Week 2

Designing the user interface Part II. Guidelines for user interface design

Markel Vigo, Rob Haines and Mustafa Mustafa



- There are many guideline sets
- Ben Shneiderman's 8 golden rules
 - 1. Strive for consistency

Reading assignment



Strive for consistency

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Question



How can the consistency guideline be used to take advantage of the user?



Answer

Since consistency boosts learnability we may unintentionally click on a button we don't want to.



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 - 1. Strive for consistency
 - 2. Seek universal usability

Reading assignment



Seek universal usability

- Users
 - Abilities
 - Age
 - Skills
- Devices
 - Assistive technology
 - Wearable > Mobile > Desktop > Large display
- Situations
 - On the move
 - Weather
 - Under stress



Reading assignment





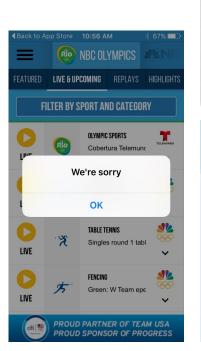
- There are many guideline sets
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 - 2. Seek universal usability
 - 3. Offer informative feedback

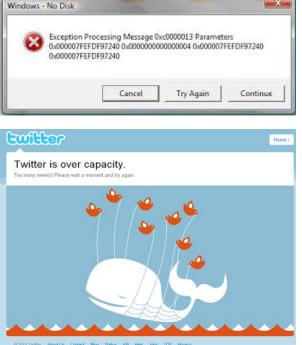
Reading assignment



Offer informative feedback

- Say what happened and why
- Suggest a next step
- Find the right tone







Question



informative feedback?



Answer

Bing and Twitter as they address the bullet points in this slide.

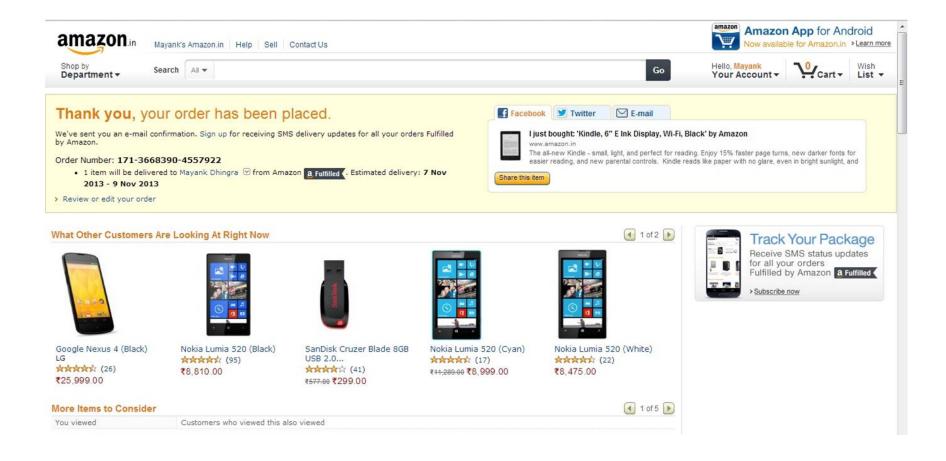


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 - 1. Strive for consistency
 - 2. Seek universal usability
 - 3. Offer informative feedback
 - 4. Design dialogues that bring closure

Reading assignment



Design dialogues that bring closure





- There are many guideline sets
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 - 1. Strive for consistency
 - 2. Seek universal usability
 - 3. Offer informative feedback
 - 4. Design dialogues that bring closure
 - 5. Prevent errors

Reading assignment



Prevent errors



Question



How would you improve further this user interface?



Possible answer

Preventing users from selecting dates in the past.

