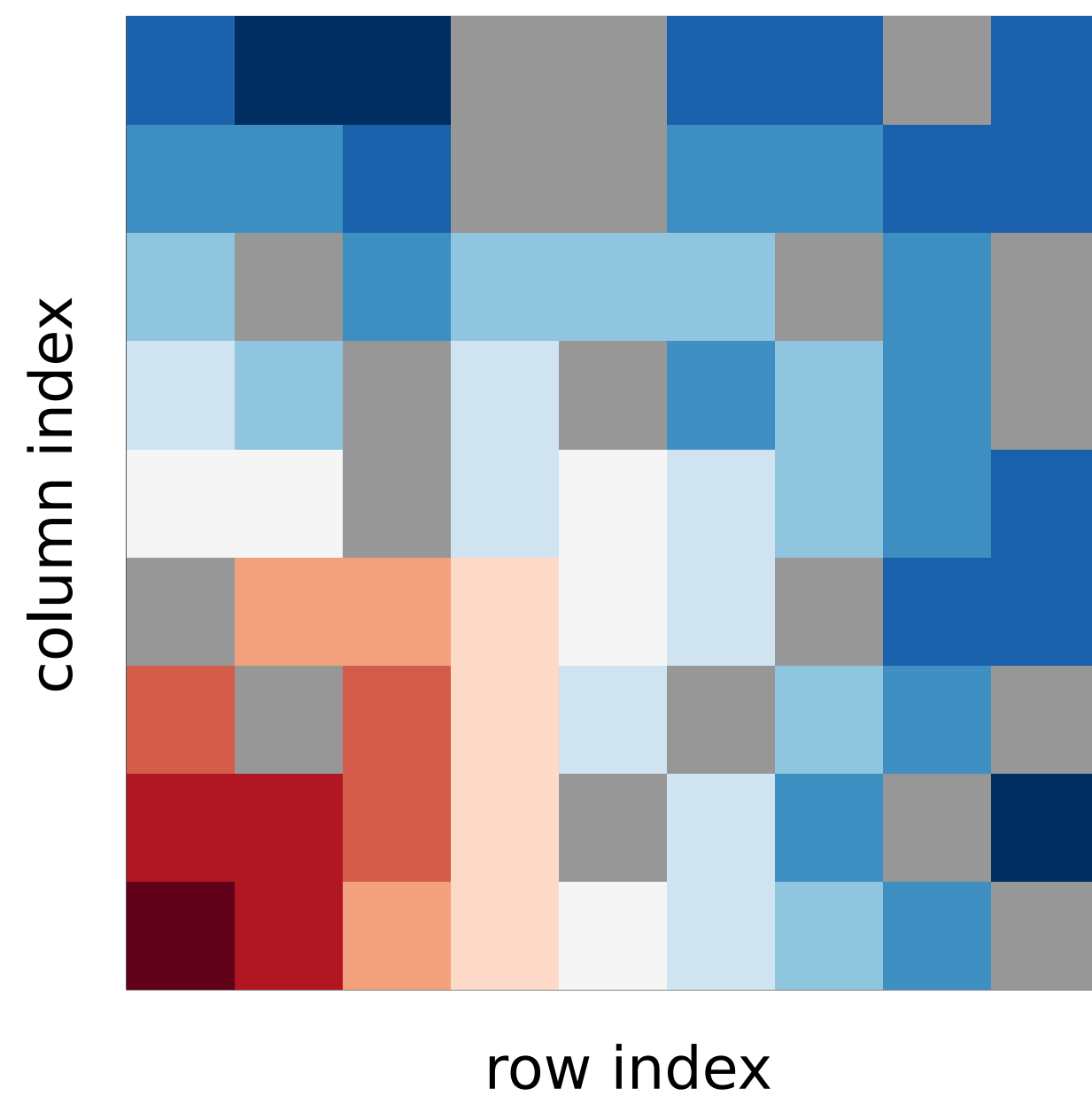
