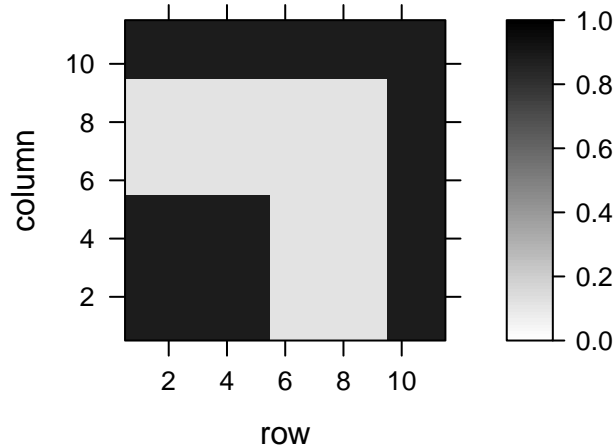
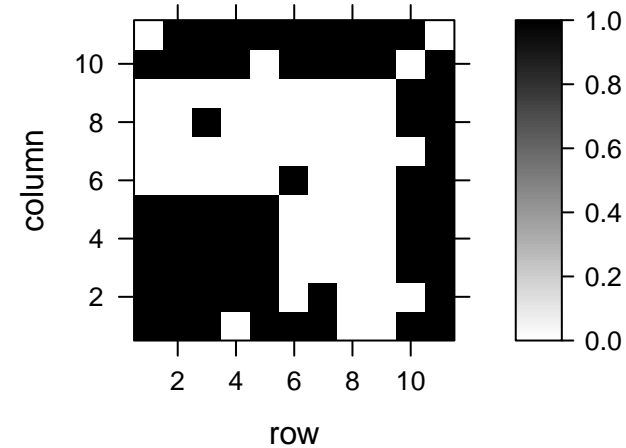


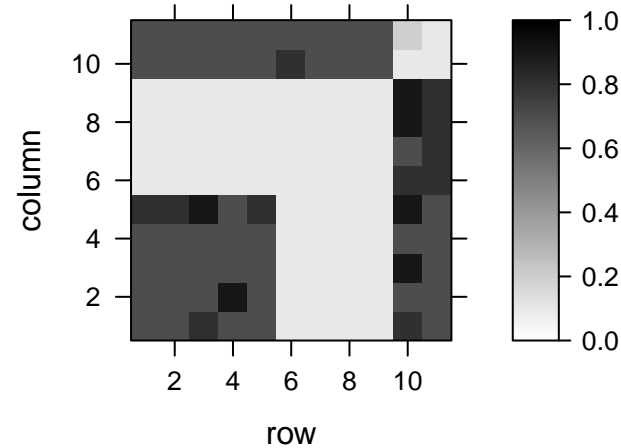
**true probability**



## binary observation



## nonparametric estimation



## parametric (logistic-model) estimation

