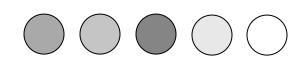


NOMBRE MODELO GAFA

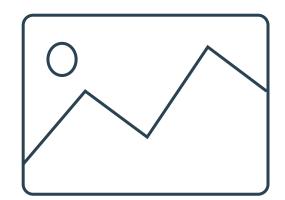


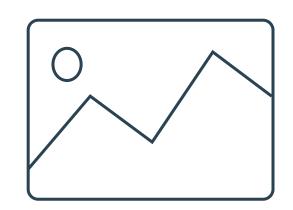


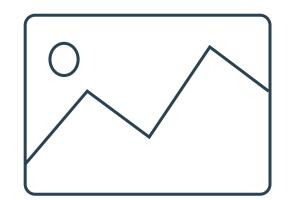
Color	Precio
#	€
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Comprar

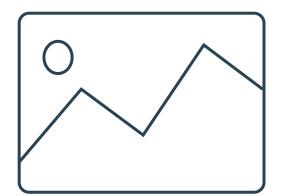
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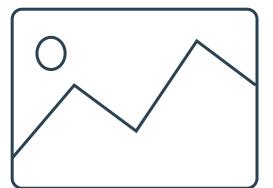












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