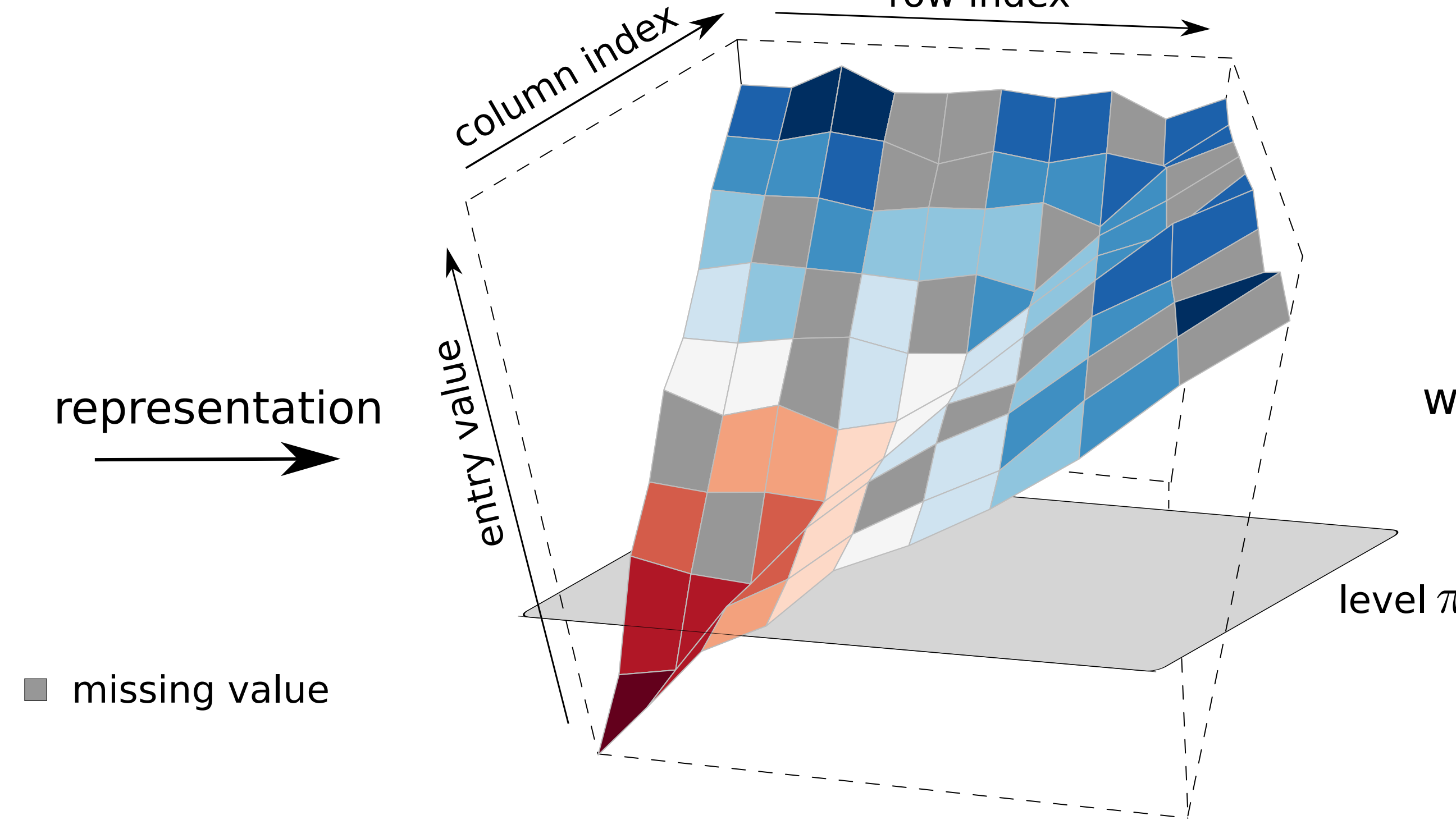


