

第二章求导练习题解答（10 分钟）

1. 设 $y = e^{\sin^2 x}$, 则 微分 $dy = \underline{e^{\sin^2 x} \sin 2x \, dx}$. (2013 秋)

2. 设 $\begin{cases} x = 1+t^2 \\ y = \cos t \end{cases}$ 求 $\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2}$. (2004 秋)

解: $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{\frac{dy}{dt}}{\frac{dx}{dt}} = \frac{-\sin t}{2t},$

$$\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} = \frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{dy}{dx} \right) = \frac{(-\sin t / 2t)'}{2t} = -\frac{2t \cos t - 2 \sin t}{8t^3}$$

$$= \frac{\sin t - t \cos t}{4t^3}$$

3. 设 $\ln \sqrt{x^2 + y^2} = \arctan \frac{x}{y}$, 求 $\frac{d^2 y}{dx^2}$. (2005 秋)

解 对 x 求导得, $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{y-x}{x+y}$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d^2 y}{dx^2} &= \frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{dy}{dx} \right) = \frac{2(x \frac{dy}{dx} - y)}{(x+y)^2} \\ &= \frac{-2(x^2 + y^2)}{(x+y)^3} \end{aligned}$$