

## 第一章极限练习题解答 (10 分钟)

1. 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left( x \sin \frac{1}{x} + \frac{1}{x} \sin x \right)$ . (2006 秋)

解: 原式  $= 1 + 0 = 1$ .

2. 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2x+3}{2x+1} \right)^{x+1}$ . (2004 秋)

解:  $\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left( \frac{2x+3}{2x+1} \right)^{x+1} = \lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \left( 1 + \frac{2}{2x+1} \right)^{\frac{2x+1}{2} \cdot \frac{2(x+1)}{2x+1}} = e$

3. 求  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x \ln(1+x)}$  (2007 秋)

解:  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x - \sin x}{x \ln(1+x)} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\tan x(1 - \cos x)}{x^2} = \lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\frac{1}{x^3}}{\frac{1}{x^2}} = 0$