

Project 1: Exploring Weather Trends

Step1:

Extracting the data of the nearest big city to me from the Database and download it as CSV.

SQL queries used to extract 'Manama City' from city_list:

Select* From city_list WHERE city= 'Manama';

SQL code used to extract the nearest big city which is 'Manama City' data from city_data:

Select* From city_data WHERE city= 'Manama';

The screenshot shows a web-based SQL editor. The 'Input' section contains two SQL queries:
1. `Select* From city_list WHERE city= 'Manama';`
2. `Select* From city_data WHERE city= 'Manama';`
A 'Success!' message and an 'EVALUATE' button are visible below the queries. The 'Output' section shows 171 results in a table with columns: year, city, country, and avg_temp. The first six rows of data are displayed.

year	city	country	avg_temp
1843	Manama	Bahrain	25.26
1844	Manama	Bahrain	25.71
1845	Manama	Bahrain	21.18
1846	Manama	Bahrain	
1847	Manama	Bahrain	
1848	Manama	Bahrain	25.12

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Step2:

Extracting the global data from the Database and download it as CSV.

SQL query used to extract 'Globe' data from global_data:

Select* From global_data;

The screenshot shows a database query interface. On the left, under the 'Input' tab, there is a 'SCHEMA' section with a dropdown menu showing 'city_data', 'city_list', and 'global_data'. The 'global_data' dropdown is selected. In the center, the SQL query 'Select* From global_data' is entered. Below the query, there is a 'Success!' message and an 'EVALUATE' button. On the right, under the 'Output' tab, it shows '266 results' and a 'Download CSV' button. Below this, a table is displayed with two columns: 'year' and 'avg_temp'. The table contains data for the years 1750 through 1754.

year	avg_temp
1750	8.72
1751	7.98
1752	5.78
1753	8.39
1754	8.47

Step3:

Creating a spreadsheet using MS Excel to compare the data extracted from previous steps.

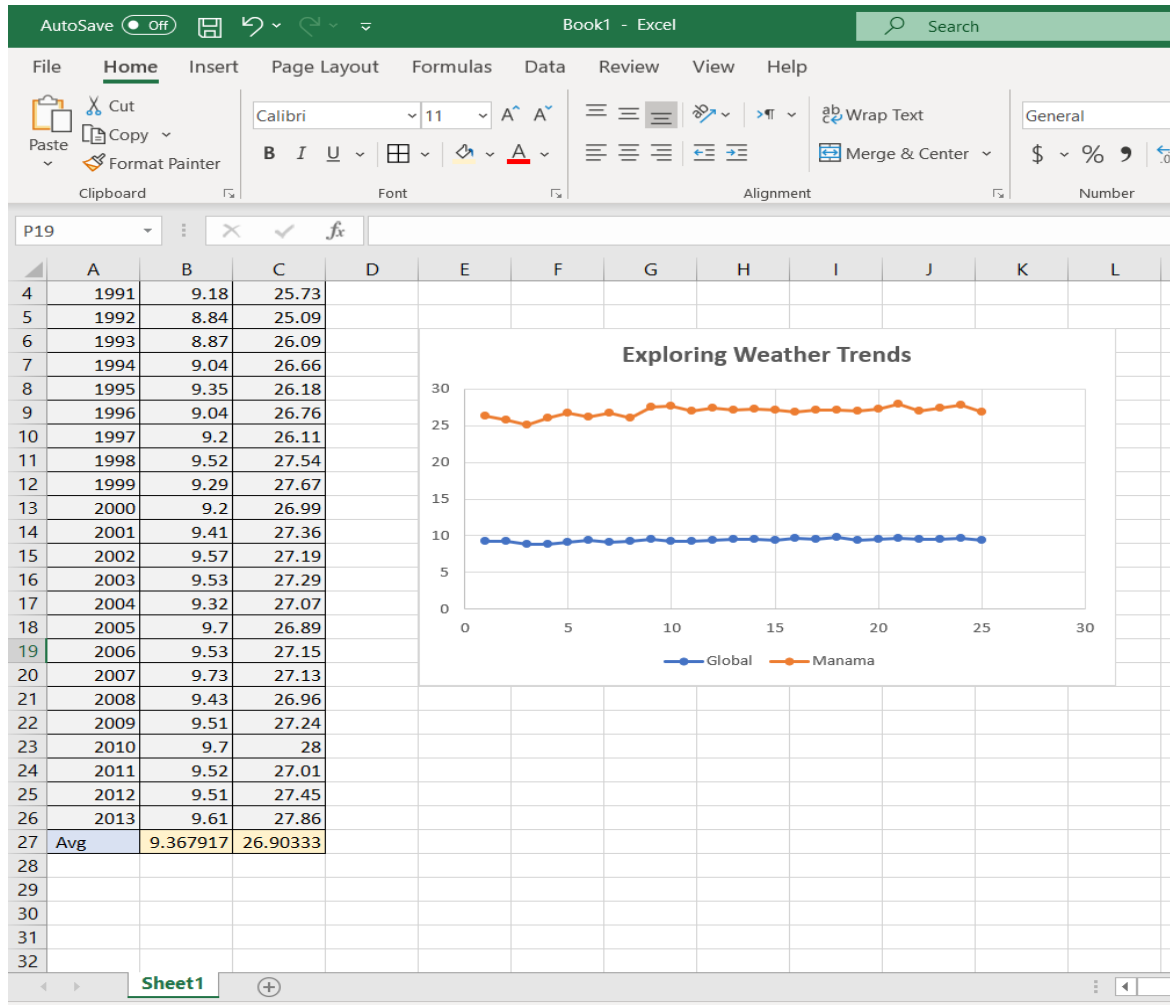
	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Year	Global	Manama			
2	1990	9.23	26.26			
3	1991	9.18	25.73			
4	1992	8.84	25.09			
5	1993	8.87	26.09			
6	1994	9.04	26.66			
7	1995	9.35	26.18			
8	1996	9.04	26.76			
9	1997	9.2	26.11			
10	1998	9.52	27.54			
11	1999	9.29	27.67			
12	2000	9.2	26.99			
13	2001	9.41	27.36			
14	2002	9.57	27.19			
15	2003	9.53	27.29			
16	2004	9.32	27.07			
17	2005	9.7	26.89			
18	2006	9.53	27.15			
19	2007	9.73	27.13			
20	2008	9.43	26.96			
21	2009	9.51	27.24			
22	2010	9.7	28			
23	2011	9.52	27.01			
24	2012	9.51	27.45			
25	2013	9.61	27.86			
26	Avg	9.367917	26.90333			
27						

