Linear Programming

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1. Question 1

$$egin{aligned} \min c^T x \ ext{s.t.} \ Ax &\geq b^T, \ x &\geq 0 \ ext{where} \ A &= (a_{ij}), \ b &= (b_1, b_2, \dots b_m), \ c &= (c_1, c_2, \dots, c_n), \ x &= (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n) \end{aligned}$$

2. Question 2

假设 x_{ij} 为 0 表示未使用第 i 个盒子,为 1 表示使用了第 i 个盒子; a_{ij} 为 0 表示第 i 个盒子中未放第 j 个物品,为 1 表示第 i 个盒子中放了第 j 个物品。满足关系 $x_i=(\Sigma_{j=0}^m a_{ij}==0)$?0:1

$$egin{aligned} \min \Sigma_{i=1}^n x_i \ & ext{s.t. } AC - S \leq 0, \ V = \{1\}^n, \ &A \in \{0,1\}^{n imes m}, \ &x_i \in \{0,1\}, \ & ext{where } A = (a_{ij}), \ &C = (C_1, C_2, \ldots, C_m), \ &S = (S_1 x_1, S_2 x_2, \ldots, S_n x_n), \ &V = (\Sigma_{i=1}^n a_{i1}, \Sigma_{i=1}^n a_{i2}, \ldots, \Sigma_{i=1}^n a_{im}) \end{aligned}$$

3. Question 3

假设种植 x_1 亩小麦, x_2 亩黄豆。

$$egin{aligned} \max 150x_1 + 120x_2 \ ext{s.t.} \ 5x_1 + 3x_2 & \leq 30 \ 2x_1 + 4x_2 & \leq 20 \ x_1, x_2 & \geq 0 \end{aligned}$$

4. Question 4

假设 $x = (x_1, x_2, x_3)$ 分别表示 A_1, A_2, A_3 的生产数量, $Y = (y_1, y_2, y_3)$ 分别表示 A_1, A_2, A_3 是否生产。

$$egin{aligned} \max 40,000x_1+50,000x_2+60,000x_3-1,000,000y_1-1,500,000y_2-2,000,000y_3 \ & ext{s.t. } 2x_1+4x_2+8x_3\leq 500 \ & ext{} 2x_1+3x_2+4x_3\leq 300 \ & ext{} x_1+2x_2+3x_3\leq 100 \ & ext{} x_1-100y_1\leq 0 \ & ext{} x_2-50y_2\leq 0 \ & ext{} x_3-33y_3\leq 0 \ & ext{} x_1,x_2,x_3\geq 0 \ & ext{} y_1,y_2,y_3\in \{0,1\} \end{aligned}$$

5. Question 5

假设 $x = (x_1, x_2, \dots, x_{10})$ 分别表示是否开设 A_1, A_2, \dots, A_{10} 。

$$egin{aligned} \max c^T x \ ext{s.t.} \ x_1 + x_2 + x_3 &\leq 2 \ x_4 + x_5 &\geq 1 \ x_6 + x_7 &\geq 1 \ x_8 + x_9 + x_{10} &\geq 2 \ b^T x &\leq 720 \ x &\in \{0,1\}^{10} \end{aligned}$$
 where $c = (36, 40, 50, 22, 20, 30, 25, 48, 58, 61)$ $b = (100, 120, 150, 80, 70, 90, 80, 140, 160, 180)$