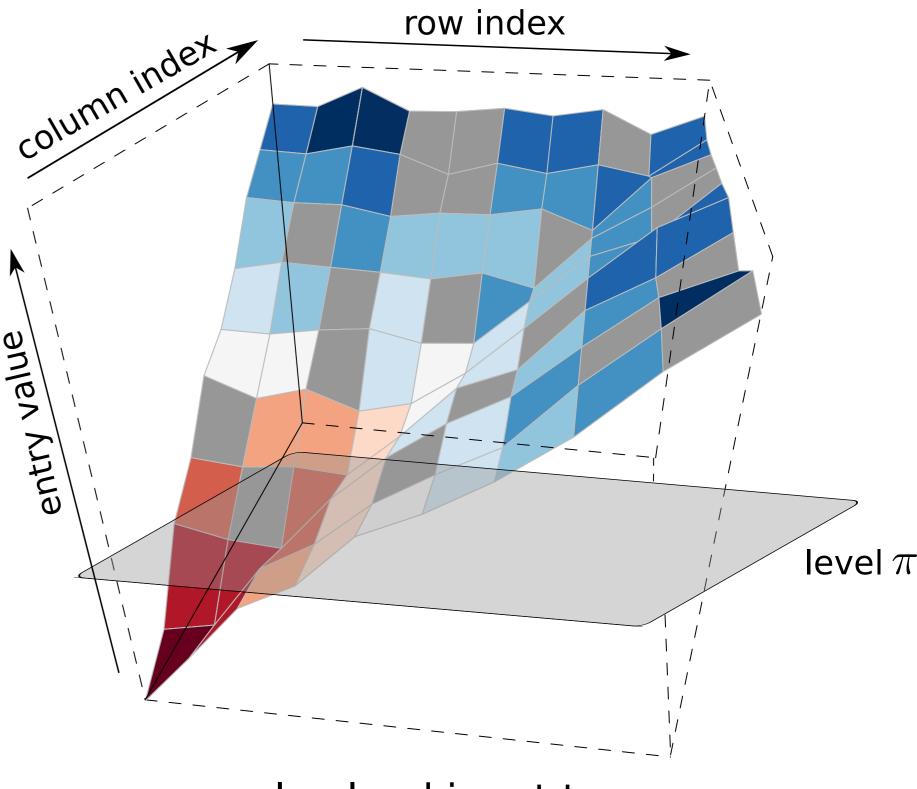


representation



real-valued input tensor

noisy and incomplete observation