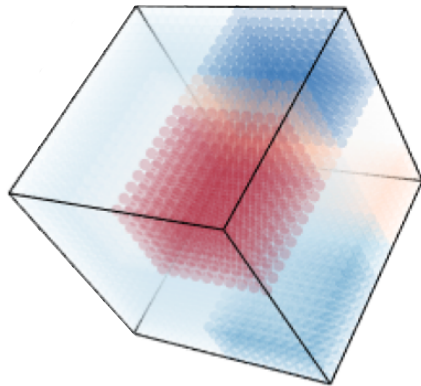


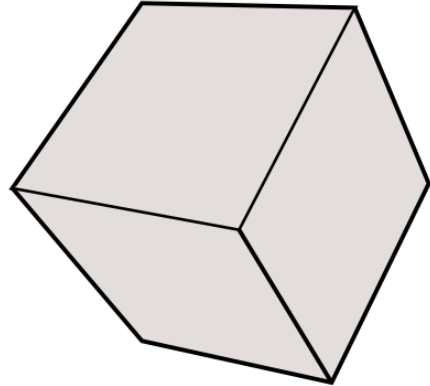
$\mathcal{Y}$   
Data tensor

$=$



$\Theta$   
Signal tensor

$+$



$\mathcal{E}$   
Noise tensor