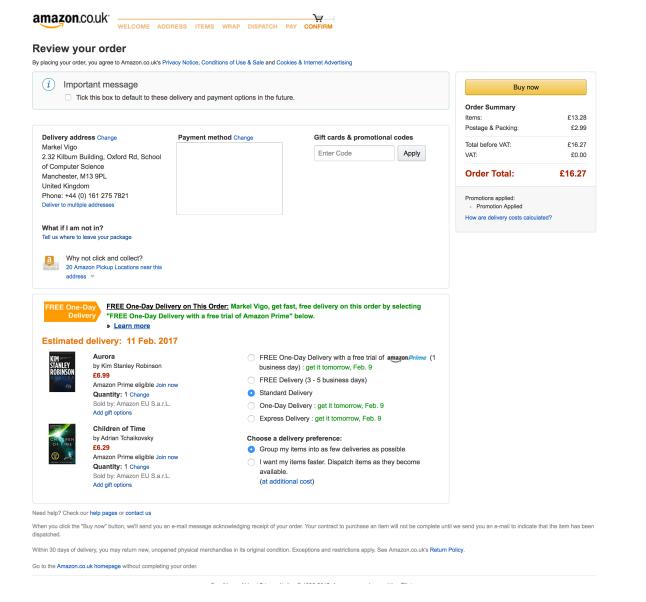


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 - 1. Strive for consistency
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 - 4. Design dialogues that bring closure
 - 5. Prevent errors
 - 6. Permit easy reversal of actions

Reading assignment



Permit easy reversal of actions



Extra



If you want to learn more about dark patterns check darkpatterns.org

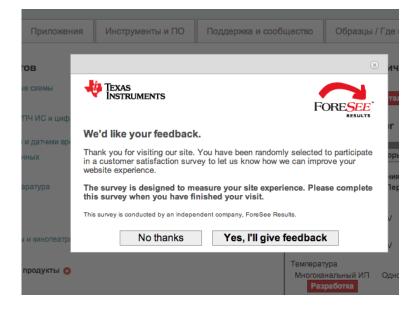


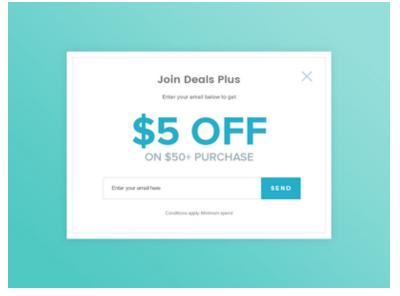
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 - 6. Permit easy reversal of actions
 - 7. Keep users in control

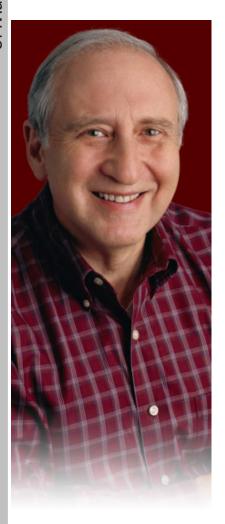
Reading assignment



Keep users in control







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 - 3. Offer informative feedback
 - 4. Design dialogues that bring closure
 - 5. Prevent errors
 - 6. Permit easy reversal of actions
 - 7. Keep users in control
 - 8. Reduce short-term memory load

Reading assignment



Reduce short-term memory load



> 1 Donation > 2 Confirmation	> Thank You!		
Donor Information			
First Name*			
Last Name*			
Company			
Address 1*			
Address 2			
City*			
State*	Select a State		
Zip Code*			
Country*	Select a Country		
Phone			
Fax			
Email*			
Donation Amount*	None ○ \$50 ○ \$75 ○ \$100 ○ \$250 ○ Other		
(Check a button or type in your amount)	Other Amount \$		
Recurring Donation	☐ I am interested in giving on a regular basis.		
(Check if yes)	Monthly Credit Card \$ For Months		
Hamanadam and Mamadal	Denotion Information		
Honorarium and Memorial I would like to make this			
donation	O In Memory of		
Name	C Invalidity of		
Acknowledge Donation to			
Address			
City			
State	Select a State		
Zip	Section State		
2.0			
Additional Information			
Please enter your name, company Name	or organization as you would like it to appear in our publications:		
☐ I would like my gift to remain	anonymous.		
	g gift program. I will mail the matching gift form.		
	wledging this gift by not mailing a thank you letter.		
Comments			
(Please type any questions or feedback			
here)			
How may we contact you?	□ E-mail		
	Postal Mail		
	☐ Telephone		
I would like to receive newsletters	Fax and information about special events by:		
a mode and to receive hemoreters	□ E-mail		
	Postal Mail		
☐ I would like information about	volunteering with the		
Reset	Continue		
Donate online with confidence. You are on a secure server.			
If you have any problems or questions,	please contact support.		

Question



How would you fix these?



Possible answers

Left: grouping similar functionalities so content is disclosed on demand.

Right: by splitting the form in smaller chunks and removing those fields that are not compulsory