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Step4:

Creating a chart to show the temperature change in Globe and Manama as shown below.



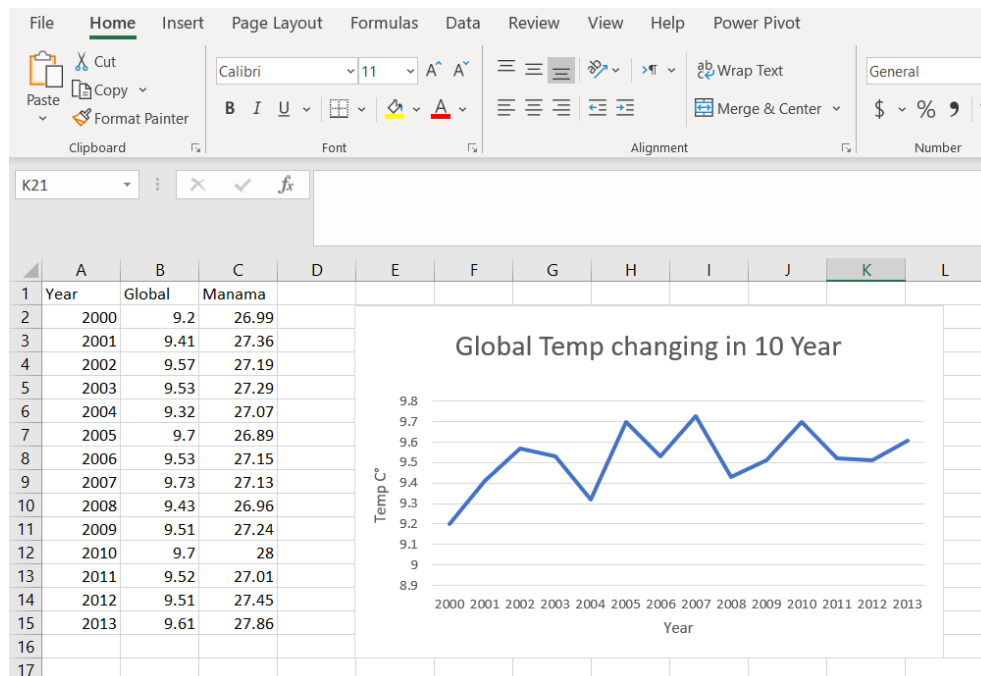
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Step5:

My observation:

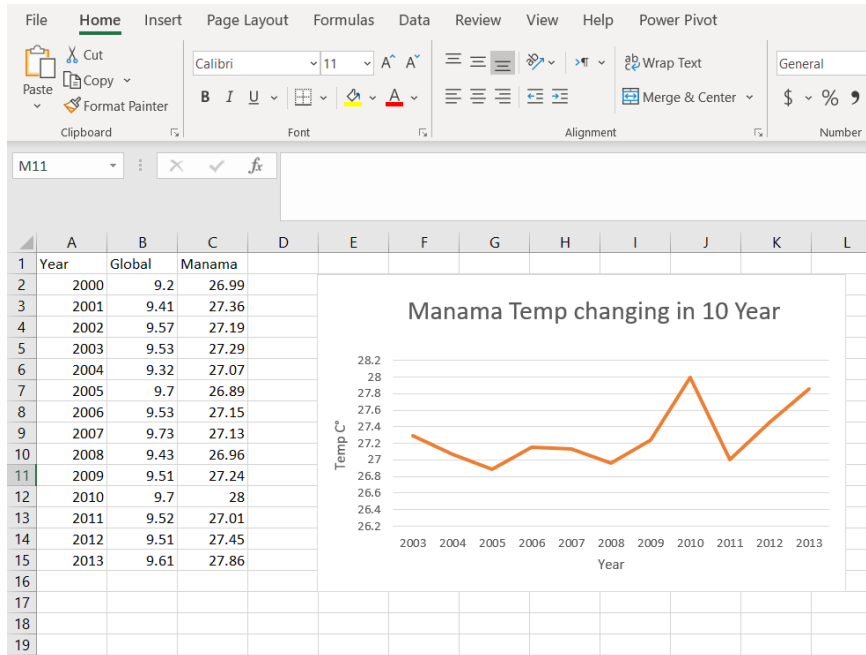
- Manama's temperature varies between 25.09 C° lowest and 28.0 C° highest with average 26.90C°.
- Global temperature varies between 8.84 C° lowest and 9.73 C° highest with average 9.36 C°.
- When comparing the average of the Globe (9.36 C°) with the average in Manama (26.90C°) we clearly see that Manama is way hotter.
- By observing the temperature over time, let's say in 10 years (from 2003 to 2013) we can tell that the temperature is increasing year after another as shown below:

Globe Temp. observation between 2003 and 2013:



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Manama's Temp. observation between 2003 and 2013:



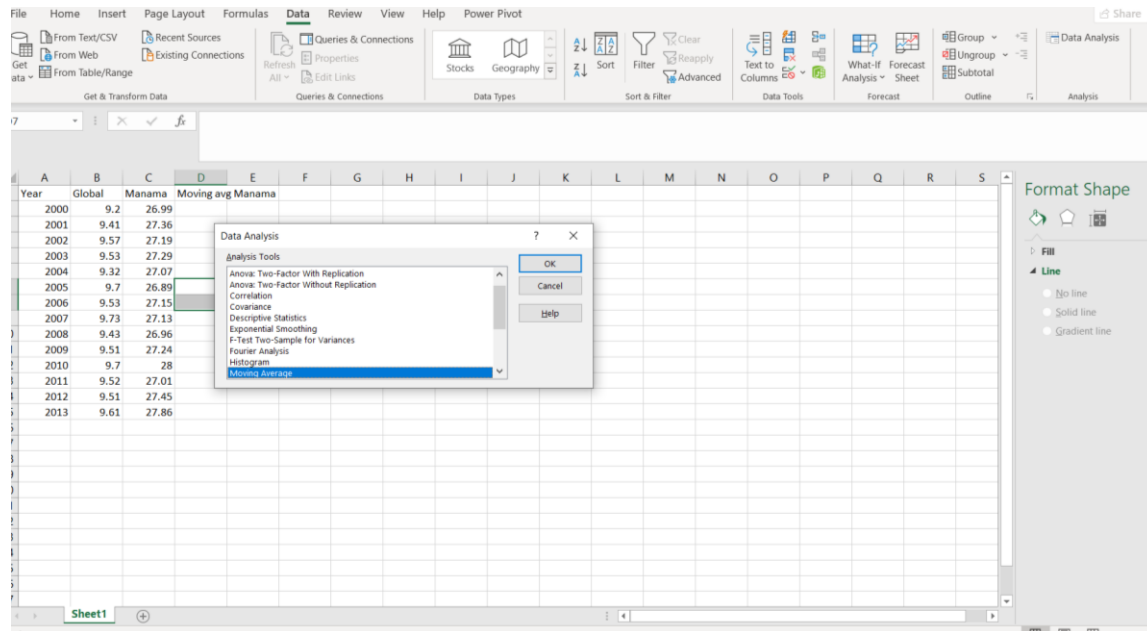
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Step6:

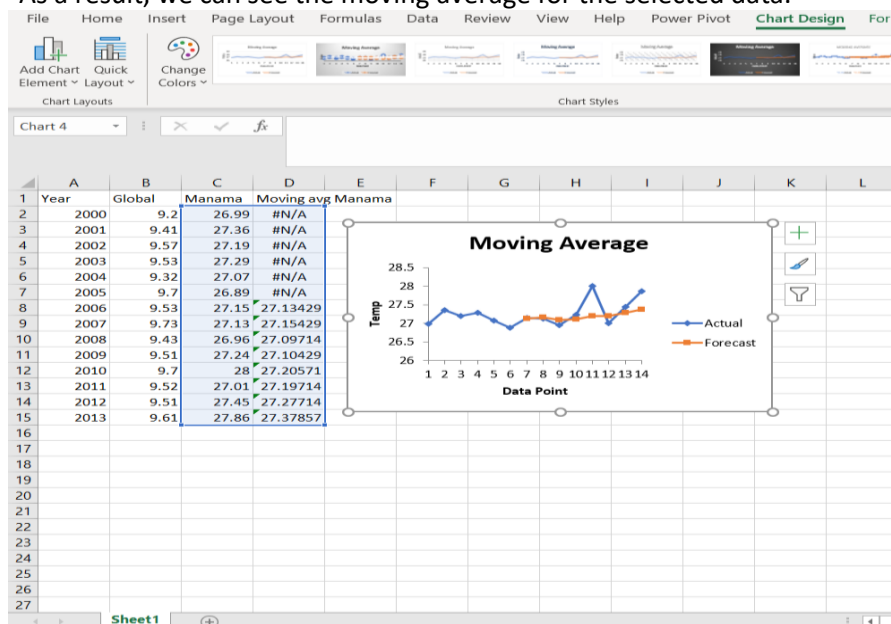
Moving Avg:

Using excel we can extract the moving average by following the steps below:

- 1- In the toolbar we go to Data tab and click then choosing the tool Data analysis.
- 2- Clicking on Data analysis and choose Moving average function.
- 3- Selecting the data range for Manama and then calculate with a chart output.



As a result, we can see the moving average for the selected data.

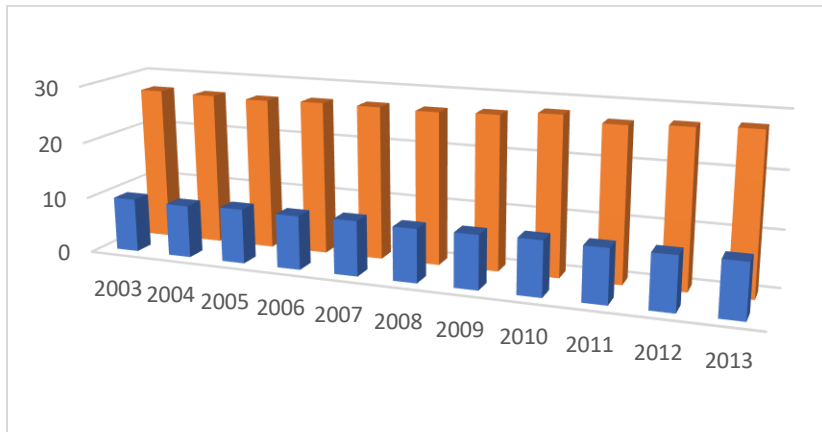


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Conclusion:

Increasingly positive relationship between the Global temp and Manama's temp.



THE WORLD IS GETTING HOTTER.