.

03.1 Platelets → Help clot the blood where the vaccine was injected. White blood cells → Produce antibodies to the measles virus.

03.2 1968

03.3 It increases, then stays the same, then decreases.

03.4 It decreased.

03.5 Parents were worried their children would get condition X.

03.6 Have the research peer reviewed.

03.7 small sample size.

04.1

Starch test is iodine, it goes blue-black.

Sugar test is Benedict's, you heat it and it goes red.

If negative the colour doesn't change.

04.2 amylase, sugar

04.3 The type of bread

04.4 1. White bread works fastest. 2. Wholemeal bread is slowest.

04.5 They did repeats and calculated the mean.

04.6 $(58+55+61)/3=58$

04.7 Each person's sense of taste is different.

05.1 Ionising radiation, Viruses. (Ticks both)

05.2 Mitosis

05.3 grow, replicate

05.4 40%

05.5 Chromosomes are pulled to each end of the cell.

05.6 cell membrane

05.7 $50/800 = 0.0625$. $0.0625 \times 1000 = 62.5 \text{ um}$.

05.8 cells, people

05.9 placebo

06.1 same size potato pieces. same volume of solution.

06.2 dry them.

06.3 balance

06.4 0.1 g

06.5 D

06.6 $1.1/6.0 \times 100 = 18.3\%$

06.7 Line graph

06.8 water, osmosis, permeable

06.9 0.2

07.1 Arteries

07.2 It helps the heart pump.

07.3 It helps them breathe.

07.4 Statins

07.5 It opens the artery.

07.6 1. Smoking is bad for you. 2. Disease H is the worst.

07.7 (Draws graph perfectly)

07.8 Eating too much fatty food.

08.1 Nucleus

08.2 A, D and E

08.3

They find it hard to digest food because they have less enzymes. So the food doesn't break down.

They can't gain mass because they don't get enough energy from the food.

08.4 1. Large surface area. 2. Thin walls. 3. Good blood supply.

08.5 You can't do respiration properly.
