



# Formation Java 17

Date & Time API

# Date Time API

<code>java.time.LocalDate</code>	Une date (ex. 2016-03-24)
<code>java.time.LocalTime</code>	Une heure (ex. 10:02:03)
<code>java.time.LocalDateTime</code>	Une date heure (ex. 2016-03-24 10:02:03)
<code>java.time.Period</code>	Durée en année/mois/jour (ex. 1a3m2j)
<code>java.time.Instant</code>	Un point instantané dans le temps (Fuseau)
<code>java.time.Duration</code>	Durée en heure/minute/seconde (ex. 02:03:02)
<code>java.time.ZonedDateTime</code>	Une date heure avec le fuseau horaire
<code>java.time.ZoneId</code>	Identifiant d'une zone de fuseau horaire

# java.time.LocalDate (1)

```
LocalDate result = LocalDate.of(2017, 2, 24);
```

```
result.getYear()           // 2017;  
result.getMonth()         // Month.FEBRUARY  
result.getDayOfMonth()    // 24  
result.getDayOfWeek()     // DayOfWeek.FRIDAY  
result.getDayOfYear()     // 55
```

```
result.get(ChronoField.YEAR),           // 2017  
result.get(ChronoField.MONTH_OF_YEAR)    // Month.FEBRUARY.getValue()  
result.get(ChronoField.DAY_OF_MONTH),    // 24  
result.get(ChronoField.DAY_OF_WEEK),     // DayOfWeek.FRIDAY.getValue()  
result.get(ChronoField.DAY_OF_YEAR),     // 55
```

# java.time.LocalDate (2)

*// String => LocalDate*

LocalDate **result** = *LocalDate.parse("2017-02-24");* // FORMAT ISO

<b>result</b> .getYear()	<i>// 2017;</i>
<b>result</b> .getMonth()	<i>// Month.FEBRUARY</i>
<b>result</b> .getDayOfMonth()	<i>// 24</i>
<b>result</b> .getDayOfWeek()	<i>// DayOfWeek.FRIDAY</i>
<b>result</b> .getDayOfYear()	<i>// 55</i>

# java.time.LocalDate (3)

```
LocalDate localDate = LocalDate.of(2017, 3, 24);
```

*// Modifier une date consiste à créer une nouvelle date*

*// “2016-03-24”*

```
LocalDate newLocalDate1 = localDate.withYear(2016);
```

*// “2017-03-22”*

```
LocalDate newLocalDate2 = localDate.with(ChronoField.DAY_OF_MONTH, 22);
```

*// “2017-05-24”*

```
LocalDate newLocalDate3 = localDate.plus(2, ChronoUnit.MONTHS);
```

*// Pour avoir la date courante*

```
LocalDate newLocalDate4 = localDate.now();
```

# java.time.LocalDateTime

```
LocalTime time1 = LocalDateTime.of(20, 53, 01);
```

```
time1.getHour() // 20
```

```
time1.getMinute() // 53
```

```
time1.getSecond() // 01
```

```
LocalTime time2 = LocalDateTime.parse("20:53:01"); // Format ISO
```

```
time2.getHour() // 20
```

```
time2.getMinute() // 53
```

```
time2.getSecond() // 01
```

```
LocalTime time3 = time1.withHour(21); // 21:53:01
```

# java.time.LocalDateTime

*// 24/02/2017 20:53:01*

```
LocalDateTime dt1 = LocalDateTime.of(2017, 2, 24, 20, 53, 1);
```

*// 24/02/2017 20:53:01*

```
LocalDate localDate = LocalDate.of(2017, 2, 24);  
LocalTime localTime = LocalTime.of(20, 53, 1);  
LocalDateTime dt3 = LocalDateTime.of(localDate, localTime);
```

*// Création à partir d'une date*

```
LocalDateTime dt4 = localDate.atTime(20, 53, 1);
```

*// Création à partir d'une heure*

```
LocalDateTime dt5 = localTime.atDate(localDate);
```

*// Parsage d'une chaîne de caractères contenant une date/heure au format ISO*

```
LocalDateTime dt6 = LocalDateTime.parse("2017-02-20T15:23:41"); // Format ISO avec le caractère T
```

