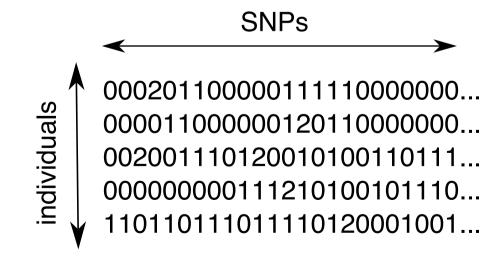


1,389 samples, ~ 200k SNPs Novembre et al. (2008)



$$Cov(\mathbf{X}) = \sum_{i=1}^{r} \lambda_i \mathbf{u}_i \mathbf{u}_i^T$$