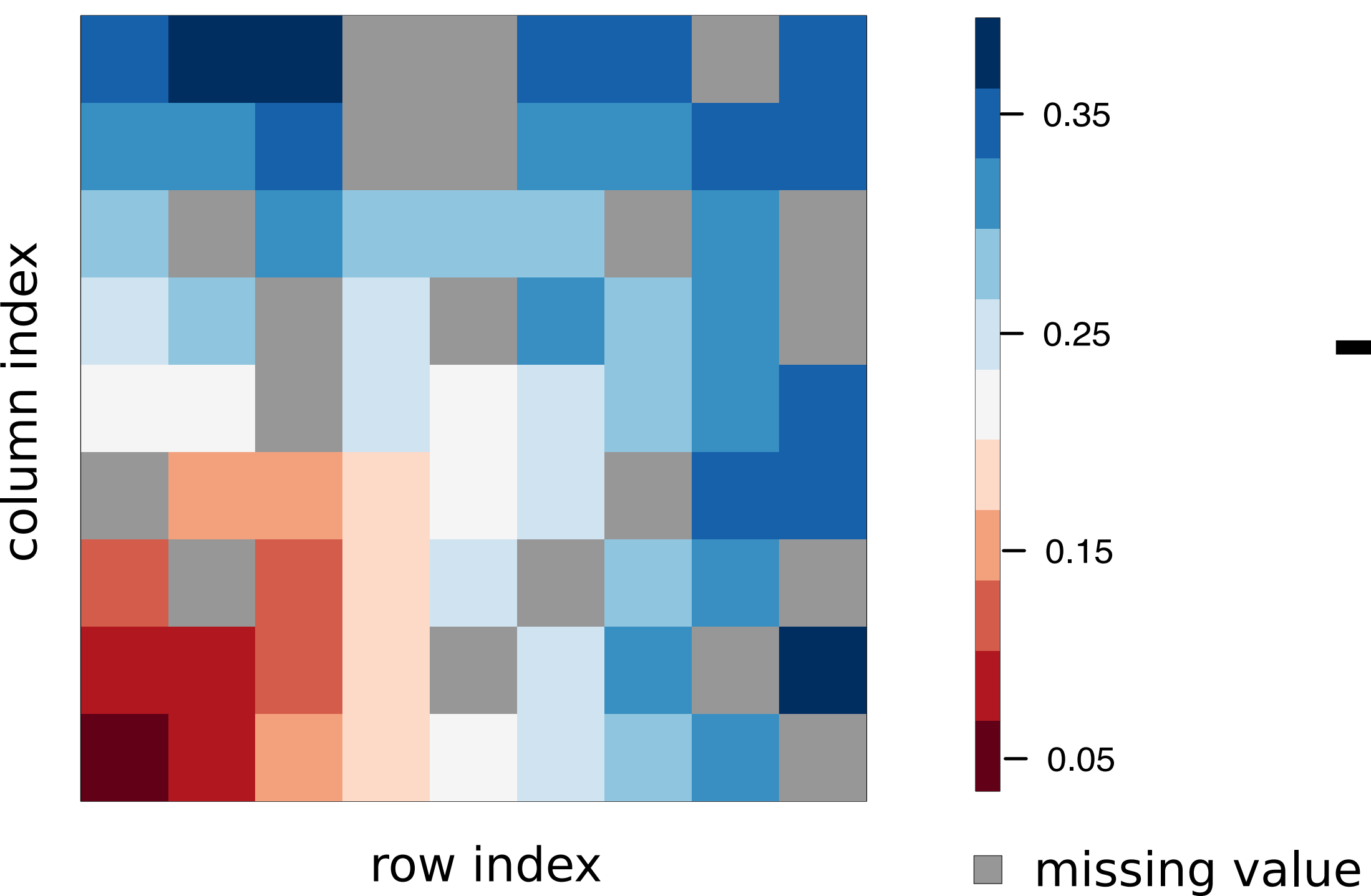


a

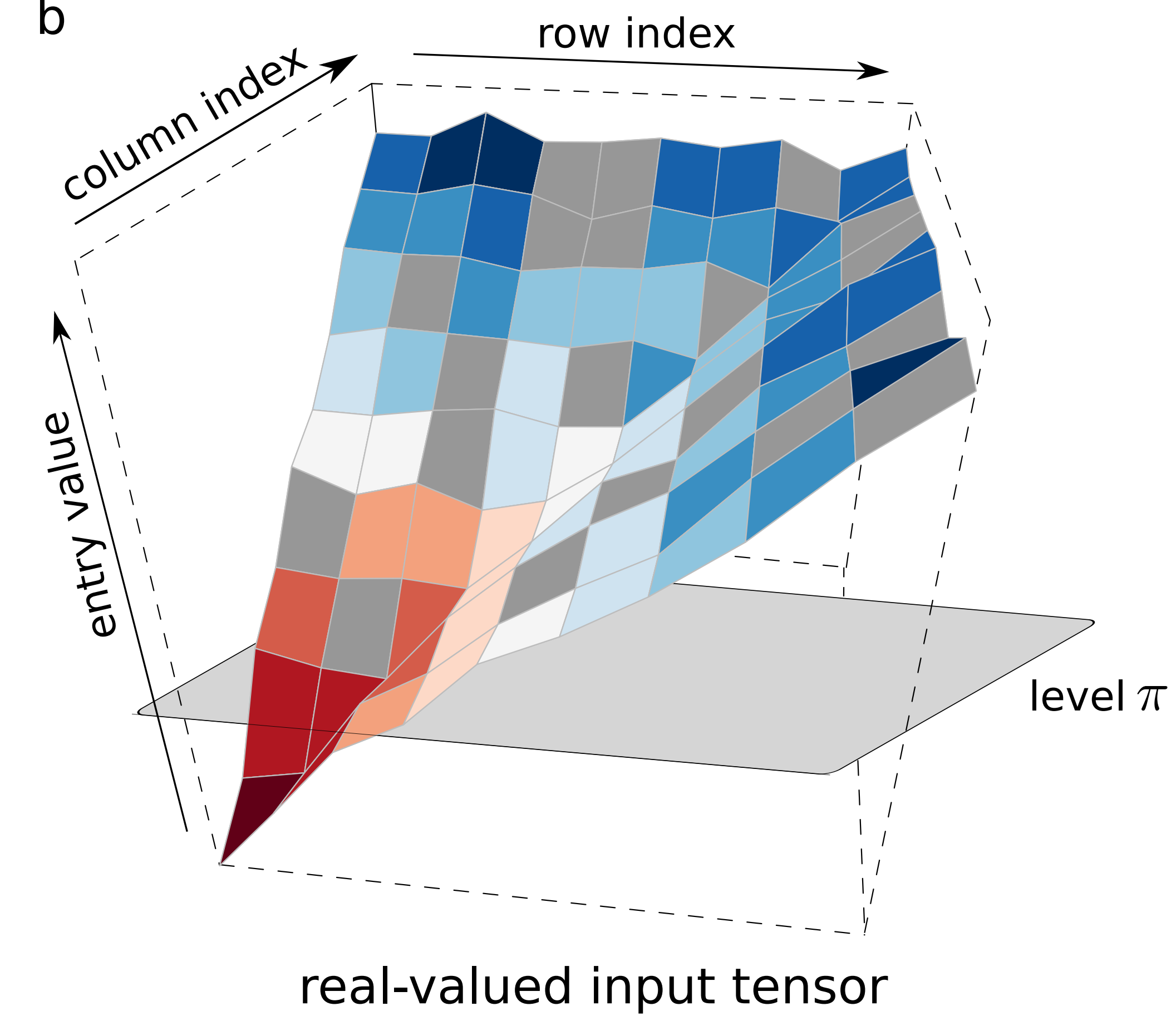


