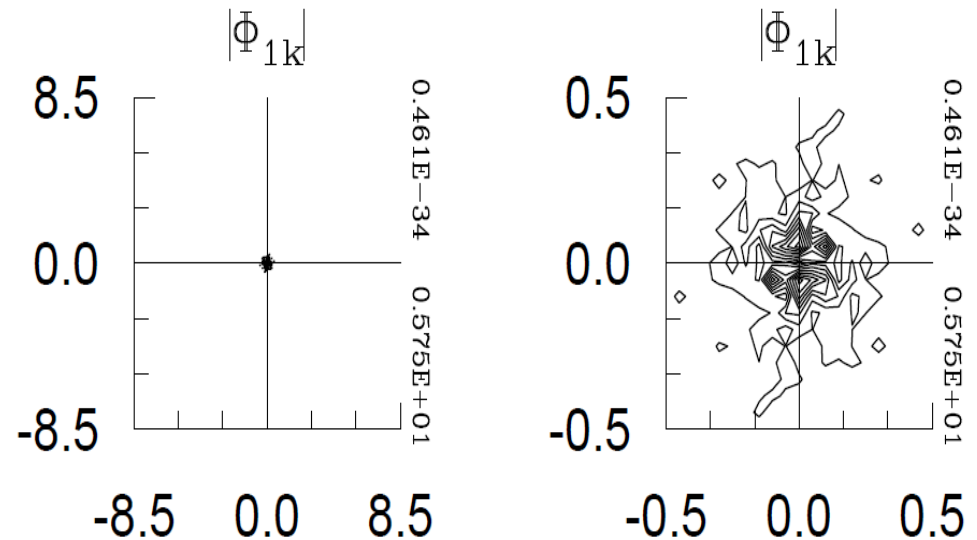
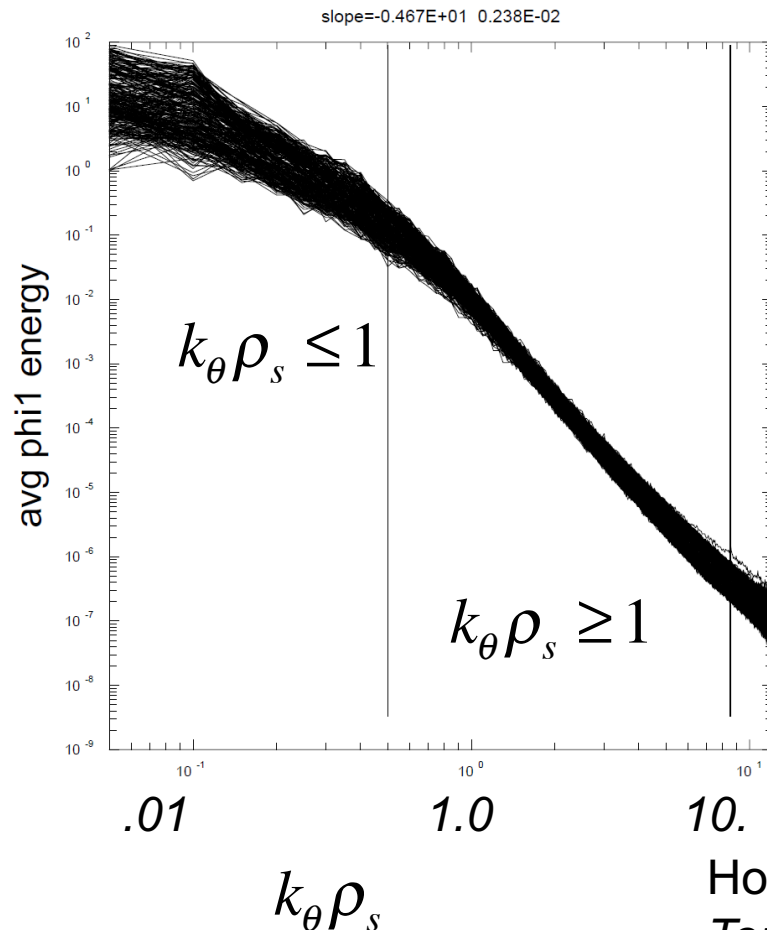


# RF Scattering from Spectrum of Tokamak Density Fluctuations



*Temperature gradients –particularly  
the Electron Temperature gradient  
Drives the energy loss in toroidal geometry*

Horton, Hong and Tang

*Toroidal Electron Temperature Gradient Drift Modes*

Phys. Fluids **31**: 2971-2983, 1988