# java.time.Duration

*// Duration = durée*

LocalTime **time1** = LocalTime.of(20, 53, 1);

LocalTime **time2** = LocalTime.of(20, 54, 1);

Duration **duration** = Duration.between(**time1**, **time2**);

**duration**.toMinutes() *// 1L*

**duration**.toNanos() *// 60\_000\_000\_000L"*



# java.time.Period

*// Period = interval entre 2 dates*

```
Period period = Period.between(LocalDate.of(2017, 3, 24), LocalDate.of(2017, 3, 25));  
assertThat(period.getDays(), is(1));
```

```
Period period = Period.of(1, 2, 3);  
period.toString() // "P1Y2M3D"
```

# java.time.Instant

*// 3 secondes depuis 1970. L'instant prend en compte le fuseau horaire.*

```
Instant instant1 = Instant.ofEpochSecond(3);
```

*// nanosecond precision*

```
Instant instant2 = Instant.ofEpochSecond(3, 0);
```

```
Instant instant3 = Instant.ofEpochSecond(2, 1_000_000_000);
```

```
Instant instant4 = Instant.ofEpochSecond(4, -1_000_000_000);
```

*// à quoi sert l'objet Instant ?*

**Instant** sert à convertir des instances de **java.util.Date** en **java.time.LocalDateTime**

# toInstant()

La méthode **toInstant()** a été ajouté aux classes `java.util.Date` et `java.util.Calendar`.

```
Date currentDate = new Date();
```

```
Instant now = currentDate.toInstant();
```

```
ZoneId currentZone = ZoneId.systemDefault(); // Europe/Paris
```

```
LocalDateTime localDateTime = LocalDateTime.ofInstant(now, currentZone);
```

# ZonedDateTime

```
// 2016-01-15T15:14:15.662+01:00[Europe/Paris]  
ZonedDateTime.now();
```

```
// 2016-01-15T15:14:15.662+02:00[Europe/Paris]  
ZonedDateTime.now(Zoneld.of("Europe/Paris"));
```

```
//2016-07-02T16:52:25.374-04:00[America/Indiana/Indianapolis]  
ZonedDateTime.now(Zoneld.of("America/Indiana/Indianapolis"));
```

```
// 2016-01-11T17:30+01:00[Europe/Paris]
```

```
LocalDateTime aLocalDateTime = LocalDateTime.of(2016, 01, 11, 17, 30);
```

```
ZonedDateTime e = ZonedDateTime.of(aLocalDateTime, Zoneld.of("Europe/Paris"));
```

# java.time.format.DateTimeFormatter

*// Parser une date au format ISO*

```
LocalDate result = LocalDate.parse("2017-02-24");
```

*// Parser une date au format non ISO*

```
LocalDate result = LocalDate.parse("24/02/2017",  
                                   DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("dd/MM/yyyy"));
```

*// Afficher une date au format BASIC\_ISO (chaine=" 20170224 ")*

```
String chaine = result.format(DateTimeFormatter.BASIC_ISO_DATE);
```

*// Afficher une date au format ISO (chaine=" 2017-02-24 ")*

```
String chaine = result.format(DateTimeFormatter.ISO_LOCAL_DATE);
```

*// Afficher une date dans un format exotique (chaine="24/02-2017")*

```
String chaine = result.format(DateTimeFormatter.ofPattern("dd/MM-yyyy"));
```

# Classe TemporalAdjusters

Permet des opérations usuelles sur des dates.

Exemple : trouver le prochain lundi du mois suivant.

```
LocalDate localDate = LocalDate.of(2017, 1, 1);
```

```
localDate.with(TemporalAdjusters.firstDayOfNextMonth());
```

```
localDate.with(TemporalAdjusters.firstDayOfNextYear());
```

```
localDate.with(TemporalAdjusters.lastDayOfMonth());
```

```
localDate.with(TemporalAdjusters.next(DayOfWeek.FRIDAY));
```

# Travaux Pratiques – Branche 06-date-and-time