noisy and incomplete observation

representation



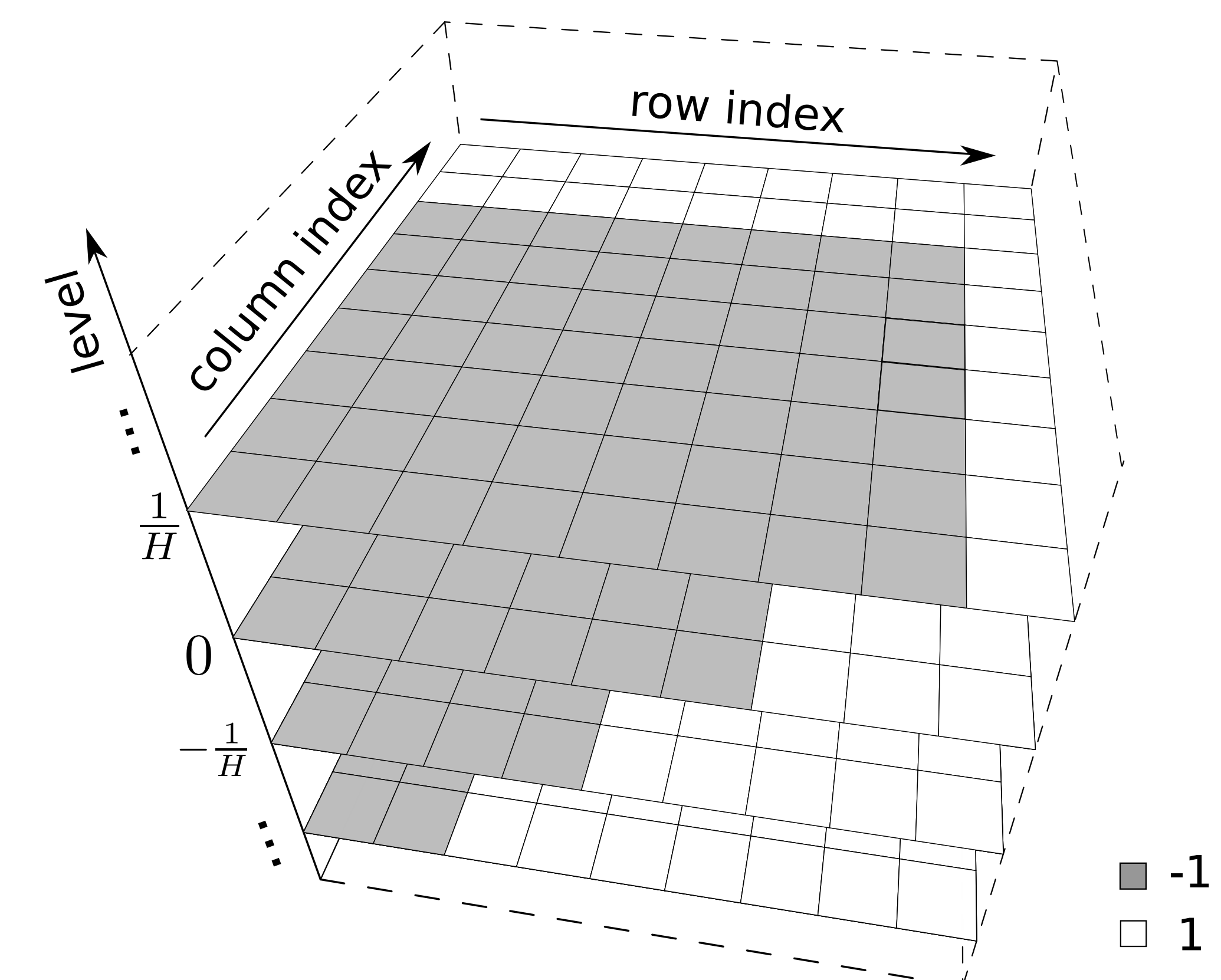
b