a



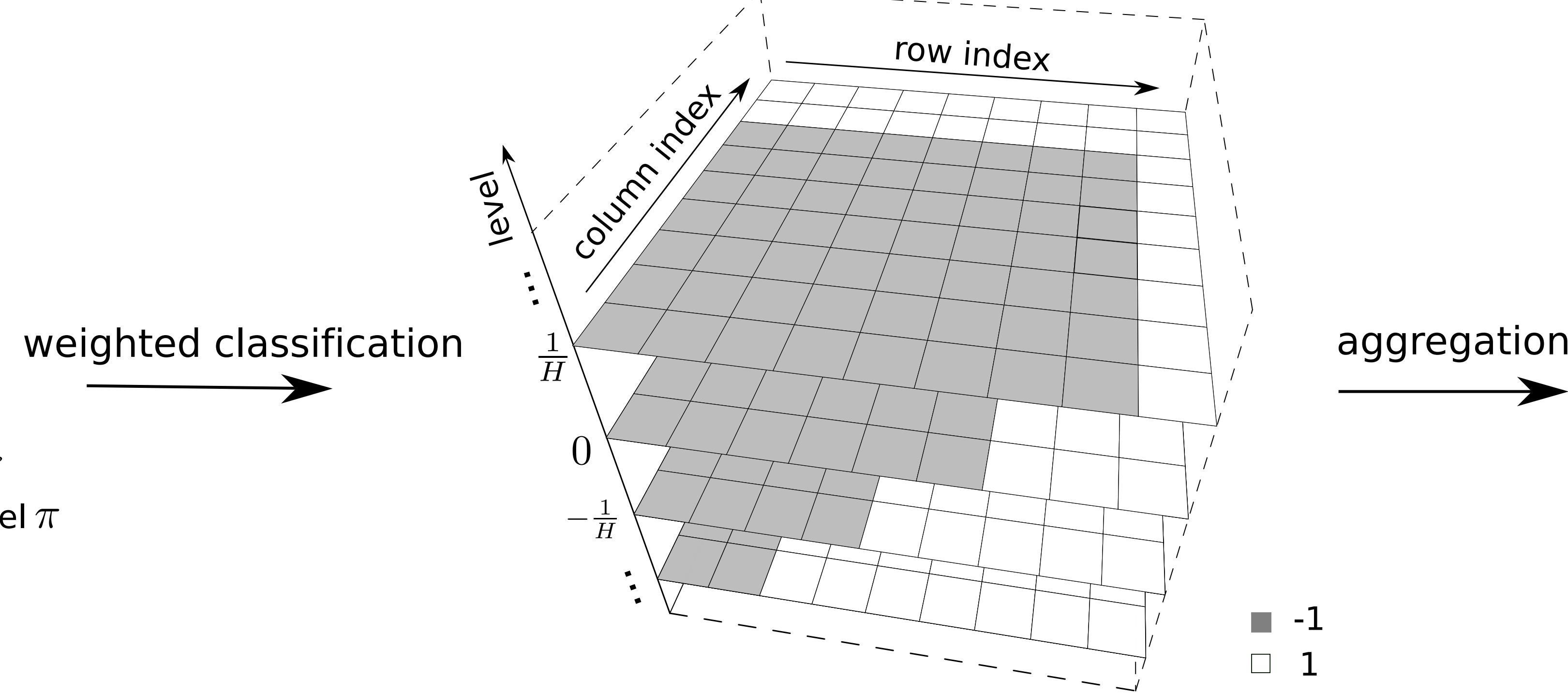
noisy and incomplete observation

b



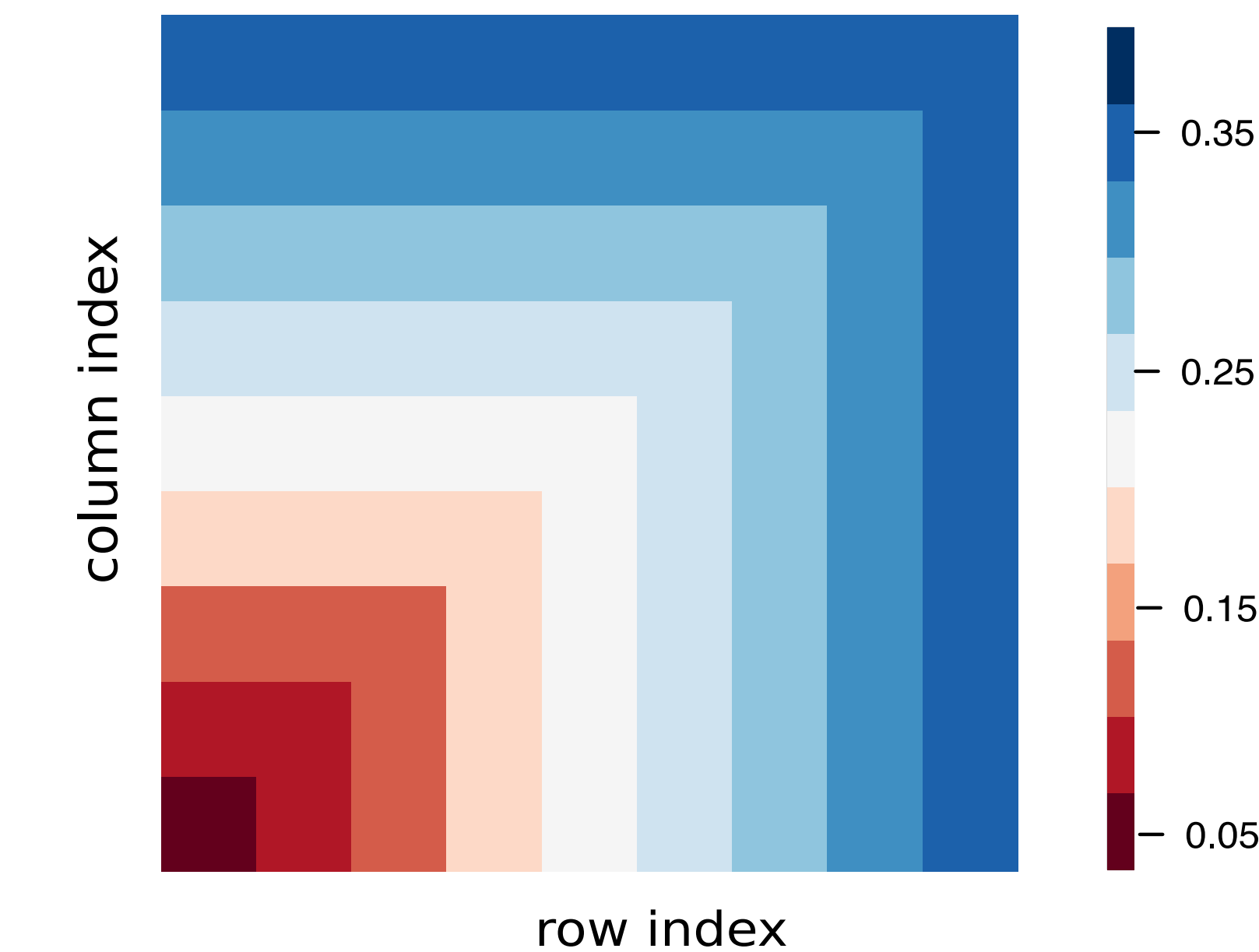
real-valued input tensor

c



a series of binary tensors with low sign ranks

d



recovered high-rank signals