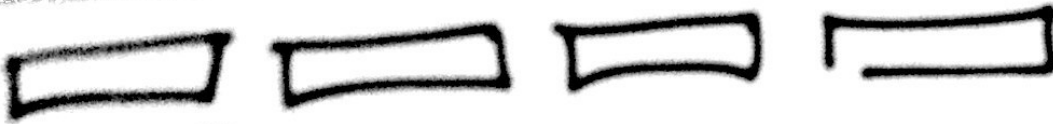
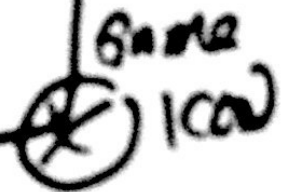


Logo



GAMES

Game Window



Logo etc.

ABOUT contact / etc...