real-valued input tensor

weighted
classification

c

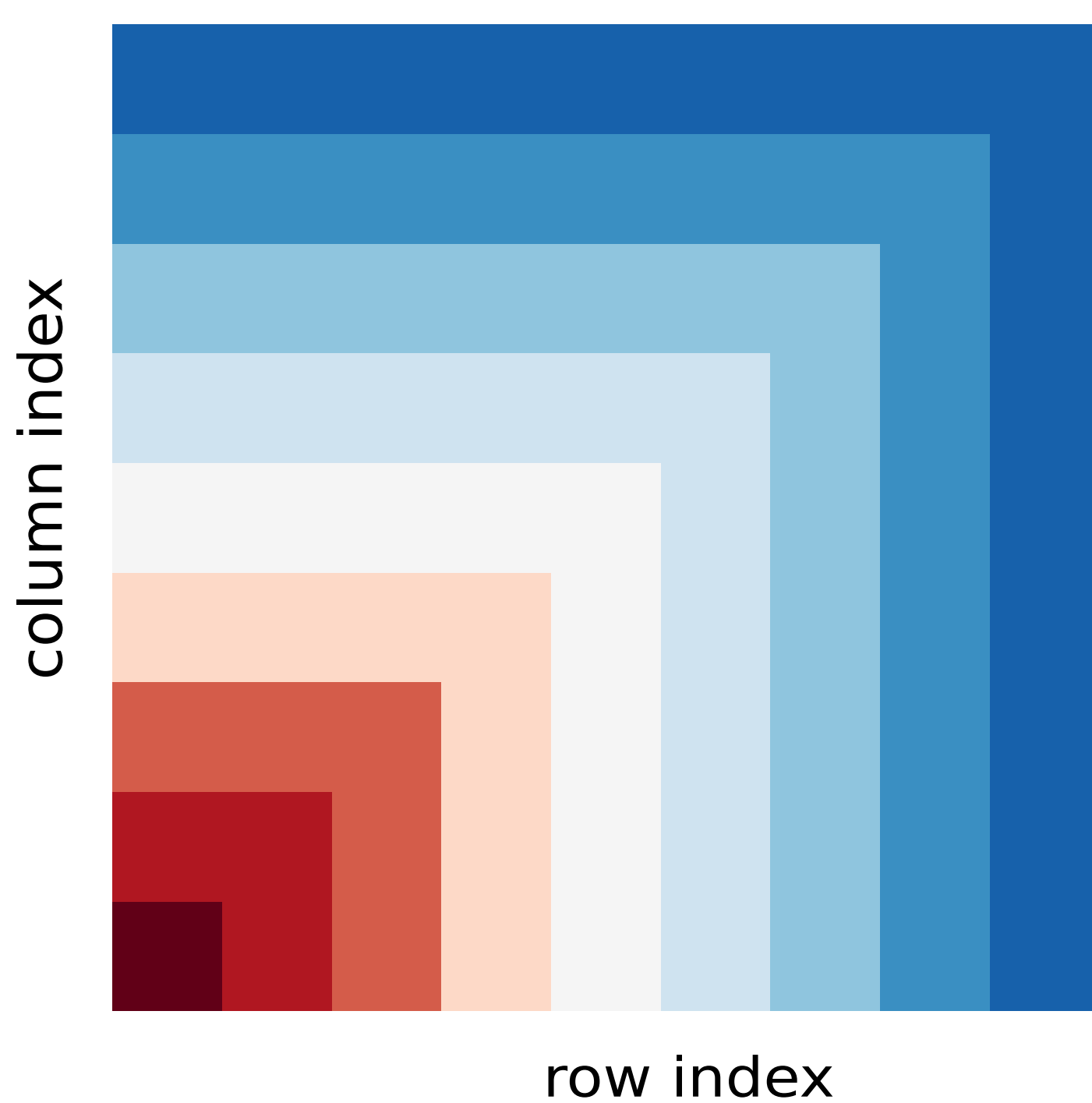


a series of binary tensors with low sign ranks

aggregation



d



recovered high-rank signals