

## Question - 1

SCORE: 6 points

## Question 1

What is the time complexity of following the function *fun()*?

Assume that  $\log(x)$  returns log value in base 2.

```
void fun()
{
    int i, j;
    for (i=1; i<=n; i++)
        for (j=1; j<= log (i); j++)
            printf ( "TimeComplexity" );
}
```

- ☐  $\sim n \ln(n)$
- ☐  $\sim \ln(n)$
- ☐  $\sim \log(n)$
- ☒  $\sim n \log(n)$

## Question - 2

SCORE: 20 points

## Question 2

By induction show that  $5^n - 1$  is divisible by 4 for all values of  $n \geq 1$

## Question - 3

SCORE: 6 points

## Question 3

What is complexity of 3-sum problem in terms of Big Omega?

- ☐  $O(N^2)$
- ☒  $\Omega(N^2)$
- ☐  $O(N^3)$
- ☐  $\Omega(N^3)$

## Question - 4

SCORE: 6 points

## Question 4

What is the least and greatest number of key compares that a Binary

Search algorithm might use for a sorted array of size N.

Assume that it is possible that the key you seek is not in the array at all.

- ☐ Least : 1, Most: logN
- ☒ Least : 1, Most: logN+1
- ☐ Least : 1, Most: N
- ☐ None of the above

## Question - 5

SCORE: 6 points

## Question 5

True or False: it's always safe to use  $\text{mid} = (\text{low} + \text{high}) / 2$  in binary search.

- ☐ True
- ☒ False

## Question - 6

SCORE: 6 points

## Question 6

Select the right order depending on complexity.

- ☐  $O(\log N) < O(N) < O(N \log N) < O(2^N) < O(N^2)$
- ☐  $O(\log N) < O(N \log N) < O(N) < O(N^2) < O(2^N)$
- ☒  $O(\log N) < O(N) < O(N \log N) < O(N^2) < O(2^N)$
- ☐  $O(\log N) < O(N \log N) < O(N) < O(N^2) < O(2^0)$