# Package 'tensorsign'

May 9, 2021

Type Package
Title Nonparametric Tensor Completion Via Sign Series
Version 0.1.0
Author Chanwoo Lee <chanwoo.lee@wisc.edu>, Miaoyan Wang <miaoyan.wang@wisc.edu></miaoyan.wang@wisc.edu></chanwoo.lee@wisc.edu>
Maintainer Chanwoo Lee <chanwoo.lee@wisc.edu></chanwoo.lee@wisc.edu>
Imports pracma, methods, utils, tensorregress, MASS
Description  Efficient algorithm for nonparametric tensor completion via sign series. The algorithm employs the alternating optimization approach to solve the weighted classification problem.  The detailed algorithm description can be found in Lee and Wang (2021) <arxiv:2102.00384>.</arxiv:2102.00384>
<pre>URL https://arxiv.org/abs/2102.00384</pre>
License GPL(>=2)
Encoding UTF-8
LazyData true
RoxygenNote 7.1.1
P topies documented:
Altopt       1         fit_continuous_cp       2         fit_nonparaT       3
Altopt
Altopt       1         fit_continuous_cp       2         fit_nonparaT       3
Altopt       1         fit_continuous_cp       2         fit_nonparaT       3         Index       5
Altopt         1           fit_continuous_cp         2           fit_nonparaT         3           Index         5           Altopt         Alternating optimization of the weighted classification loss
Altopt

2 fit\_continuous\_cp

#### **Arguments**

Ybar A given (possibly noisy and incomplete) data tensor.

W A weight tensor used in the weighted classification loss.

r Tensor rank to be fitted.

type A large margin loss to be used. Logistic or hinge loss is available.

start Choice of initialization method. Use random initialization if start = "random";

Use the initialization based on low rank approximation if start = "linear". Lin-

ear initialization is default.

#### Value

The returned object is a list of components.

binary\_obj - Trajectory of binary loss values over iterations.

obj - Trajectory of weighted classification loss values over iterations.

iter - The number of iterations.

error - Trajectory of errors over iterations.

fitted - A tensor that optimizes the weighted classification loss.

#### References

C. Lee and M. Wang. Beyond the Signs: Nonparametric Tensor Completion via Sign Series. *arXiv* preprint arXiv:2102.00384, 2020.

## **Examples**

```
library(tensorregress)
indices = c(2,3,4)
noise = rand_tensor(indices)@data
Theta = array(runif(prod(indices),min=-3,max = 3),indices)

# The signal plus noise model
Y = Theta + noise

# Optimize the weighted classification for given a sign tensor sign(Y) and a weight tensor abs(Y)
result = Altopt(sign(Y),abs(Y),r = 3,type = "hinge",start = "linear")
signTheta = sign(result$fitted)
```

fit\_continuous\_cp Signal tensor estimation from a noisy and incomplete data tensor based on CP low rank tensor method.

## **Description**

Estimate a signal tensor from a noisy and incomplete data tensor using CP low rank tensor method.

#### Usage

```
fit_continuous_cp(data,r)
```

fit\_nonparaT 3

#### **Arguments**

data A given (possibly noisy and incomplete) data tensor.

r Rank of the signal tensor.

#### Value

The returned object is a list of components.

est - An estimated signal tensor based on CP low rank tensor method.

U - A list of factor matrices.

lambda - A vector of tensor singular values.

#### **Examples**

```
library(tensorregress)
indices = c(2,3,4)
noise = rand_tensor(indices)@data
Theta = array(runif(prod(indices),min=-3,max = 3),indices)
# The signal plus noise model
Y = Theta + noise
# Estimate Theta from CP low rank tensor method
hatTheta = fit_continuous_cp(Y,3)
print(hatTheta$est)
```

fit\_nonparaT

Signal tensor estimation from a noisy and incomplete data tensor based on nonparametric tensor method via sign series.

# Description

Estimate a signal tensor from a noisy and incomplete data tensor using nonparametric tensor method via sign series.

### Usage

```
fit_nonparaT(Y,truer,H,Lmin,Lmax,option = 2)
```

# Arguments

Y A given (possibly noisy and incomplete) data tensor.

truer Sign rank of the signal tensor.

H Resolution parameter.

Lmin Minimum value of the signal tensor (or minimum value of the tensor Y).

Lmax Maximum value of the signal tensor (or maximum value of the tensor Y).

option A large margin loss to be used. Use logistic loss if option = 1, hinge loss if

option = 2. Hinge loss is default.

fit\_nonparaT

## Value

The returned object is a list of components.

 $\label{lem:fitted-A} \textbf{ series of optimizers that minimize the weighted classification loss at each pi.}$ 

est - An estimated signal tensor based on nonparametic tensor method via sign series.

#### References

C. Lee and M. Wang. Beyond the Signs: Nonparametric Tensor Completion via Sign Series. *arXiv* preprint arXiv:2102.00384, 2020.

## **Examples**

```
library(tensorregress)
indices = c(2,3,4)
noise = rand_tensor(indices)@data
Theta = array(runif(prod(indices),min=-3,max = 3),indices)

# The signal plus noise model
Y = Theta + noise

# Estimate Theta from nonparametic completion method via sign series
hatTheta = fit_nonparaT(Y,truer = 3,H = 3,Lmin = -3,Lmax = 3, option =2)
print(hatTheta$est)
```

# Index

```
Altopt, 1
fit_continuous_cp, 2
fit_nonparaT, 3
```