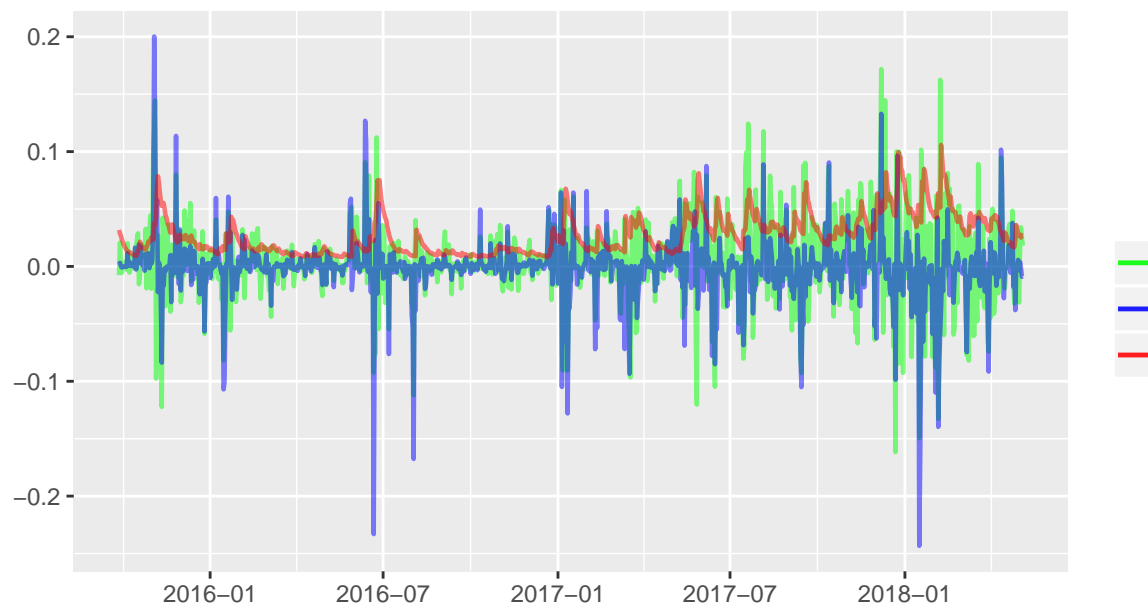
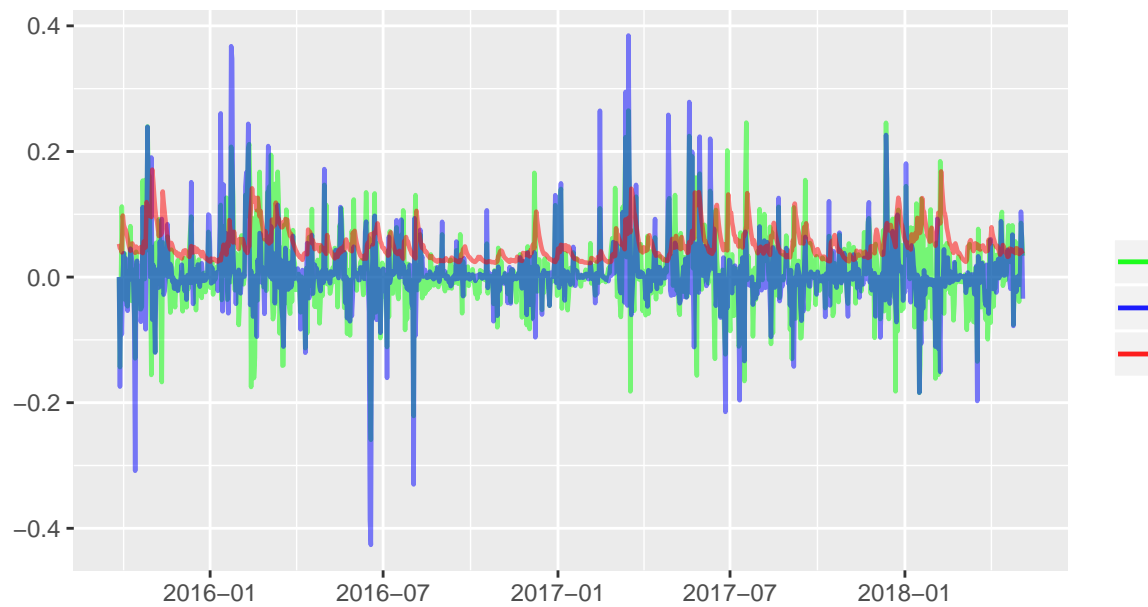


BTC



ETH



XRP

